KEYS TO SUCCESS IN COLLEGE

1. If you have been out of school for a while consider taking English and mathematics as your first courses to help you get back into the learning environment.

2. Take English Composition (EDCP 103 or WRTG 101) now if you haven’t had it yet. UMUC’s English placement test will help you select the course that is best for you. Learning to express yourself clearly in writing will smooth your path to success in most other college courses. Also, University regulations require that you complete a writing course within your first 12 UMUC credits.

3. Be sure you have all the other basics. Take a mathematics course (MATH 001, MATH 009, MATH 012 or MATH 107 depending on how much math background you have). UMUC’s mathematics placement test will help you select the course that is best for you. Mathematics will help you be ready for many courses in business, economics and the social and natural sciences. Also take a course covering public speaking (SPCH 100) early in your UMUC career. You will be able to express yourself with greater clarity and confidence in class and out.

4. See a UMUC Academic Advisor early in your college career. They are helpful and knowledgeable people. Ask your Field Representative how you can make an appointment with an advisor.

University Policy Statements

This publication and its provisions do not constitute, and should not be regarded as, a contract between University of Maryland University College (UMUC) and any party or parties. At the time of publication, reasonable effort was made to ensure the factual accuracy of the information. However, this publication is not a complete statement of all policies, procedures, rules, regulations, academic requirements, and tuition and fees applicable to UMUC, its students, or its programs. In addition, changes or additions may be made to the policies, procedures, rules, regulations, and academic requirements set out in this publication. UMUC reserves the right to make these changes and additions to the information in this publication without prior notice. When a curriculum or graduation requirement is changed, it is not made retroactive unless the change is to the student's advantage and can be accommodated within the span of years normally required for graduation.

Accreditation

University of Maryland University College is regionally accredited by the Commission on Higher Education of the Middle States Association of Colleges and Schools, 3624 Market Street, Philadelphia, PA 19104, 215-662-5606. The Commission on Higher Education is an institutional accrediting agency recognized by the U.S. Secretary of Education and the Commission on Recognition of Postsecondary Accreditation.

Nondiscrimination

University of Maryland University College welcomes applications from prospective students and employees regardless of race, religion, color, creed, gender, marital status, age, national origin, ancestry, political affiliation, mental or physical disability, sexual orientation, or veteran status.

University of Maryland University College is a constituent institution of the University System of Maryland.

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Editors: Paul Brewer, William Berglof; Page template: Paul Wehr; Layout: Tim Young; Cover: Cassey Cisar

www.asia.umuc.edu
Welcome to the 52nd year of the University of Maryland University College program in Asia and the Pacific. Students registering for a course with UMUC join millions of others who have elected to continue their education. These students decide to go to college for personal development or career advancement. Uniting them all is the belief that no one can acquire all the information, ideas, and skills needed for a full and productive life in a few years of study immediately after high school. Instead, they see learning as a lifelong process.

University of Maryland University College (UMUC), working in cooperation with the Department of Defense, has been a pioneer in providing students in military communities with educational opportunities. Part-time adult students have needs and goals that are different from those of younger, full-time university students. UMUC recognizes these differences. Programs and class schedules have been developed to meet the special needs of military students, but the academic standards required by the University have been maintained.
Welcome to UMUC

Introduction
- Mission of UMUC in Asia
- Vision and History
- GoArmyEd
- The Student and This Catalog
- Resources

Admission
- Eligibility
- Application for Admission
- Admission Policies
- Special Admission Situations
- Admission to Maryland Stateside Campuses

Registration
- Enrollment Process
- Distance Education Enrollment
- Course Load

Fees
- Student Indebtedness
- Withdrawal and Refunds

Financial Aid
- General Eligibility Requirements
- Financial Aid Programs
- Grants and Scholarships
- Loans
- UMUC Financial Aid Standards for Satisfactory Academic Progress
- Completing the Financial Aid Application Forms
- UMUC Financial Aid Priority Deadlines
- Federal Return of Funds Policy
- For Further Information
- Other Sources of Financial Aid
- Veterans Affairs

Academic Advisement
- Academic Advisors
- Informational Brochures
- Preliminary Evaluation
- Official Evaluation
- Evaluation of Service School Training
- Veterans
- Servicemembers Opportunity Colleges
- Curriculum Planning Sheet

Establishing Credit
- What is a Credit?
- Resident Credit
- Transfer Credit
- Community College Credit
- Transfer of Vocational/Technical Credit
- Credit by Examination
- Service Schools
- Civilian Training
- Summary of Credit Sources

Student Records and Grades
- Transcripts
- Name Changes
- Transfer of UMUC Credit
- AFELA/Degree Completion Program
- OTS
- Promotion
- Federal Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act
- Grades
- Change of Grade
- Repeating a Course
- Grade Point Average
- Academic Warning and Dismissal
- Reinstatement After Dismissal
- Recognition of Scholastic Achievement
- Honor Societies

Diplomas and Graduation
- Application for Certificates and Degrees
- Deadlines for Applying for Certificates and Degrees
- Graduation Review
- Noncompletion of Certificate and Degree Requirements
- Certificates
- Conference Courses
- Commencement and Recognition Ceremonies

Academic Policies and Standards
- Attendance
- Religious Observances
- Examinations
- Writing and Mathematics
- Students with Disabilities
Programs of Study ......................... 32
  Overview
  Certificate Programs
  Undergraduate Degree Programs
  Graduate Program in Counseling Psychology
  Requirements
  Certificate Programs
  Associate of Arts Degree
  Bachelor’s Degrees
  Accounting
  Asian Studies
  Business Administration
  Communication Studies
  Computer and Information Science
  Computer Studies
  Computing
  English
  General Studies
  History
  Human Resource Management
  Information Assurance
  Information Systems Management
  Management Studies
  Political Science
  Psychology
  Sociology

Course Offerings ......................... 83
  Overview
  Prerequisites
  Course Numbers
  Distance Education
  Course Descriptions
  Accounting
  Anthropology
  Asian Studies
  Astronomy
  Biology
  Business and Management
  Computer and Information Science
  Computer Studies
  Criminology/Criminal Justice
  Economics
  Education
  Educational Principles
  English
  Finance
  Foreign Languages
  Geography
  Geology
  Government and Politics
  History
  Human Resource Management
  Information Systems Management
  Library Skills and Information Literacy
  Management Studies
  Marketing
  Mathematics
  Natural Science
  Philosophy
  Physics
  Psychology
  Sociology
  Speech Communication
  Statistics and Probability
  Theatre
  Writing

Asia Administrative Offices .......... 108
  Yokota Office
  Japan Office
  Korea Office
  Okinawa Office
  Guam Office
  Distance Education Office
  Graduate Counseling Psychology Program Office
  Education Centers Served by UMUC Asia

University Administration ............. 112
  University of Maryland University College
  Stateside Regional Locations
  University System of Maryland
  Board of Regents
  Officers of the University System

UMUC European Division Offices . 113
  Heidelberg Office
  Education Centers Served by UMUC Europe

UMUC Asia Faculty ....................... 115

Statements on Policies & Procedures ............................. 125
  Appendix A: Responsibilities of the Student and
     Responsibilities of UMUC
  Appendix B: Policies of the Maryland Higher
     Education Commission on General Education
     and Transfer from Public Institutions in Maryland
     (Code of Maryland Regulations Title 13B,
     Subtitle 06, Chapter 1-10)
  Appendix C: Statement on Transferring Under-
     graduate College-Level Credits to UMUC
  Appendix D: Nondiscrimination
  Appendix E: Policy on Religious Observances
  Appendix F: Financial Aid—Satisfactory
     Academic Progress
  Appendix G: Disclosure of Student Records
  Appendix H: Shared Governance

Index .............................................. 139

Academic Calendar . inside back cover
Mission of UMUC in Asia

The mission of University of Maryland University College (UMUC) in Asia is to offer academic programs to United States military communities throughout Asia and the Pacific. While serving overseas, students can take a single course or many courses leading to a certificate, an associate of arts degree, a bachelor of arts degree, or a bachelor of science degree. In addition, a master’s degree program is available to students on Okinawa. Since University of Maryland University College is accredited by the Commission on Higher Education of the Middle States Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools, students can take courses with the intention of transferring their credits to other colleges or universities in the United States. Students may also continue their studies with UMUC online. Additional information is at www.umuc.edu.

Although the educational setting is overseas, UMUC’s programs in Asia are in all respects comparable to those offered at public institutions of higher learning in the United States. Courses are taught by faculty whose credentials meet standards set by appropriate University of Maryland University College academic departments in Adelphi, Maryland. All UMUC courses taught in Asia carry University of Maryland University College resident credit. UMUC is committed to maintaining standards of academic excellence. The past 50-plus years demonstrate that those standards can be maintained in overseas settings.

Vision and History of UMUC

University of Maryland University College (UMUC) is a visionary institution, on the forefront of education for the 21st-century workforce. It is an entrepreneurial and creative institution, committed to the exploration of knowledge, the construction of partnerships, and innovative academic delivery. It is a large and diverse institution, serving 90,000 students around the world. It is a substantive institution, committed to lifelong learning and education of adults in the workforce.

UMUC has fulfilled its principal mission of providing higher education opportunities to nontraditional students for 60 years. Founded in 1947 as the College of Special and Continuation Studies, UMUC has grown to become one of the largest institutions in the University System of Maryland—both in terms of enrollments and its global scope—while earning accolades for the quality of its programs and its innovative use of technology.

UMUC is one of the eleven degree-granting institutions that make up the University System of Maryland. It is the component of the University System dedicated to providing lifelong learning opportunities for adult students—throughout the state of Maryland, in the Washington, D.C., metropolitan area, in military communities around the world, and increasingly via distance education. In recent years, UMUC has
provided courses to students in more than twenty countries on all seven continents. When the University of Maryland began its programs in Asia in 1956, General Lyman L. Lemnitzer, Pacific Commander, remarked that "the sun never sets on the University of Maryland." His comment is still true today.

UMUC worldwide offers degree programs from the Associate of Arts through the Doctor of Management, undergraduate and graduate certificates, a graduate program that provides an accelerated route to teacher certification in the state of Maryland, and noncredit leadership development programs that respond to the needs of the lifelong learner.

Throughout all the University's many programs, certain features stand out: UMUC's commitment to serving nontraditional students, its academic quality, its active presence throughout the state of Maryland, its international scope as a global university, and its long partnership with the U.S. military.

**Commitment to Nontraditional Students**

UMUC recognizes that nontraditional students have many demands on their time and often must balance studies with work and family responsibilities. To help them accomplish their education goals, UMUC provides a number of convenient and flexible options for both coursework and student services. Classroom-based courses are offered at times convenient for working adults at locations near where they live and work, while online courses may be accessed from anywhere at any time.

**Academic Quality**

UMUC's commitment to academic quality is evident in the university's assessment of student learning, faculty, and scholarly activities, as well as in its programs. The university works closely with its faculty and with business and other organizations to develop and maintain the relevance of its curricula. It also ensures that its academic programs have the same structure, requirements, and outcomes whether they are offered in Maryland classrooms, at overseas locations, or through online courses.

UMUC places a high priority on student learning and embraces the concept of learning assessment within instructional delivery and teaching practices. To provide evidence of student learning, the University adheres to a comprehensive learning assessment process that assesses student learning in specific core learning areas. Embedded within the curriculum of each degree program, these core learning areas represent the knowledge, skills, and dispositions expected of all UMUC graduates. Undergraduate core learning areas are effective communication, technology fluency, information literacy/research competence, quantitative literacy, critical thinking, scientific literacy, historical perspective, globalization/diversity, scientific literacy, and specialized knowledge. Graduate core learning areas are effective communication, technology fluency, information literacy/research competence, quantitative literacy, critical thinking, globalization/diversity, and specialized knowledge. Assessment data for these core learning areas are used to continuously improve the quality of UMUC's academic programs.

**UMUC Asia**

The University of Maryland began its overseas program in 1949 with classes held at six education centers in Europe. The program proved very successful, rapidly expanding to include locations in 12 countries in Europe, the Middle East, and Africa. This dramatic success led the Armed Forces to invite Maryland to bring its program to Asia and the Pacific. In 1956, courses began in Japan, Okinawa, Korea, Guam, and Taiwan, with just over 1,700 students. By the second year, enrollments had doubled; it was clear that this experiment in off-duty education would be successful in Asia as well. In fact, to date close to half a million students have taken UMUC courses in Asia, and thousands have earned certificates or degrees.

Establishing university programs in Asia and the Pacific has not been easy for students, faculty, or administrators. During the years of America's military involvement in Southeast Asia, students studied during blackouts, faculty members (who were sometimes driven to class in armored vehicles) shouted over mortar fire, and textbooks were occasionally air dropped.

University of Maryland University College is meeting today's challenge of the changing needs of military communities. UMUC faculty increasingly use computer-assisted teaching techniques, and online Distance Education courses, designed for students who cannot easily attend regularly scheduled classes, are routinely available to students around the world. At the same time, UMUC continues to improve its library services, especially through the availability of online resources. UMUC Asia enters its sixth decade ready and able to provide lifelong learning opportunities for American citizens serving their country abroad.

**GoArmyEd**

GoArmyEd is a comprehensive, student-centered, online system developed to help Army students move forward academically. Its centerpiece is the online GoArmyEd portal. Army students (including active duty Army, enlisted soldiers of the Army National Guard, and Army Reserve on active duty) will be able to accomplish many tasks in the GoArmyEd portal such as: apply to a university (by completing a Common Application); enroll in courses, handle tuition assistance (TA) issues; and monitor their progress toward a degree.

UMUC Asia presents information on GoArmyEd on its Web page. Army students may also visit the GoArmyEd portal directly, at www.GoArmyEd.com, or contact their Education Services Officer (ESO) or Counselor to learn more about GoArmyEd.

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For information about GoArmyEd and the GoArmyEd portal, Army students can visit the UMUC Asia Web site (www.asia.umuc.edu/studentservices/goarmyed.cfm). Additionally, Army students can access the GoArmyEd portal directly (www.GoArmyEd.com) or contact their Education Services Officer (ESO) or Counselor.
The Student and This Catalog

Responsibilities

This Catalog includes policies and procedures that govern study in UMUC’s Asian Division. Students are responsible for knowing the information contained in this Catalog.

In addition to summarizing student responsibilities, this Catalog explains the programs of study that are available from UMUC, and provides descriptions of the courses that are most frequently offered.

More Information

After reading this Catalog, you may still have questions about some aspect of the UMUC program. The Maryland Field Representative at your education center can answer many of your questions, and can direct you to the right person or office if you need further help.

You may need to refer some of your questions to your local UMUC administrator, the Director for your area, or to the UMUC Asia headquarters at Yokota Air Base. The addresses and telephone numbers for these people and offices are in the directory section near the end of this Catalog. You may also consult the UMUC Asia Web site at www.asia.umuc.edu.

Resources

Library Facilities

At every military installation where UMUC offers courses, the Army, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Navy maintains a library usually staffed by professional librarians. The combined holdings of these libraries are available to all members of the U.S. military communities. The University has contributed to the collections at these libraries through funds derived from tuition. If a particular book is not in the student’s local library, the librarian can often obtain it through inter-library loan.

A faculty library is maintained by UMUC at Yokota Air Base, Japan. This collection of books and other materials is designed to supplement local library resources. The Camp Foster library in Okinawa maintains a collection including resources appropriate for the graduate program in Counseling Psychology as well as for advanced undergraduates.

A huge collection of online library resources is provided by University of Maryland University College on the Web at www.umuc.edu/library. All UMUC students and faculty in Asia are encouraged to make use of these databases.

Textbooks

The textbooks used in UMUC courses are selected in conjunction with the respective University departments and Academic Directors. Textbooks are sold by local Maryland Field Representatives when students register for classes, or may be ordered online directly from UMUC Asia’s Textbook Department for Distance Education courses. Sales of all texts are final, except when courses have been canceled or under special circumstances approved by the Area Director. Students should avoid writing in their textbooks until courses have definitely materialized. Textbook returns are accepted only if texts are in new condition.
Eligibility

Members of the U.S. Armed Forces, American employees of the U.S. government, and their family members may enroll with UMUC in Asia if they meet admission requirements. Depending on U.S. military policy, local citizens may take UMUC courses in some countries.

Application for Admission

Students enrolling with UMUC for the first time, or returning to UMUC after an absence of two or more years, must complete an Application for Admission. The Application for Admission is accepted concurrently with course registration at the local education center. Active duty Army students must instead complete and submit the Common Application in the GoArmyEd portal.*

Admission Policies

Consistent with the commitment of UMUC to serving adult students, admission policies have been simplified so that most persons who have a high school diploma or equivalent can be admitted and register for an undergraduate class at a walk-in registration. Students are not required to submit transcripts for admission. However, students who are certificate-or degree-seeking with UMUC must have all official transcripts and documents relating to their educational backgrounds (including military documents) on file in Yokota by the end of their second term of attendance.

Upon being admitted to UMUC, students are assigned to regular or provisional status.

1. Regular Admission Status

A qualified applicant who wants to audit or receive credit for courses (whether he or she intends to receive a degree or not) is admitted as a regular student. For financial aid purposes, a regular student must be degree seeking or certificate seeking at UMUC. Admission as a regular student is granted to applicants who fulfill the following academic requirements:

• Graduation from a regionally-accredited or state-approved high school or recognized foreign institution.

or

• Successful completion of the General Education Development (GED) examination with a total score of 225 and no individual test score below 40 (for tests completed before January 2002) or a total score of 2250 and no individual test score below 410 (for tests completed after January 2002).

To be granted regular admission status, students should have maintained a cumulative grade point average of at least 2.0 (on a 4.0 scale) in all college-level work attempted at other regionally-accredited colleges and universities, including other University System of Maryland campuses. Applicants with an average lower than C may enroll under the Regular category after two eight-week terms have passed since their most recent enrollment at a regionally accredited college or university.

2. Provisional Enrollment Status

Students may be admitted provisionally to study with UMUC Asia by the Director of Student Affairs or the Registrar, if they do not meet the requirements of regular student status. There are generally two types of students who may be admitted to provisional status: transfer students who had a cumulative grade point average in their last institutions of less than 2.0 (on a 4.0 scale) within the previous two years, and those who were academically dismissed within the past two years from any institution regardless of their cumulative grade point average. Students who were dismissed must wait at least two eight-week terms after their dismissal to apply for admission to UMUC.

If a provisional student's grade point average at UMUC is less than 2.0, the student is placed on probation. If, while
on probation, the student’s term grade point average is 2.0 or better, she or he returns to provisional status. If, while on probation, the student’s term grade point average is less than 2.0, he or she is dismissed and must follow the standard reinstatement procedures that apply to all dismissed students. A provisional student’s status is automatically changed to regular after the student successfully completes 15 credits of graded coursework with a cumulative grade point average of 2.0 or better.

Special Admission Situations

Concurrent High School Applicants

A high school student may enroll as a Provisional student with UMUC, taking no more than one lower-level three-credit course per term, if the student meets all of the following requirements:

1. The student is a senior in high school;
2. The student has a 3.5 (B+) grade point average or better in major (academic) courses completed through the junior year;
3. The student’s high school guidance counselor or principal concurs in the arrangement.

A high school student is admitted as a Provisional student only. After graduating from high school, a student may request to be regularly admitted to UMUC.

Foreign-Educated Students

Students enrolling for the first time with UMUC whose native language is not English must demonstrate English proficiency by providing one of the following documents to the UMUC Asia Field Representative at the time of registration for courses:

- An official copy of the results of the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) indicating a score of at least 550 on the written version, 213 on the computer-based version, or 79 on the Internet-based version. UMUC does not administer this test. It is the student’s responsibility to arrange for testing and to see that an official copy of the test results reaches UMUC Asia in Yokota. The TOEFL school code for UMUC Asia is 0761. Information about the exam and administration of it is found at www.toefl.com.

- Evidence of attendance and graduation from a secondary school in which the language of instruction was English. Generally, a student will need to be able to demonstrate attendance in such a secondary school for a minimum of three years in addition to having graduated from the school,

- An official transcript from a regionally accredited U.S. college or university indicating a grade of C or higher in an English composition course.

In addition to providing proof of English proficiency, the applicant must meet the Admission Requirements noted previously. Students should contact the Director, Student Affairs, in Yokota, if they have questions about their eligibility. GoArmyEd students must provide the same documentation but should send it to the Office of Student Affairs in Yokota before the register.

Admission to Maryland Stateside Campuses

As one of the eleven degree-granting institutions of the University System of Maryland, UMUC offers regular resident credit courses and grants degrees earned by taking courses throughout the world. A student who has done satisfactory work with UMUC in Asia can transfer to the other divisions of UMUC.

Information on transfer to other institutions of the University System of Maryland may be obtained by writing to:

Office of Student Affairs
UMUC Asia
Unit 5060 Box 0100
APO AP 96328-0100

or by consulting the University System of Maryland Web site at http://www.usmd.edu.

For information about GoArmyEd and the GoArmyEd portal, Army students can visit the UMUC Asia Web site (www.asia.umuc.edu/studentservices/goarmyed.cfm). Additionally, Army students can access the GoArmyEd portal directly (www.GoArmyEd.com) or contact their Education Services Officer (ESO) or Counselor.
University of Maryland University College conducts five eight-week terms in Asia during each academic year, beginning in mid-to-late August and ending in July, and five ten-week online Distance Education terms, beginning in September and ending in August. The dates for each term are shown on the inside back cover of this Catalog. There may be variations in the on-site schedule to accommodate military maneuvers and other commitments which adult, part-time students have. The individual education centers publicize registration, term dates, and course offerings. Registration is normally held at the education center for one or two weeks before the opening of the term. Classes are usually held on or near military installations.

**Enrollment Process**

To be officially enrolled, at the time of registration the student must:

1. Complete an Application for Admission when registering for the first time, or after a break of two years or more in UMUC enrollment;
2. Complete an Enrollment Form each term;
3. Complete and process the appropriate forms if receiving government tuition assistance or VA educational benefits; and
4. Pay all fees in full.

Upon completion of registration, a student receives one copy of the Enrollment Form, which serves as an official record of registration and payment of fees. Active duty military students have priority whenever a class is full, and may also be authorized to enroll before registration is opened to civilian students.

Note: GoArmyEd students now register, for both on-site and online courses, through the GoArmyEd portal. The GoArmyEd procedures are summarized here.

**GoArmyEd students**

- Access the online GoArmyEd portal* ([www.goarmyed.com](http://www.goarmyed.com))
- Complete the Common Application in the portal
- Register for UMUC Asia courses in the portal
- Follow instructions, in the portal, to receive TA
- Pay all fees in full prior to the first class meeting

**Distance Education Enrollment**

1. Go to the UMUC Asia Distance Education (DE) Web site at: [http://de.asia.umuc.edu](http://de.asia.umuc.edu), view the schedule of courses, and then click on “Reservations” to reserve your course. Reservations are subject to approval by the DE office based upon prerequisites and current course load.

2. Print out a copy of your approval letter for each course. Complete and process the appropriate forms if you are receiving government tuition assistance or VA educational benefits, using the approval letter as your verification of reservation.

3. Take the approval letter(s) to the nearest UMUC Asia site to officially enroll through the Maryland Field Representative. Complete an Enrollment Form and pay all tuition and fees in full (no cash is accepted). Keep a copy of your Enrollment Form for tax purposes.

4. All textbook ordering must be done online. There are multiple payment options available when ordering your textbook(s).

5. Additional up-to-date DE information is always available at the DE Web site.

Note: GoArmyEd students must register through the GoArmyEd portal.*

The UMUC Asia Distance Education office can also provide information about specific course offerings and schedules, and information regarding registration procedures.

[http://de.asia.umuc.edu](http://de.asia.umuc.edu)
DSN: 225-3696/3680

**Course Load**

An adult student who is employed full time should normally enroll in one three-credit course or the equivalent during an eight-week term. Such a course involves 48 classroom hours of instruction and approximately two hours of outside preparation for each hour of class, with a comparable amount of time required for Distance Education (DE) courses. Most students should be enrolled in no more than two DE courses at one time. An experienced student may enroll for a heavier course load if he or she is able to attend class and participate regularly and complete the necessary outside study. For a student who is not receiving federal financial aid, full-time enrollment is considered to be six credits per term for on-site classroom courses, or twelve credits at any time in Distance Education courses.

For information about GoArmyEd and the GoArmyEd portal, Army students can visit the UMUC Asia Web site ([www.asia.umuc.edu/studentservices/goarmyed.cfm](http://www.asia.umuc.edu/studentservices/goarmyed.cfm)). Additionally, Army students can access the GoArmyEd portal directly ([www.GoArmyEd.com](http://www.GoArmyEd.com)) or contact their Education Services Officer (ESO) or Counselor.
Fees

Fees charged to UMUC students in Asia fall into several categories, as outlined in this section.

All fees are payable in full at the times specified. No cash may be accepted. Checks, money orders, or postal notes must be made payable to UMUC Asia and must be drawn on a U.S. bank or post office. Payment for tuition, books, transcripts, and other fees may also be made by credit card (American Express, Discover, MasterCard, and Visa).

Application Fee

A fee of $30.00 is payable at the time of first registration with UMUC. This fee covers the cost of establishing and maintaining the student’s permanent record, the official University document from which transcripts are issued. A student whose first registration is as an Auditor must also pay this fee. GoArmyEd students who wish to pursue a certificate or degree through UMUC Asia select UMUC Asia as their “home campus” in the GoArmyEd portal, and submit a Common Application, and may pay the $30 application fee upon receipt of a bill or by submitting payment to a UMUC Field Representative.

Colleges and universities serving the military in Asia have agreed that students seeking a certificate or degree with one of the institutions are accorded consortium status and may enroll in a limited number of courses with another of the institutions without having to pay a second application fee. These courses must be (a) needed by the student to complete specific certificate or degree requirements and (b) unavailable from the institution at which the student is seeking to earn the certificate or degree. UMUC Asia extends consortium status to Community College of the Air Force (CCAF) students and to students with a Servicemembers Opportunity Colleges Student Agreement from a SOC college or university. SOC students should submit a copy of their SOC Agreement at the time they initially enroll with UMUC. Active duty Army students who are degree seeking with another SOC school must follow the instructions in the GoArmyEd portal.*

A student who requests either a Preliminary or an Official Evaluation/SOC Student Agreement from University of Maryland University College thereby indicates interest in earning a certificate or degree with UMUC and is required to pay the UMUC Application Fee if it has not been previously paid.

Tuition

Tuition is payable at the time of registration. A member of the Armed Forces may be entitled to tuition assistance from the United States government. The student must submit a completed tuition assistance form at the time of registration. GoArmyEd students secure tuition assistance through the GoArmyEd system and do not need to submit a tuition assistance form.* If for any reason the government does not provide funding for the course, the student becomes responsible for payment. Students may also qualify for VA and other education benefits.

Change of Registration Fee

A fee of $10.00 is charged to students who change registration from one course to another.

Late Registration Fee

If a student does not complete registration (which includes payment of fees in full) before the opening of each term, a late registration fee of $30.00 may be assessed.

Fee for Examination to Establish Credit in a Foreign Language

A fee of $98.80 per credit hour for each examination should accompany the application to establish credit in a foreign language.

Certificate or Diploma Fee

A non-refundable fee of $50.00 is payable when a student applies for a certificate or degree and must be paid for any subsequent application.

Cap and Gown Fee

A fee of $40.00 for the rental of a cap and gown is payable at least one month before the Commencement exercises.

Returned Check Charge

A charge of $25.00 is made for checks which have been returned by a bank for insufficient funds, in addition to the amount of the dishonored check.

For information about GoArmyEd and the GoArmyEd portal, Army students can visit the UMUC Asia Web site (www.asia.umuc.edu/studentservices/goarmyed.cfm). Additionally, Army students can access the GoArmyEd portal directly (www.GoArmyEd.com) or contact their Education Services Officer (ESO) or Counselor.
Student Indebtedness

All students who incur debts to UMUC Asia during a particular term must clear them in order to register for the next term. Payment can be made by check, money order, or credit card. Credit card payments can be made through the Student Secure Portal at [https://www.asia.umuc.edu/portal/](https://www.asia.umuc.edu/portal/). Requests for services, including transcripts, evaluations, and diplomas, will be held and grades and grade point averages will not be posted until all debts have been paid. Outstanding debts will be collected against any refunds due the student. After a reasonable period of time, uncollected debts will be forwarded to the State of Maryland Central Collections Unit and other national credit bureaus. All such debts incur an additional 17% processing charge by the State of Maryland.

Declined Credit Card Fee

A fee of $30.00 is charged for any declined credit card transaction.

Transcript Fee

A fee of $5.00 is charged for each transcript issued. Transcripts sent via express mail or fax are available for $20.00 each. This includes the $5.00 transcript fee and $15.00 for fax or express mail. Payment must accompany each request for a transcript.

Fax Fee

A fee of $15.00 is charged for each document faxed up to and including five pages. Additional pages will be charged at $0.50 per page.

Transcript Fee

A fee of $5.00 is charged for each transcript issued. Transcripts sent via express mail or fax are available for $20.00 each. This includes the $5.00 transcript fee and $15.00 for fax or express mail. Payment must accompany each request for a transcript.

Declined Credit Card Fee

A fee of $30.00 is charged for any declined credit card transaction.
Withdrawal and Refunds

Standard Three-Credit Classroom Courses
Students who must withdraw from a course are responsible for completing the Application for Withdrawal, including the reasons for the action, obtaining all necessary signatures and submitting the form to the local Maryland Field Representative at the education center at which they enrolled. GoArmyEd students must withdraw through the GoArmyEd portal.*

Students who officially enroll remain enrolled even if they do not attend or participate in a course. Those who do not formally withdraw will automatically receive a failing grade and forfeit any refund.

An Application for Withdrawal cannot be initiated after the final exam or the last class meeting. Tuition refunds are processed at the end of the term. The refund policy applies to tuition only. All refunds will be calculated from the date the Application for Withdrawal is formally initiated at an education center (not from the date of the last class attended) according to the following schedule:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percentage Refundable</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>100%</td>
<td>Withdrawal before the first class meeting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>75%</td>
<td>Withdrawal if not more than 1/8 of the total class meetings have been held</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50%</td>
<td>Withdrawal if more than 1/8 but not more than 1/4 of the total class meetings have been held</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0%</td>
<td>Withdrawal after more than 1/4 of the total class meetings have been held</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Distance Education Courses
For students enrolled in distance education courses, the number of class meetings held is not a relevant criterion because such courses are designed to substitute independent work for class attendance. Accordingly, the refund policy and withdrawal procedure differ from those of traditional courses.

The refund for withdrawal from distance education courses is computed from the date the Application for Withdrawal is formally initiated. The amount of the refund is based on the time that has elapsed since the beginning of the course:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percentage Refundable</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>100%</td>
<td>Withdrawal before start date of class</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>75%</td>
<td>Withdrawal if not more than 1/8 of the total class days have passed (i.e., through calendar day 9 of the course)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50%</td>
<td>Withdrawal if not more than 1/4 of the total class days have passed (through calendar day 18 of the course)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0%</td>
<td>Withdrawal after more than 1/4 of the total class days have passed (after calendar day 18 of the course)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTE: Friday, 4:30 p.m. (Japan Standard Time) marks the end of each of the refund periods shown above.

Distance Education students may withdraw from a course up to 4:30 p.m. Friday, Japan Standard Time, of the week before the course ends.

*For information about GoArmyEd and the GoArmyEd portal, Army students can visit the UMUC Asia Web site (www.asia.umuc.edu/studentservices/goarmyed.cfm). Additionally, Army students can access the GoArmyEd portal directly (www.GoArmyEd.com) or contact their Education Services Officer (ESO) or Counselor.
Financial Aid

The Financial Aid Office of University of Maryland University College administers a variety of financial assistance programs—including grants, loans, and scholarships—to help students meet the costs of their university education.

UMUC attempts to assist all adult students, particularly those studying part time, who would otherwise be unable to afford a college education. Regardless of income level, all students are encouraged to apply for assistance; many financing alternatives are available.

Do not automatically assume that you are not eligible for financial aid. Last year, UMUC awarded about $100 million in financial aid to undergraduate and graduate students. While some of those awards were need-based, others were not. Financial aid is an underutilized resource that is available to almost everyone, including active duty students who have 100% tuition assistance. Financial aid can help you pay for books and other educational expenses in addition to tuition costs.

UMUC students in Asia must apply for aid through UMUC Asia, not through any other office of UMUC or institution of the University System of Maryland. Students must reapply for financial aid at each school they may attend.

General Eligibility Requirements

Eligible applicants for UMUC Asia assistance must:

• Be admitted to UMUC Asia as a degree-seeking student.

• Be a U.S. Citizen or classified as an eligible non-citizen.

• Be enrolled at least half time for most federal and institutional aid programs. Federal loan programs require at least half-time enrollment. Audited courses, some repeated courses, credit by examination, and EXCEL portfolio credits cannot be counted.

For UMUC Asia:

The fall “semester” = Term I and Term II
The spring “semester” = Term III and Term IV
The summer “semester” = Term V

For federal financial aid purposes, half-time enrollment is 6 credits in a given “semester” and full-time enrollment is 12 or more credits in a given “semester.” Any combination of course work (regular classes, DE classes) count toward the half-time and full-time levels for federal financial aid purposes.

• Demonstrate satisfactory academic progress toward a degree according to UMUC Asia policy.

• Have a high school diploma or GED.

• Possess a valid Social Security Number.

• Register with Selective Service, if required to do so.

• Not be in default on any federal student loans, nor have borrowed in excess of loan limits, nor owe a refund or repayment on any grant under Title IV federal student aid programs.

• Not be ineligible based on a drug conviction.

Financial Aid Programs

Most aid programs are available to both full- and part-time students. UMUC Asia offers several kinds of aid, including grants, loans, and scholarships. In most cases, at least half-time per “semester” is required.

Amounts and eligibility for financial aid vary from year to year. Following is a brief description of amounts likely to be available for the 2007-2008 award year. For more detailed information refer to the current UMUC Asia Guide to Financial Aid.

Grants and Scholarships

Financial assistance, for which no repayment is required, is offered by the federal government in the form of Federal Pell Grants, Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants (SEOG), Academic Competitiveness Grant (ACG), and National Science and Mathematics Access to Retain Talent Grant (National SMART Grant).

The Federal Pell Grant program is a federal need-based grant program for high-need, first-time undergraduates. Awards for the 2007-2008 year will range from $100 to $1616 per term. Award amounts vary by need level and enrollment status.

The Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant (SEOG) program offers need-based awards for high-need, first-time undergraduates. The amount of the award varies depending on the availability of funds allocated by the Department of Education. Typical awards during the 2007-2008 year will range from $150 to $300 per term. Since funds are limited, students are encouraged to apply early.
The Academic Competitiveness Grant (ACG) Program allows students who completed a rigorous high school program of study and are eligible for a Pell Grant to receive up to $750 for the first year of undergraduate study and up to $1,300 for the second year of undergraduate study. Students self-certify when they complete the FAFSA.

The National Science and Mathematics Access to Retain Talent Grant (National SMART Grant) Program enables students who major in specific courses in the fields of physical, life, or computer sciences, mathematics, technology, engineering, or critical foreign languages and are eligible for a Pell Grant to receive up to $4,000 for each of the third and fourth years of undergraduate study. UMUC monitors the eligibility of financial aid students throughout the year.

The UMUC President’s Grant program offers grants to students who demonstrate financial need. Typical awards during the 2007-2008 year will range from $100 to $500 per term, based on need.

UMUC scholarship programs, which include the UMUC President’s Scholarship, offer a number of institutional scholarships as well as scholarships from corporate donors and foundations. A separate scholarship application must be completed for consideration. Requirements vary according to the individual scholarship programs. Typical awards are $1000 per academic year, depending on the specific program. Most scholarships require a minimum GPA for consideration. Students may refer to the UMUC scholarship brochure for further information.

Loans

Loan programs are available to students enrolled at least half-time per “semester.” Students who accept loans to pay for college expenses must repay the principal and interest in accordance with the terms of the promissory note.

The Federal Perkins Loan program offers need-based, low-interest federal loans. UMUC is the lender. Award amounts are typically $1000 per academic year. The current interest rate is 5 percent. Repayment is made to UMUC and begins nine months after the borrower leaves school or attendance drops below half time.

The William D. Ford Federal Direct Loan program offers low-interest federal loans to students. Students may qualify for the subsidized Federal Direct Loan, which is based on financial need. Students can also apply for the unsubsidized Federal Direct Loan, which is not based on need—that is, regardless of personal or family income level. The federal government pays the interest on need-based Federal Direct Loans while the borrower is in school or on deferment status. A student with an unsubsidized Federal Direct Loan (one not based on need) is responsible for the interest during in-school and deferment periods. The interest rate is 6.8%. Loan amounts vary based on grade level and dependency status. Repayment begins six months after the student leaves school or when the student’s attendance drops below half time. For annual award amounts and general repayment terms, please see the UMUC Asia Guide to Financial Aid.

The Federal Direct PLUS Loan program enables parents with good credit histories to borrow for a dependent student enrolled at least half-time per “semester.” It is a non-need-based federal loan program available to parents of undergraduate dependent students. Parents are eligible to borrow up to the cost of education less other financial aid received by the student. Repayment begins 60 days after disbursement, though deferments (granted by the Department of Education) may allow for a delay in payment until after the period of enrollment. The PLUS interest rate is 7.9%.

Alternative Student Loan programs are also an option for UMUC Asia students. Students whose financial aid awards do not meet their financial need may be able to borrow up to their cost of attendance from private student loan programs offered by banks and other lenders. These education loans are not federal loans; students borrow directly from and make payments to the lender. Alternative student loans typically require a credit check, and often a cosigner. Students are generally required to be enrolled at least half time. A student with an alternative loan must pay all tuition charges when registering for classes. Registration will not be held pending payment, since alternative loan checks are mailed directly to the borrower. There are many lenders who offer alternative student loans. A student who is interested in applying for an alternative student loan should contact a bank or other lender.

Employment

UMUC recognizes the importance of flexible, part-time employment for students who are in transition or who have financial need.

The Federal Work-Study program is a need-based program that provides jobs to assist students in meeting college costs. The amount of award varies according to financial need and availability of funds. Funds are paid monthly, based on hours worked. Students must apply to, and be hired for employment at, UMUC.

UMUC Financial Aid Standards for Satisfactory Academic Progress

Federal regulations require students receiving financial aid to maintain satisfactory academic progress toward their degree. Students who fail to meet the minimum academic standard will be placed on financial aid probation for subsequent terms of enrollment until the next Satisfactory Academic Progress evaluation. These occur in January, June, and September of each year that financial aid can be received during the terms of probation. Financial aid disbursements for the next period of enrollment will be held until the grades and course completions have
Students who wish their applications for financial aid to receive high priority, and who want their eligibility to be determined early enough for funds to be reserved in time for registration, should complete both their Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) and the UMUC Asia Financial Aid Data Form by the priority deadlines shown below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Enrollment Period Being Applied For</th>
<th>Priority Deadline for Financial Filing Aid Forms</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Maryland State Scholarships Fall</td>
<td>March 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Winter</td>
<td>June 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Summer</td>
<td>October 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>March 1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Federal Return of Funds Policy**

Students receiving federal financial aid have the responsibility to follow the university’s withdrawal procedures as outlined in this Catalog. The 1998 Reauthorization of the Higher Education Act requires the university to calculate a Return of Title IV funds for all federal financial aid students who withdraw from all classes on or before the 60% attendance point during the term. UMUC is required to return to the federal programs any award funds which were “unearned” based on the percentage of attendance. Students who stop attending all classes without officially withdrawing will also be subject to a Return of Funds calculation at the end of the term based on the last documented date of attendance as determined by faculty members. For further information, please refer to the UMUC Asia Guide to Financial Aid.

**For Further Information**

Information and applications are available from the UMUC Asia Financial Aid Office. Students who have additional questions should contact the Financial Aid Office directly at DSN 225-3680 or e-mail at ofinaid@asia.umuc.edu.

Additional information on Financial Aid may be found in Appendix F of this Catalog.

**Other Sources of Financial Aid**

**Community Scholarships**

Scholarships are sometimes available through Officers’ and Noncommissioned Officers’ Spouses Clubs and other organizations on military bases. At some locations, the Air Force and Navy have spouse tuition assistance programs for spouses of active duty military members. Check with the local Education Services Officer or Maryland Field Representative about the possible availability of these scholarships.

**Maryland State Scholarships**

Maryland State Scholarships are provided to Maryland residents who show academic promise and demonstrate financial need.

1. General State Scholarships are available to full-time students (24 credits per year.)
2. Senatorial Scholarships are available to both part-time and full-time students.
3. House of Delegates Scholarships are available to part-time and full-time students.

Students applying for scholarships may request applications from:

Maryland State Scholarship Board
16 Francis Street
Annapolis, MD 21401

**Veterans Affairs**

VA benefits are a good way to help finance your education. Many UMUC students (veterans and active duty military members) are eligible for veterans educational benefits. Information and application forms may be obtained at local education centers. Please ask the Education Services Officer, Counselor, or Navy College officials for assistance in applying for VA benefits.

**Certification Process**

UMUC acts as a certifying agent for the Department of Veterans Affairs (DVA) and certifies students’ enrollments to the Department of Veterans Affairs Regional Office in Buffalo, NY. Enrollment Certifications (VA Form 22-1999) are generally sent electronically via “VA-Once” (a Web-based program...
and certifying tool that ensures easy tracking and confidence regarding the transference of enrollment data from University to DVA Officials). The primary responsibility of the University is to verify active enrollment of VA students and not to make decisions on individual claims.

Active duty military members and Veteran students who use VA educational benefits for the first time must complete an application form (VA Form 22-1990, Application for Educational Benefits). It must be submitted directly to the UMUC Asia VA Specialist or along with UMUC Asia registration forms. UMUC will certify the student’s enrollment, forwarding an enrollment certification form along with the application form to the Department of Veterans Affairs. The student may receive a Certificate of Eligibility (VA Form 22-0557). If one is received, the student should submit a copy of the certificate to the Office of Student Affairs, ATTN: VA.

VA payments are made by the DVA directly to the students and are calculated by the DVA in accordance with federal regulations. Educational benefits are paid according to how the DVA views both the nature of the courses and the course load a student is taking. Because of the way the DVA views special format courses, such as Distance Education and seminars, students are cautioned to check with UMUC’s VA Certification Specialist at Yokota regarding any unauthorized amounts received.

Because the DVA’s initial processing of first-time VA students application for benefits takes time, VA students should be prepared to meet their educational expenses for their first two terms with UMUC in Asia.

### Enrolling for Courses as a VA Student

Students who previously used Chapter 34 benefits at another college or university and are applying for Chapter 30 benefits for the first time since January 1, 1994, must submit a VA Form 22-1990 with the first UMUC registration for which they wish to be certified to the VA. Students who are changing their place of training or degree program must fill out a VA Form 22-1995 to officially make the change.

When enrolling, students who have previously been certified to the VA by UMUC should note “VA” on the enrollment form. All VA students should also be sure to enter their names on the “VA sign-up sheet” maintained by Maryland Field Representatives at all registration sites. Through regular review of this form, the VA Specialist in the UMUC Asia Office of Student Affairs prepares VA certification paperwork as quickly as possiably after receiving the “VA sign-up sheets” from Field Representatives.

Some students who use VA benefits take UMUC courses for transfer to other institutions where they expect to complete their degrees. Students who are degree seeking with another institution are defined by the VA as “visiting” and must request written permission from their degree-granting institution for each course they take with UMUC. In addition, such students should indicate their “visiting” status on the “VA Sign-up Sheet” each term. If courses that a student takes with UMUC are not transferable to the degree-granting institution, the student will not be reimbursed by the VA.

It is the responsibility of all students to notify the UMUC Asia Field Representative of their enrollment status at the time of registration. Students who change their addresses are required to submit a “Request for Change of Address” (VA Form 572) to the DVA, and also to notify UMUC.

### Questions About Claims

The Department of Veterans Affairs does not have an educational representative stationed in the Asia-Pacific region to answer questions about educational benefits. Questions regarding individual claims and general matters should be addressed directly to:

Department of Veterans Affairs
Regional Office
Attn: Chapter 30 Processing
P. O. Box 4616
Buffalo, NY 14240

Web: [http://www.GIBill.va.gov](http://www.GIBill.va.gov) (click on “Questions & Answers” in the left-hand menu bar)

A student who has not received reimbursement for a course from the VA must contact the Department of Veterans Affairs within one year of taking the course, or the VA will not process any claim for reimbursement for the course. The Department of Veterans Affairs requires all universities to report any changes in the academic status of any student who is receiving VA educational assistance. Further, when a student receives the grade of W in a course, UMUC must notify the VA of that fact.

Student inquiries about certifying procedures should be addressed to:

UMUC Asia
Attn: VA Certification
Unit 5060 Box 0100
APO AP 96328-0100
E-mail: ovva@asia.umuc.edu

### Student Responsibilities

Students receiving benefits are expected to follow all regulations and procedures of the U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs while attending UMUC Asia. At UMUC, all regulations of the U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs are enforced. Students should be aware of the following requirements and consequences:

- Each student is expected to make satisfactory progress toward a degree or
certificate, and must comply with the academic standards of UMUC Asia.

• Each student must report all changes in enrollment—including drops, adds, withdrawals, changes to audit, and changes in degree objective.

• Registering for a course and then not attending, or ceasing to attend without officially withdrawing, is a misuse of federal funds that is punishable by law.

• Payment of benefits will be disallowed for audited courses.

• Payment of benefits will be disallowed for repeating a course for which transfer credit has been rated or for which a passing grade of A, B, C, D, or P (or S) was assigned.

• Payment of benefits will be disallowed for any course that is not a requirement in a student’s degree or certificate program.
Academic Advisors

Planning a college curriculum is a challenging process. University of Maryland University College employs a number of professional Academic Advisors to provide guidance for students. With offices in Korea, Okinawa, and at Yokota Air Base and Yokosuka Naval Base, Japan, the Academic Advisors travel frequently to visit most education centers. During these visits they are available to meet with students, provide advice, and prepare preliminary evaluations of students’ progress toward UMUC certificates, associate degrees and bachelor’s degrees.

Important functions of the Academic Advisors include evaluating transfer credit and credit earned through military schools, documenting prior educational experience, and preparing degree plans. They also prepare SOCAD-2, SOCMAR-2, SOCNV-2, SOCCOAST-2, SOCAD-4, SOCMAR-4, SOCNV-4, and SOCCOAST-4 Student Agreements. All Maryland students are urged to contact their advisors to obtain advice and to plan coherent programs of study. Students should meet with Academic Advisors as early in their college careers as possible to ensure that their programs of study meet the requirements for a degree or certificate with UMUC. GoArmyEd regulations require that active duty Army students must secure a SOCAD Student Agreement by the time they complete two courses/six credits or run the risk of being denied tuition assistance for subsequent courses.*

If students cannot talk with an advisor in person, they can contact one by telephone or e-mail. The Academic Advisors in Korea and Okinawa may be reached through the local Area Director’s office. Students may also write to an Academic Advisor at the following address:

Office of Student Affairs
UMUC Asia
Unit 5060 Box 0100
APO AP 96328-0100
E-mail: aadvisors@asia.umuc.edu

Informational Brochures

UMUC Asia publishes a series of brochures that include general information on how to get back into college as a part-time student, specific information on the disciplines offered in Asia, financial aid, graduation, and other topics. Students may obtain these publications from their Maryland Field Representatives.

Preliminary Evaluation

At any time, a student may request a Preliminary Evaluation of all previous credits. The evaluation may be prepared from official or unofficial records, and will provide a preliminary estimate of the amount of credit the student may expect to receive toward a UMUC degree or certificate. This preliminary estimate is not binding on either the student or UMUC and is subject to change. Students in Korea and Okinawa should direct requests for Preliminary Evaluations to the Academic Advisors who maintain offices in their areas. All other students should contact the Office of Student Affairs at Yokota or Yokosuka.

Official Evaluation

Students who have completed at least 3 credits of UMUC course work with an average of C or better may submit a Request for an Evaluation. This form is available at all education centers and on the UMUC Asia Web site at http://www.asia.umuc.edu/publications/forms/umr-232_eval.pdf. By submitting a Common Application in the GoArmyEd portal, active duty Army students are in effect requesting an official evaluation from UMUC Asia and do not need to submit a separate Request for an Evaluation form.*

The Official Evaluation shows students how many credits they have earned in courses with UMUC; what credits can be accepted for transfer from other colleges, universities, and military service schools; and what transferable credits they have earned through testing.

In general, the Official Evaluation is based upon UMUC curriculum requirements in effect when the student began continuous enrollment with UMUC, or with any other public institution of higher education in the State of Maryland, whichever was earlier. If a student has not been continuously enrolled, the requirements that apply are those that were in effect at UMUC at the time of the student’s most recent enrollment with UMUC, or with any other public institution of higher education in the State of Maryland. To be considered continuously enrolled, degree-seeking students must be, or have been, enrolled at a Maryland public institution of higher education and have had no more than two sequential years of nonenrollment.

*For information about GoArmyEd and the GoArmyEd portal, Army students can visit the UMUC Asia Web site (www.asia.umuc.edu/studentServices/goarmyed.cfm). Additionally, Army students can access the GoArmyEd portal directly (www.GoArmyEd.com) or contact their Education Services Officer (ESO) or Counselor.
Thus, for most students with UMUC in Asia (who will not have attended public institutions of higher education in the State of Maryland), their Official Evaluation will be based on the UMUC curriculum in effect at the time of their first enrollment with UMUC, unless they have had a break in continuous study with UMUC of more than two sequential years. When there has been a break of two sequential years or more, the curriculum applicable to the Official Evaluation will be the one in effect at the time the student resumes study with UMUC.

Students requesting an Official Evaluation should have all records and transcripts of their previous education sent directly from the issuing institutions to:

UMUC Asia
Evaluations Office
Unit 5060 Box 0100
APO AP 96328-0100

The documents required for an Official Evaluation include: USAFI, DANTES, Excelsior College and CLEP test results; AARTS and SMART transcripts for Army, Navy, and Marine Corps students; and official transcripts from all other colleges and universities a student has attended. All transcripts, military documents and other educational records become the property of University of Maryland University College and can neither be returned to nor copied for the student. If students arrange for the submission of appropriate documents, but do not subsequently request an evaluation, the documents are discarded after one year.

International students whose educational background is not at a U.S. college or university will need to submit their college transcripts to the Office of Evaluations at Yokota for forwarding to a professional international credential evaluation service. Such an organization provides recommendations of possible transfer credit, and this procedure must be completed before an evaluation can be undertaken by UMUC's Academic Advisors.

Evaluations cannot be provided to students who have a debt to the University until that debt is paid in full.

Evaluation of Service School Training
UMUC follows the recommendations of the American Council on Education (A.C.E.) Guide to the Evaluation of Educational Experiences in the Armed Services (all editions) in the evaluation of service school credit. Students who desire evaluation of service school training must submit the following documents:

Air Force Personnel
1. An official Community College of the Air Force (CCAF) transcript. Credits are awarded on the basis of CCAF Evaluations only for courses completed after December 1973. The A.C.E. Guide recommendations are used for awarding credit for courses completed before December 1973.

2. A certified copy of DD Form 295 may be submitted in place of a CCAF transcript for courses completed before December 1973.

Army Warrant Officers
1. A recent Officer's Efficiency Report (OER) the student's personnel officer or commanding officer if the individual's AARTS transcript does not include all such potential credit (a practice which AARTS began in July 2004). The OER must cover a rating period of no less than one year.

2. A certified copy of DD Form 295.

Army Enlisted Personnel
1. All Army enlisted personnel must submit:

a. An official AARTS (Army/American Council on Education Registry Transcript System) transcript or an official copy of DD Form 295 (Application for the Evaluation of Learning Experiences during Military Service). AARTS transcripts are required for active duty Army enlisted personnel who entered the service on or after October 1, 1981.

b. A recent Noncommissioned Officer's Efficiency Report (NCOER). The NCOER must cover a rating period of no less than 12 consecutive months.

2. Personnel who took MOS tests between October 1973 and December 1977 must submit verified MOS test scores as indicated on USAEREC Form 10A (USAEEC Form 10) or one or more EER (Enlisted Evaluation Report) covering no less than 12 consecutive months in a single MOS.

3. Personnel who held an MOS between December 1, 1977 and October 1, 1981 must submit one or more EER covering no less than 12 consecutive months in a single MOS.

Navy, Marine Corps, and Coast Guard Personnel
A Sailor/Marine American Council on Education Registry Transcript (SMART) or a U.S. Coast Guard Institute Transcript.

Veterans
Veterans seeking evaluation of previous service school training should write to:

General Services Administration
National Personnel Records Center
Military Personnel Records
9700 Page Boulevard
St. Louis, MO 63132

Students should request that copies of their in-service training records be sent to University of Maryland University College Asia, and must also submit a certified DD Form 214.

Servicemembers Opportunity Colleges
UMUC participates in Servicemembers Opportunity Colleges degree programs for military personnel as follows: SOCAD-2 and SOCAD-4 for Army personnel; SOCMAR-2 and SOCMAR-4 for Marine personnel; and SOCCOAST-2 and SOCCOAST-4 for Coast Guard personnel.
Colleges and universities designated under SOC provide educational programs through a network of traditional and nontraditional offerings on campus and on base, in a variety of instructional modes and delivery systems, and at times appropriate to students’ duty assignments.

Through SOCAD-2, SOCNAV-2, SOCMAR-2, SOCCOA-2, SOCAD-4, SOCNAV-4, SOCMAR-4, and SOCCOA-4 student agreements, UMUC assures students seeking Associate of Arts or Bachelor’s degrees in approved fields that they will be able to complete their degrees with UMUC if they are transferred before completing the total number of credits required for each degree, as long as they have met the following requirements:

1. The student must have taken the minimum number of credits in residence with UMUC required for each degree: 15 credits for the Associate degree and 30 credits for the B.A./B.S. degree, along with other residency requirements based on the curriculum the student is following.

2. The student must have an average grade of at least C in all courses taken with University of Maryland University College.

3. The student must not have a break in enrollment of more than two years to remain on his or her original curriculum/degree program.

Students seeking further information on SOCAD, SOCNAV, SOCMAR, or SOCCOA should contact a UMUC Academic Advisor.

**Curriculum Planning Sheet**

The Curriculum Planning Sheet or SOC Student Agreement indicates the credit for previous study which is applicable to University of Maryland University College degree programs, the UMUC courses the student has completed, and the credits and/or courses remaining to complete the degree. The forms are designed so that students may keep them up to date and may use them to choose courses applicable to a degree.
What is a Credit?

The credit unit or semester hour represents 16 hours of classroom work (more in laboratory courses) in addition to required outside preparation. Most UMUC courses carry 3 credit units (or semester hours), and thus represent 48 hours of classroom work, or the equivalent in online Distance Education courses.

Credit toward a certificate or degree with UMUC may be assigned from several sources.

Resident Credit

Study in the overseas divisions establishes resident credit with University of Maryland University College. Since both faculty members and courses overseas meet academic standards set by the University, courses offered overseas carry resident credit identical to that earned in the stateside programs of UMUC. Thus a student may earn a UMUC bachelor’s degree entirely through study in Asia or in combination with study in Europe and at stateside locations in Maryland and in the Washington, D.C. metropolitan area. In addition to on-site classroom courses, UMUC offers an extensive array of courses through its acclaimed Distance Education program, all of which carry UMUC resident credit.

Transfer Credit

Transfer credit from regionally accredited colleges and universities may be accepted when the grade earned was C or better and the course applies to the student’s curriculum. C-minus (C-) grades cannot be transferred.

Community College Credit

A total of 70 credits from two-year institutions (junior colleges or community colleges) may be applied toward a bachelor’s degree at UMUC. A student who has already completed 70 credits may not apply further credit from a junior college or a community college to a degree from UMUC.

Transfer of Vocational/Technical Credit

UMUC accepts vocational/technical credit in transfer under certain conditions.

For Certificate Programs
1. A student pursuing a certificate program with UMUC may transfer up to 3 credits of vocational/technical work.
2. These credits may be used as electives only.
3. If the student continues toward a UMUC Associate of Arts or Bachelor of Science degree, the provisions outlined below will apply.

For Associate Degrees
1. A student pursuing an Associate of Arts degree with UMUC may transfer up to 12 credits of vocational/technical work.
2. These credits may be used as electives only.
3. If the student continues toward a UMUC Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science degree, the provisions outlined below will apply.

For Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Science Degrees
1. UMUC accepts up to 21 credits of vocational/technical credit in transfer if:
   a. The student is pursuing a major leading to the Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science degree; and
   b. The technical credits, which must constitute a coherent, vocationally related group, are used only as electives and are considered supportive of the student’s major.
2. Academic credit taken in conjunction with a technical program at another accredited institution will continue to transfer as appropriate without reducing the 21 credits of vocational/technical credit considered by this policy.

Credit by Examination

UMUC will award up to 30 credits by examination toward an associate degree, and up to 60 credits toward a bachelor’s degree, provided there is no duplication of other academic credit. Examinations may include those conducted by other regionally accredited colleges and universities, the College Level Examination Program (CLEP) and USAFI/DANTES, the Excelsior College Examination Program, Advanced Placement, and may include UMUC foreign language examinations.
CLEP General Examinations

The following regulations apply to students who took CLEP General Examinations after 1 July 1993. Students who completed examinations before 1 July 1993 will receive credit for CLEP General Examinations under regulations outlined in previous Asian Division Catalogs.

A student who receives credit for the English Composition examination must also complete WRTG 101, and may use no additional writing examination credit toward the Communications portion of the General Education Requirements. Other writing courses applicable to the General Education Requirements include WRTG 293, 391, 393, 394, and ENGL 102 and ENGL 294. Students are required to complete WRTG 101 within their first 12 credits of college work.

Six credits may be earned for the CLEP General Examination in Social Science. Three credits of social science work earned through the CLEP General Social Science test will be applied to UMUC's General Education Requirement in the Social Sciences, and three credits of history work will be applied to the Requirement in Arts and Humanities. Students who complete the Humanities exam may not also receive credit for ARTH 100. The CLEP Mathematics test may not be taken for credit by students who have previously completed MATH courses numbered 107 or higher.

**CLEP Subject Examinations**

In addition to the CLEP General Examinations, a student may receive credit through CLEP Subject Examinations, provided the Subject Examination does not duplicate other academic credit.

**USAFI End-of-Course Examinations and DSST (DANTES) Subject Standardized Tests**

Credit may be awarded for USAFI and DSST examinations which are applicable to the student's curriculum. Credit will be granted when the student attains a score at the 30th percentile or above on the SA and SB series (DSST) or on which the student attains a grade of Satisfactory or With Distinction (USAFI). For DSST subject examinations, including the SC, SD, SE, SF, SG, SH, SL, and SM series, credit is awarded based on minimum standard scores.

**Excelsior College Examination Program**

Credit may be awarded for examinations applicable to the student's course of study on which a grade of C or a standard score of 45 or higher is received.

**Summary of CLEP General Examinations**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Examination Title</th>
<th>Minimum Credit</th>
<th>Scaled Score*</th>
<th>Duplicate Exams or Courses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>English Composition</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>CLEP Freshman English</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>CLEP College Composition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>PEP Freshman English</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Natural Science</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>None</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biological Science</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Science</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>MATH 105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Humanities</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>ARTH 100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fine Arts</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>None</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Science</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>Social Science, no equivalent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
<td>Humanities, no equivalent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>* Tests completed in the paper/pencil format prior to April 2004 require a minimum scaled score of 500.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Institutional Exam Codes for UMUC Asia**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Exam Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AP 0761</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLEP 0761</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DSST 9940</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECEP 00142</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Foreign Language Credit by Examination**

UMUC foreign language examinations are available for credit to students completing degree requirements with UMUC. To be eligible for a UMUC foreign language examination a student must have completed at least 15 credits of UMUC course work and must have had an Official Evaluation. The University reserves the right to determine the native language of a student and the level of exam to be taken. Students who have attended elementary or secondary schools where English was not the language of instruction can establish credit in that language only for certain courses, and will be required to submit translated transcripts and a summary of educational experiences. Requests for foreign language credit by exam should be sent to:

UMUC Asia
Office of Student Affairs
Unit 5060 Box 0100
APO AP 96328-0100
services@asia.umuc.edu

If credit by examination is approved, the student will be mailed the appropriate application form.

**Service Schools**

When it is applicable to the student's UMUC curriculum, UMUC grants credit for resident service schools in accordance with the associate/baccalaureate-level credit recommendations of the American Council on Education's Guide to the Evaluation of Educational Experiences in the Armed Services. Appropriate credit may also be awarded, in accordance with ACE recommendations, for Army Military Occupational Specialty and Marine Corps Military Occupational Specialty (MOS) ratings, Navy ratings (NER), and Community College of the Air Force (CCAF) transcripts.
Civilian Training

UMUC will award credit according to The National Guide to Educational Credit for Training Programs when such credit is applicable to the student’s UMUC curriculum.

Summary of Credit Sources

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credit Sources</th>
<th>18 cr. Certificate</th>
<th>Associate</th>
<th>Baccalaureate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>A. Maximum number of credits transferred from regionally accredited institutions:</strong></td>
<td>9 cr.</td>
<td>45 cr.</td>
<td>90 cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>B. Maximum number of credits transferred from American Council on Education (A.C.E) recommended military experience:</strong></td>
<td>9 cr.</td>
<td>30 cr.</td>
<td>60 cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>This includes no more than 30 cr. of credit for military work experience (e.g., MOS or NER credit) for the Bachelor's degree, 15 cr. for the Associate degree, and 6 cr. for the Certificate.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>C. Maximum number of examination credits transferred through USAFI, DSST, CLEP (General and Subject), and Excelsior College examinations:</strong></td>
<td>9 cr.</td>
<td>30 cr.</td>
<td>60 cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>D. Maximum number of vocational/technical credits transferred from accredited institutions and military sources:</strong></td>
<td>3 cr.</td>
<td>12 cr.</td>
<td>21 cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>E. Maximum number of transfer credits from a junior or community college:</strong></td>
<td>9 cr.</td>
<td>45 cr.</td>
<td>70 cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>F. Total non-instructional credits transferred from exam credit (CLEP, DSST, etc. plus UMUC course-challenge and foreign language exams), EXCEL, and ACE-recommended military/civilian credit:</strong></td>
<td>9 cr.</td>
<td>30 cr.</td>
<td>60 cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>TOTAL credits transferred from any combination of the above sources not to exceed:</strong></td>
<td>9 cr.</td>
<td>45 cr.</td>
<td>90 cr.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTE: For further information on transferring examination credit, please contact a UMUC Academic Advisor.
Transcripts

A transcript is an official record of a student's work. All academic records are confidential. Therefore, UMUC Asia must have a request signed by the student before transcripts are released. Forms for requesting transcripts are available at education centers, and as a PDF file on the UMUC Asia Web site at http://www.asia.umuc.edu/student_services/transcripts.cfm. The transcript fee should accompany each request. Requests for transcripts should be sent to the last University of Maryland University College division attended.

In accordance with the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA), transcripts can be released only upon the request of the student. Transcript requests made by spouses, parents, or other family members, or by other agencies on behalf of the student, cannot be honored. All transcript requests must be in writing; requests made by telephone cannot be honored. UMUC Asia will accept transcript requests submitted by fax, but cannot guarantee that these requests will receive greater priority than those received at the same time by mail. Transcript requests made by e-mail will be honored when the transcript is to be sent to a third party. UMUC Asia will send transcripts by fax or express mail upon a student's written request, and payment of an additional fee.

When students graduate, they receive a complimentary copy of their UMUC transcript with their diploma. The fee for all other transcripts is $5.00 each, and a postal money order or check for the correct amount must accompany the written request. Transcripts sent via express mail or fax are available for $20.00 each. Requests for transcripts should be sent to:

UMUC Asia
Transcript Office
Unit 5060 Box 0100
APO AP 96328-0100

E-mail: otranscripts@asia.umuc.edu

Requests should include the student's full name, social security number, date of birth, and the first and last dates the student attended UMUC in Asia.

No transcript will be released nor certificate or degree granted until all outstanding debts have been paid in full.

Name Changes

Requests for a name change on official University of Maryland University College records must be accompanied by one of the following:

1. Copy of a court order;
2. Copy of marriage certificate; or
3. Statement from a legal officer certifying the name change.

A student must continue to register under the former name until the official name change has been recorded and the student has received notification from UMUC Asia's Yokota headquarters office.

Transfer of UMUC Credit

Since courses carry full resident credit, credits earned with UMUC in Asia are normally transferable to other regionally accredited colleges and universities.

Students planning to transfer credits earned with University of Maryland University College to another institution should seek information directly from the institution to which they plan to transfer. Only that institution can answer specific questions about its own resident and degree requirements or about the applicability of UMUC courses to its curricula.

Transfer to UMUC's European Division (or from Europe to Asia) requires no advance application. However, if a student has had a break of two years or more in UMUC enrollment, the student must complete a new Application for Admission. Following a student’s initial enrollment in the new overseas division, the permanent record is automatically transferred.

For information on UMUC’s stateside programs the student should contact:

University of Maryland University College
Office of Student Affairs
3501 University Boulevard East
Adelphi, MD 20783

http://www.umuc.edu
UMUC Asia students who will be returning to the United States can use a form available on the Web at www.asia.umuc.edu/relocate to update their records and facilitate their continuing as a UMUC student.

Students returning to the United States who wish to continue earning resident credit with UMUC may enroll in Distance Education courses provided from UMUC’s headquarters offices in Adelphi, Maryland.

UMUC students who wish to transfer to another University System of Maryland institution (for example, to University of Maryland College Park, Baltimore County, or Eastern Shore) must apply formally to that institution.

**AFELA/Degree Completion Program**

Eligible service men and women may be assigned on temporary duty by their respective branches of service to enroll with UMUC. This enables these students to complete degree requirements, usually the last 30 credits, through full-time study. All tuition and other fees are paid by the student, who continues to receive military pay while attending the University. Some students may be able to remain in Asia and complete their degrees using the Air Force Extended Leave of Absence (AFELA) program. This is normally possible only at the largest installations, where sufficient courses are available.

Students should consult their Education Services Officer for detailed information on AFELA application procedures. One of the first steps is to request, in the format required by their branch of service, the Office of Student Affairs to initiate the application for admission to the program. The Office of Student Affairs will prepare an AFELA letter based on the student’s updated Curriculum Planning Sheet or SOC Student Agreement. Therefore, applicants must have an Official Evaluation, which provides students with a Curriculum Planning Sheet, before submitting their requests. A period of 4-6 weeks (to include the receipt of all official transcripts), should be allowed for the Official Evaluation.

The initial request for an AFELA letter should be submitted to the Yokota office at least six months before the student wishes to begin the AFELA program.

**OTS**

Information or degree status certification that a student applying for Officer Training School (OTS) and other commissioning programs needs from the Office of Student Affairs should be requested 120 days before the commissioning board deadline of the particular organization.

**Promotion**

Degree status certification that a student needs to apply for promotion should be requested from the Office of Student Affairs 30 days before the deadline of the particular organization. All transcripts that are part of the student’s record must have been received by that time to enable UMUC to provide this service.

**Federal Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act**

Under the provisions of the Federal Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974 (Buckley Amendment), students have the right to inspect and review their educational records. Request for such inspection and review of student records in the Yokota Office of UMUC Asia may be made to:

Registrar
UMUC Asia
Unit 5060 Box 0100
APO AP 96328-0100

In addition, most institutional information concerning students may not be released to third parties without the explicit approval of the students themselves. Parents and spouses cannot request transcripts for students, nor can they request information about a student’s official evaluation. The only student information which may be released without prior consent is directory information such as the student’s name, major field of study, dates of attendance, degrees and awards received, and previous educational institution most recently attended. Any student who does not wish this information released must submit a written statement to that effect to the Registrar.

This request should be made before the end of the second week of classes of the term in which the request is to take effect, and thereafter on an annual basis. Students should be aware that such a request, while it remains in effect, will prevent the release of all the above information.

**Grades**

UMUC students in Asia earn their grades. They should expect to work hard, both in and out of class. UMUC faculty do not lower their expectations because students have full-time jobs or family responsibilities. Students should remember that their work will be evaluated by each faculty member, and that grades (high or low) will not be assigned to them based on their reputation or performance in courses taken previously.

**The Grading System**

The following grades are used by University of Maryland University College on a student’s Permanent Record to indicate the faculty member’s evaluation of a student’s academic achievement:

**Grade Meaning**

A Outstanding Scholarship
B Good Scholarship
C Satisfactory Scholarship
D Marginal performance; the grade of D does not necessarily represent satisfactory progress toward a degree
F Academic Failure
FN Failure due to non-attendance (i.e., dropping out of a course without official withdrawal)
G Grade Under Review
I Incomplete
W Official Withdrawal
The Grades of A, B, and C

The grade of A is earned infrequently by students at the university level. It reflects both mastery of the course material and the ability to communicate that material. UMUC faculty award the grade of A (outstanding scholarship) to those few students whose work is exceptional. Because the A grade is relatively uncommon, the grades of B and C are awarded more frequently. Both B and C imply hard work and substantial accomplishment in a course. Students progress toward degree goals with grades of A, B, or C.

The Grade of D

The grade of D is the minimum passing grade and denotes borderline understanding of the subject. Only a limited amount of coursework in which the grade of D has been earned can be applied toward a certificate or degree. For additional information, students should refer to specific certificate and degree requirements in this Catalog. Most regionally accredited colleges and universities will not accept transfer courses in which a D has been earned.

The Grade of F

The grade of F may be given for academic failure or for non-attendance. Students who fail to do passing work in a course receive an F (academic failure).

A student who drops out of a course without officially withdrawing receives an FN (nonattendance). All the military services require students who are receiving tuition assistance to reimburse the government if they receive the grade of FN; all services also require reimbursement from such students for the grade of F.

The Grade of G

The grade of G is an exceptional and temporary administrative grade given only when the final grade in the course is under review. It is not the same as a grade of Incomplete.

Grade of I

The grade of I (Incomplete) is exceptional. It is to be given only to students whose work in a course has been satisfactory, but who, because of illness or other circumstances beyond their control, are unable to complete the course. To be eligible for the I grade, a student must have completed at least 60% of the total course work requirements, with a grade of C or better.

When requesting an Incomplete, students must provide the faculty member with substantiating information or documents. The faculty member makes a final decision on granting the Incomplete, sets a deadline for completing remaining work, and provides that information to the student.

When they assign incompletes, faculty set their own specific deadlines, within a four-month period following the end of the term in which the I grade was given, for the completion of all course requirements. These are usually much less than four months, more typically two or three weeks. If all required work is not completed by the faculty member’s deadline a grade of F may be assigned. In any case, if the work has not been completed and the faculty member has not submitted a new grade, the I grade will change to F with the expiration of the four-month time period after the end of the term in which the course was taken.

It is the responsibility of the student, not of the education center nor of UMUC in Asia, to arrange with the faculty member for the assignment of an Incomplete. Students should realize that it is extremely difficult to remove a grade of I subsequent to their transfer away from Asia. An I grade cannot be removed by the mark of W. If students elect to repeat the course, they must reregister, pay the full fees and attend the entire course.

The Grade of S

The grade of S is used when a Satisfactory (S)/Marginal (D)/Failure (F) grading system applies. The grade denotes satisfactory progress and is defined as C or higher. The grade of S will appear on the student’s permanent record, but will not be used in determining the Grade Point Average.

The Grade of Au

Students who wish to audit courses, seeking neither credit nor grades, may register for classes without academic documentation, although they must meet all established criteria for admission. Auditors pay the same fees as those taking the course for credit.

Audited courses are listed on the student’s permanent record, with the notation “Au.” No letter grade is given for audited courses, nor are credits earned.

Once a course has begun a student may not change registration status from audit to credit or from credit to audit.

Change of Grade

With the exception of the grade of I, all grades are final and cannot be changed. If students wish to establish credit in a course in which they previously received an F, they must reregister, pay the tuition, and repeat the entire course.

Repeating a Course

If a student repeats a course in which a passing grade has already been earned, the subsequent attempt shall not increase the total hours earned toward a degree.

When a course is repeated by a student, only the higher mark will be used in com-
puting the cumulative average. Within the foreign language and mathematics course sequences, credit will not be granted when a basic course is repeated out of sequence. These courses build on specific knowledge gained by students in previous courses, and thus a student may not receive credit for a course that is a prerequisite for a course already completed.

**Grade Point Average**

For each student, a grade point average is calculated for all courses taken with University of Maryland University College (Asia, Europe, and Stateside). Grades for courses accepted in transfer are not included.

To compute the grade point average, the number of quality points earned is divided by the number of credits attempted. To determine quality points, each letter grade is converted to a numerical grade as follows: A-4.0, B-3.0, C-2.0, D-1.0, and F-0. The number of quality points for a course is the numerical grade multiplied by the number of credits the course carries. Thus, a grade of B in a three-credit course earns 3.0 x 3 = 9 quality points.

In counting the number of credits attempted, the grade of F is included, but the grades of I and W are not. When the grade of I is replaced with A, B, C, D, or F, the grade point average is recomputed.

As an example, a student with 48 total quality points and 15 credits attempted has a grade point average of 48 divided by 15 = 3.20, which is somewhat above a B average.

**Academic Warning and Dismissal**

At the end of every term, the cumulative grade point average (GPA) of each student who has attempted at least 15 credits at UMUC is computed based on all UMUC graded coursework. In January, June, and September, the Registrar reviews each student’s record and takes action, required by UMUC policy, according to the student’s level of progress as described below.

There are four levels of academic progress: satisfactory, warning, probation, and dismissal.

**Levels of Progress**

**Satisfactory** - A student whose cumulative grade point average is 2.0 or higher is considered to be making satisfactory academic progress.

**Warning** - A student whose cumulative GPA is less than 2.0 will be placed on academic warning. The student will remain on academic warning as long as the cumulative GPA is less than 2.0 and the reviewed GPA is 2.0 or better.

A student who attempts 15 credits or more in a period of at least four terms and earns no quality points will receive an academic warning regardless of the cumulative grade point average.

A student on academic warning whose reviewed GPA is 2.0 or better, but whose cumulative GPA is less than 2.0, will continue on warning until he or she has completed courses at UMUC that raise the cumulative GPA to 2.0 or better. A student on academic warning is limited to a maximum enrollment of 4 credits per term.

**Probation** - A student on academic warning or admitted on provisional status whose reviewed GPA is less than 2.0 will be put on probation.

A student on probation whose reviewed GPA is 2.0 or better, but whose cumulative GPA is less than 2.0, will return to academic warning or provisional status. A student on academic warning is limited to a maximum enrollment of 4 credits per term.

**Dismissal** - A student on probation whose reviewed GPA is less than 2.0 will be dismissed.

Regardless of cumulative GPA, a student who has maintained an average of at least 2.0 during a reviewed period will not be dismissed at the end of that period.

A student who is dismissed is ineligible to register again for UMUC courses until he or she is reinstated.

**Reinstatement After Dismissal**

A student whose cumulative grade point average falls within academic dismissal range loses eligibility to reregister with UMUC. The student may petition for reinstatement by writing to: UMUC Asia, Office of the Registrar, Unit 5060 Box 0100, APO AP 96328-0100. The petition must contain an explanation of how the student will be able to improve academic performance. The student may reenroll only after the request for reinstatement is approved and two academic terms have elapsed since the dismissal.

Reinstated students will be placed on academic warning immediately or will retain provisional status, as appropriate. Credits earned at other institutions during a period of dismissal from UMUC will not be accepted in transfer.

**Recognition of Scholastic Achievement**

**Dean’s List**

Students who complete at least 12 credits in an academic year (in courses graded A, B, C, D, or F) with a GPA of at least 3.5 in an academic year at UMUC are eligible for the Dean’s List.

Students who fail to earn the required average by the end of the academic year must complete a minimum of 12 more credits during the next academic year to be considered for the Dean’s List again. All courses taken during an academic year are used in computing the average, even though the total number of credits may exceed 12. An academic year is designated as fall through summer terms (Term I through Term V). Eligibility for the Dean’s List is calculated once a year, after the summer term.
Honor Roll

Students who earn a perfect grade point average of A (4.0) receive a letter recognizing this special achievement. Because of the time required to receive and record grades, students are notified of their name being placed on the Honor Roll at the end of the term following the term in which they complete a unit of 12 credits.

Baccalaureate Honors

Honors for excellence in scholarship, determined from the cumulative grade point average, are awarded to students whose final grade point average upon earning a bachelor’s degree falls within the following range: Cum Laude, 3.800-3.900; Magna Cum Laude, 3.901-3.999; Summa Cum Laude, 4.000. To be eligible for this recognition, a total of at least 45 credits must have been earned with University of Maryland University College. For honors to be conferred with a second bachelor’s degree, the student is required to have a total of 45 credits with UMUC and the requisite GPA.

Honor Societies

Inquiries concerning honor societies should be addressed to:

UMUC Asia
Office of the Registrar
UNIT 5060 Box 0100
APO AP 96328-0100

Alpha Sigma Lambda

UMUC students are eligible for membership in Alpha Sigma Lambda, the national honor society for students in continuing higher education. To qualify for membership, a student must be pursuing a first bachelor’s degree, have completed at least 30 credits at UMUC in courses graded A, B, C, D, or F, and maintained a grade point average of 3.7 or higher in all UMUC courses. At least 15 credits, from UMUC or transferred, must be in courses outside the major.

Phi Kappa Phi

The honor society of Phi Kappa Phi promotes the pursuit of excellence in all fields of higher education and recognizes outstanding achievement by students, faculty, and others through election to membership and through various awards for distinguished achievement. To qualify for membership in Phi Kappa Phi, candidates must have completed at least 90 credits toward the bachelor’s degree, at least 45 of which must have been in UMUC courses carrying letter grades of A, B, C, D, or F. The candidate’s grade point average in UMUC courses must be in the top 10 percent of the previous UMUC graduating class.

Sigma Mu

Sigma Mu is the psychology honor society of UMUC. The society recognizes superior scholarship by degree-seeking psychology students and provides a venue for active participation and professional exposure in psychological practice, research, and education. To qualify for membership, a student must have declared a major in psychology, complete at least 9 credits in psychology through UMUC, maintain an overall GPA of 3.4 or higher at UMUC, and provide a letter of recommendation from a member of the UMUC psychology faculty.

Sigma Tau Delta

Membership in Sigma Tau Delta, the international English honor society, is open to qualified UMUC students with a major in English. To be eligible, students must have earned at least 45 credits toward the bachelor’s degree with an overall GPA of 3.5 or higher. At least 30 credits must have been earned through UMUC and must include 12 credits of English, not including ENGL 101 (now WRTG 101), and 6 upper-level credits. Students must also have earned a GPA of 3.6 in English coursework at UMUC.
Application for Certificates and Degrees

A student who has had an Official Evaluation and is within 6 credits of the total required for the completion of a certificate, within 9 credits of the total required for completion of the A.A. degree, or within 15 credits of the total required for the B.A. or B.S. degree, is eligible to apply for the award of the certificate or degree.

Deadlines for Applying for Certificates and Degrees

Students expecting to complete the requirements for a certificate or degree must submit an Application for Certificate/Degree (form UMR-206) and the $50 Certificate/Degree Fee to:

UMUC Asia
Office of Student Affairs
Unit 5060, Box 0100
APO AP 96328-0100

The Application for Certificate/Degree may be obtained from Maryland Field Representatives or on the UMUC Asia Web site at http://www.asia.umuc.edu/publications/brochures/certdegree206.pdf.

The completed Application for Certificate/Degree must be received by the Office of Student Affairs in accordance with the following schedule:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Application Deadline</th>
<th>Expected Graduation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 October</td>
<td>30 December</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15 February</td>
<td>30 May</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15 May</td>
<td>30 August</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students whose Application for Certificate/Degree forms are received after these deadlines will be considered for the next scheduled graduation.

Note: The three graduation dates when degrees are awarded are not the same as the dates Commencement ceremonies are held in Asia.

Graduation Review

Certificate, associate, and bachelor’s degree applicants will receive a graduation review to confirm remaining degree requirements. If the remaining requirements include Incomplete grades to be removed, courses to be transferred from other institutions, credit by examination, or military credit, the student must ensure that this work is completed and that official documentation reaches the Office of Student Affairs prior to the requested graduation date.

Noncompletion of Certificate and Degree Requirements

A student who does not complete certificate or degree requirements in time for the graduation date specified on the Application for Certificate/Degree must submit a new Application and $50 diploma fee. Students will be informed of remaining certificate or degree requirements.
Conference Courses

Completion of degree requirements is the responsibility of each individual student. However, when all conditions shown below are met, the University may approve a "conference course."

A conference course is a directed-study course available to UMUC seniors who need specific course credits in order to graduate.

UMUC faculty members conduct conference courses, providing students with a course plan and assignments. Students and faculty may meet occasionally; students complete most of the course work by studying independently.

Permission to take a conference course is granted by the Director of Student Affairs subject to the following conditions:

1. The student must have received a Graduation Review and must have applied for the next available graduation date;
2. The student must be within nine credits of completion of baccalaureate degree requirements;
3. The required course is not otherwise available to the student before the proposed graduation date;
4. There must be a compelling reason, such as relocation to the United States, why the student must complete the degree by a certain date. Having filed an Application for Certificate/Degree for a specific graduation date does not constitute sufficient reason for a conference course to be approved.

Permission from the Director, Student Affairs, for conference courses must be requested in writing. Note: mathematics, statistics, foreign language, and most computer, writing, and accounting courses require extensive interaction with a faculty member, either in the classroom or online, and are not offered as conference courses.

Commencement and Recognition Ceremonies

Commencement ceremonies are held in Tokyo, Seoul, and Okinawa each spring, as well as recognition ceremonies at other locations. Graduates who receive the A.A., B.A., or B.S. degree during the current academic year (i.e., August, December and May graduations) and the following August are invited to attend these ceremonies. The dates of the Commencement ceremonies are not the same as the graduation dates when degrees are awarded. Graduates receive their diplomas by mail.

Information regarding Commencement ceremonies is mailed to graduates and prospective graduates in the early spring.
Students must take responsibility for their academic progress. This includes attending class regularly, because consistent attendance offers the best opportunity to master course material. Furthermore, absences (whether excused or unexcused) do not change what is expected of students, and all classwork missed must be made up to the satisfaction of the faculty member. However, class attendance, in and of itself, is not a criterion for the evaluation of the student's degree of success or failure.

Students are expected to achieve the same learning objectives and do the same amount of work in an online course as they would in an on-site course. Active participation is required in all online courses, and students should expect to log in to their online courses several times a week.

Absence from class does not excuse a student from missed coursework. The student is responsible for obtaining detailed information about missed class sessions, including their content, activities covered, and any announcements or assignments. Failure to complete any required coursework may adversely affect the student's grade. Teachers are not expected to repeat material that a student has missed because of the student's absence from class.

Religious Observances

Students will not be penalized because of their observance of religious holidays. They will be allowed, whenever feasible and within a reasonable time, to make up any examination, other written test, or class work missed because of religious observance. University of Maryland University College prohibits the scheduling of examinations and deadlines for the following religious holidays: Rosh Hashanah, Yom Kippur, and Good Friday.

Examinations

Students are responsible for keeping informed concerning the dates of announced quizzes, tests, and examinations. A faculty member is not required to give makeup examinations unless students can present evidence that the absences were caused by illness or emergency circumstances over which they had no control. Makeup examinations, when permitted, are given at the faculty member's convenience and should not interfere with regularly scheduled classes. A student who must be absent from a course excessively should confer with the faculty member; if it is necessary to withdraw from the course, an Application for Withdrawal must be filed at the education center.

Writing and Mathematics

Students should understand that the quality of their writing will probably affect their grade point average. It is important for success in college and in the workplace as are verbal skills gained through practice in writing.

Academic Policies and Standards

UMUC faculty have developed a program of quantitative reasoning across the curriculum, with the goal of improving students' quantitative reasoning skills. Skills developed in introductory mathematics courses are reinforced and enhanced in appropriate courses in other disciplines, allowing students to gain confidence in their ability to use mathematics and to reason in a quantitative manner. Students should realize that quantitative reasoning is not limited to mathematics courses, and that analytical skills using mathematics are as important for success in college and in the workplace as are verbal skills gained through practice in writing.

Students with Disabilities

University of Maryland University College is committed to assisting students with disabilities to the extent possible so that they are able to pursue their educational goals. Reasonable accommodations are available for students who have disabilities so that the students will have the opportunity to develop and demonstrate proficiency in the required subject matter. Students also share the responsibility for ensuring that appropriate accommodations can be made, and are primarily responsible for identifying, documenting, and communicating their disabilities to the University. Any special arrangements should be agreed to in writing before the first class meeting each term. Students who want more information or who wish to file a petition relating to their disability should contact the Director, Student Affairs, at UMUC Asia's administrative headquarters in Tokyo (Yokota Air Base).

All UMUC students are required to meet University policies and procedures and the academic degree requirements of all undergraduate certificates and degrees. Students with disabilities should review the requirements outlined in the current UMUC Asia Catalog. Students should not apply to a UMUC certificate or degree program with the expectation that any academic requirement will be waived or substituted.
Overview
University of Maryland University College offers a variety of programs of study to meet the needs of the overseas military community. Students may enroll in programs that lead to a certificate, an Associate of Arts degree, a Bachelor of Arts degree, a Bachelor of Science degree, or a Master’s degree (on Okinawa only).

Certificate Programs
Certificate programs are directed toward developing knowledge in a specific subject area. Programs are available in Accounting, Computer Studies, Japanese Studies, Korean Studies, and Management. Eighteen credits of course work are required for each of the certificate programs.

Undergraduate Degree Programs
The undergraduate degree programs described below are designed for students who wish to gain a solid intellectual and cultural background in general education as well as a broad foundation in a specific subject area. These programs include general education requirements in Communications; Arts and Humanities; Social and Behavioral Sciences; Biological and Physical Sciences; Mathematics; and Library Science.

Associate of Arts Degree
The Associate of Arts degree requires 60 credits. Of these, 32 credits must be in general education requirements. Students may then follow one of several tracks to the A.A. degree: Accounting, Business and Management, Computer Studies, General Curriculum, Japanese Studies, Korean Studies, Mathematics, or Management.

Bachelor’s Degrees
The Bachelor of Arts degree and the Bachelor of Science degree require 120 credits. Of these, 41 credits comprise general education requirements. Students develop majors and minors, choosing from a variety of academic subjects, such as Accounting, Asian Studies, Business Administration, Computer and Information Science, Computer Studies, English, General Studies, History, Human Resource Management, Information Systems Management, Management Studies, Political Science, and Psychology.

Graduate Program in Counseling Psychology
A graduate program in Counseling Psychology, offered through the cooperation of the Bowie State University Graduate School, is available on Okinawa. Through this program

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Programs</th>
<th>Credits Required</th>
<th>Areas of Study</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Certificate Programs</td>
<td>18 cr.</td>
<td>Accounting, Computer Studies, Japanese Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Associate Degree</td>
<td>60 cr.</td>
<td>Accounting, Business &amp; Management, Computer Studies, General Curriculum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science Degree</td>
<td>120 cr.</td>
<td>Accounting, Asian Studies (B.A. only), Business Administration, Communication Studies, Computer &amp; Information Science, Computer Studies, English (B.A. only), General Studies (B.A. only), History (B.A. only), Human Resource Management, Information Assurance, Information Systems Management, Management Studies, Political Science, Psychology</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Many more programs available online; see [http://www.umuc.edu/online_ed.shtml](http://www.umuc.edu/online_ed.shtml).

Master’s Degree
(available on Okinawa only)
Counseling Psychology (M.A.), Guidance and Counseling (M.Ed.)
students develop theoretical understanding and applied skills in the fields of counseling psychology and guidance and counseling.

Additional information and a catalog may be obtained from the graduate office on Okinawa, whose address is in the directory pages of this Catalog.

Requirements

The requirements for each undergraduate program are described in detail in this section of the Catalog. Before deciding on a particular program of study, students should consider their interests and abilities, their future career plans, and the amount of time they intend to devote to college work. Professional UMUC Academic Advisors are available to help students plan their college curricula. Advisors visit most education centers regularly. Students can also obtain assistance from Academic Advisors by writing or phoning the Area Directors’ offices in Korea and Okinawa, or the UMUC Asia administrative offices at Yokota Air Base, Japan.

Certificate Programs

UMUC offers a wide variety of entry-level and advanced certificates for students to meet educational, job-related, and career goals. Certificates are especially appropriate first goals for students who will later seek associate and bachelor’s degrees. Credits fulfilling certificate requirements may also be applied to those degrees.

There are five entry-level programs in Asia which permit beginning students or students wanting an initial focus on a specific subject area to earn certificates. These areas are Accounting, Computer Studies, Japanese Studies, Korean Studies, and Management.

UMUC also offers a wide range of additional largely upper-level certificate programs geared toward helping members of the workforce stay current in today’s demanding job market. Students will frequently need to combine online courses with classroom courses to complete the upper-level course requirements.

These certificate programs have the following common features:

1. Each requires a total of 18 credits, including at least 9 credits with UMUC, in Asia, Europe, or UMUC Stateside;

2. The student must have a grade of at least C in each course.

Students seeking to earn a second certificate in a different academic area must complete an additional 9 credits with UMUC (Asia, Europe, or Statewide) following completion of the first certificate, and must fulfill all certificate requirements.

Entry-level Certificates

Accounting Foundations

(18 credits, of which at least 9 credits must be completed with UMUC)

**Accounting Core Courses (9 cr.)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 220</td>
<td>Principles of Accounting I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 221</td>
<td>Principles of Accounting II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 102</td>
<td>Additional ACCT course or Accounting-related course</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Accounting-Related Courses (9 cr.)**

Choose from the following courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BMGT 110</td>
<td>Introduction to Business and Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT</td>
<td>Any upper-level course in accounting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMGT 380</td>
<td>Business Law I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMGT 381</td>
<td>Business Law II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMIS 102</td>
<td>Introduction to Problem Solving and Algorithm Design</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMIS 102A</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Programming I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMST 340</td>
<td>Computer Applications in Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 201</td>
<td>Principles of Macroeconomics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 203</td>
<td>Principles of Microeconomics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FINC</td>
<td>Any upper-level course in finance</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 200</td>
<td>Introduction to Statistics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 230</td>
<td>Business Statistics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Computer Studies

(18 credits, of which at least 9 credits must be completed with UMUC)

**Computer Core Courses (6 cr.)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CMIS 102</td>
<td>Introduction to Problem Solving and Algorithm Design</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMIS 102A</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Programming I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IFSM 201</td>
<td>Introduction to Computer-Based Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMST 303</td>
<td>Advanced Application Software</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Computer Studies-Related Courses (12 cr.)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CMIS 140</td>
<td>Introductory Programming</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMIS 141</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Programming</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMIS 160</td>
<td>Discrete Mathematics for Computing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMIS 240</td>
<td>Data Structures and Abstraction</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMIS 241</td>
<td>Data Structures and Abstraction</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMIS</td>
<td>Any upper-level course</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMST</td>
<td>Any upper-level course</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IFSM</td>
<td>Any upper-level course</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Foreign Language Area Studies

Japanese Studies

Core courses (12 cr.)
- JAPN 111 Elementary Japanese I 3
- JAPN 112 Elementary Japanese II 3
- JAPN 114 Elementary Japanese III 3
  or Any Japanese-related studies course
- JAPN 115 Elementary Japanese IV 3
  or Any Japanese-related studies course

Courses in Japanese-related studies, to include culture, history, language, literature, or government and politics (6 cr.), selected from such courses as:
- ANTH 417 People and Cultures of East Asia 3
- ASTD 135 Introduction to Japanese Language and Culture 3
- ASTD 150 Introduction to Asian Studies I 3
- ASTD 160 Introduction to Asian Studies II 3
- ASTD 301 The Japanese: Adapting the Past, Building the Future 3
- ASTD 333 Japanese Life and Culture I 3
- ASTD 334 Japanese Life and Culture II 3
- ASTD 438 Japanese Literature in Translation 3
- ASTD 302 The Two Koreas: Problems and Prospects 3
- ASTD 353 Korean Life and Culture 3
- ASTD Other appropriate courses in Korean area studies 3
- GVPT 453 Recent East Asian Politics 3
- HIST 284 East Asian Civilization I 3
- HIST 285 East Asian Civilization II 3
- HIST 382 The Korean War 3
- HIST 383 Korean History 3
- HIST 480 History of Traditional China 3
- HIST 481 History of Modern China 3
- KORN Any other Korean language course 3

Korean Studies

Core courses (12 cr.)
- KORN 111 Elementary Korean I 3
- KORN 112 Elementary Korean II 3
- KORN 114 Elementary Korean III 3
  or Any Korean-related studies course
- KORN 115 Elementary Korean IV 3
  or Any Korean-related studies course

Courses in Korean-related studies, to include culture, history, language, literature, or government and politics (6 cr.), selected from such courses as:
- ANTH 417 People and Cultures of East Asia 3
- ASTD 150 Introduction to Korean Language and Culture 3
- ASTD Other appropriate courses in Korean area studies 3
- GVPT 453 Recent East Asian Politics 3
- HIST 284 East Asian Civilization I 3
- HIST 285 East Asian Civilization II 3
- HIST 382 The Korean War 3
- HIST 383 Korean History 3
- HIST 480 History of Traditional China 3
- HIST 481 History of Modern China 3
- KORN Any other Korean language course 3

Management

(18 credits, of which at least 9 credits must be completed with UMUC)

Management-Related Courses (18 cr.)
- ACCT Any Accounting course 3
- BMGT Any Business and Management course 3
- CMIS Any Computer and Information Science course 3
- CMST Any Computer Studies course 3
- ECON 201 Principles of Macroeconomics 3
- ECON 203 Principles of Microeconomics 3
- GVPT 210 Intro to Public Administration and Policy 3
- IFSM Any Information Systems Management course 3
- MGST Any Management Studies course 3
- PSYC 321 Social Psychology 3
- PSYC 361 Survey of Industrial & Organizational Psychology 3
- STAT 200 Introduction to Statistics 3

Advanced Certificates

Advanced Accounting

The advanced accounting certificate is designed to meet the needs of accounting professionals who want to enhance their accounting skills. In addition to course prerequisites, students are encouraged to take courses in economics, basic mathematics, and statistics before starting the certificate program. With appropriate choice of courses, this certificate may be completed while pursuing the Bachelor of Science in accounting.

Certificate Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 310</td>
<td>Intermediate Accounting I 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 311</td>
<td>Intermediate Accounting II 3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
ACCT 417  Taxation of Corporations and Other Entities  3
ACCT 422  Auditing Theory and Practice  3

**A supporting elective chosen from the following:**  3
ACCT 321  Cost Accounting
ACCT 322  Taxation of Individuals
ACCT 326  Accounting Information Systems
ACCT 410  Accounting for Government and Not-for-Profit Organizations
ACCT 411  Ethics and Professionalism in Accounting
ACCT 424  Advanced Accounting
ACCT 425  International Accounting
ACCT 426  Advanced Cost Accounting
ACCT 436  Internal Auditing
FINC 330  Business Finance

**A second supporting elective chosen from the list above**  3

Total credits for certificate in Accounting  18

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**Clinical Mental Health Care**

The clinical mental health care certificate is designed to meet the needs of individuals who currently work or desire to work in mental health care settings. The program focuses on mental health disorders, diagnostic procedures, and treatment protocols. It is designed to better prepare students to work in clinical settings (such as hospitals, outpatient clinics, and nonprofit outreach programs) under the supervision of a licensed psychologist or medical doctor. With appropriate choice of courses, the certificate may be completed while pursuing the Bachelor of Science in psychology.

**Certificate Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Five required courses:</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 100  Introduction to Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 351  Lifespan Development Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 355  Child Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 356  Psychology of Adolescence</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 357  Psychology of Adulthood and Aging</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**A supporting elective or electives totaling 3 credits chosen from the following:**  3

| PSYC 301  Biological Basis of Behavior |
| PSYC 307X  Substance Abuse: An Introduction |
| PSYC 309C  Psychology of Eating Disorders |
| PSYC 309X  Ethics in Mental Health Care and Psychological Treatment |

Total credits for certificate in Clinical Mental Health Care  18

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**Human Development**

The human development certificate is designed to meet the needs of individuals who work in health care settings that require a thorough background in human development from birth to an advanced age. It enables students to understand and recognize developmental milestones across the life span and examines age-specific related topics. The program is particularly useful for individuals either currently working or desiring to work in settings such as childcare, adult care, boys' and girls' clubs, and other community-related settings. With appropriate choice of courses, this certificate may be completed while pursuing the Bachelor of Science in psychology.

**Certificate Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Five required courses:</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 100  Introduction to Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 351  Lifespan Development Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 355  Child Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 356  Psychology of Adolescence</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 357  Psychology of Adulthood and Aging</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**A supporting elective chosen from the following:**  3

| PSYC 332  Psychology of Human Sexuality |
| PSYC 334  Psychology of Interpersonal Relationships |
| PSYC 338  Psychology of Gender |

Total credits for certificate in Human Development  18

---

**Human Resource Management**

The human resource management certificate prepares students for supervisory and midlevel management positions in human resource management and enables employees in public- and private-sector organizations to upgrade their skills with the theory and practical knowledge necessary to advance to a higher level. The certificate prepares the student for the Professional in Human Resources (PHR) and Senior Professional in Human Resources (SPHR) certification examinations. With appropriate choice of major and elective courses, this certificate may be completed while pursuing the Bachelor of Science in human resource management.
Certificate Requirements

Three required courses:

- BMGT 364 Management and Organization Theory 3
- HRMN 300 Human Resource Management 3
- HRMN 400 Human Resource Management: Analysis and Problems 3

A labor management course chosen from the following:

- HRMN 362 Labor Relations 3
- HRMN 365 Conflict Management in Organizations 3

A supporting elective chosen from the following:

- BMGT 391 Motivation, Performance, and Productivity 3
- BMGT 464 Organizational Behavior 3
- BMGT 465 Organization Development and Change 3
- BMGT 484 Managing Teams in Organizations 3
- HRMN 367 Organizational Culture 3
- HRMN 390 Contemporary Compensation Management 3
- HRMN 406 Employee Training and Development 3
- HRMN 463 Public-Sector Labor Relations 3
- HRMN 495 Contemporary Issues in Human Resource Management Practice 3

A second supporting elective chosen from the list above 3

Total credits for certificate in Human Resource Management 18

Information Management

The information management certificate offers an overview of information systems, their role in organizations, and the relation of information systems to the objectives and structure of an organization. An introduction to the design and management of database systems in a business environment is provided. A study of the methods used in analyzing information needs and specifying application system requirements is complemented with a study of the concepts and techniques used in specifying the physical design of the targeted system. With appropriate choice of courses, this certificate may be completed while pursuing the Bachelor of Science in information systems management.

Certificate Requirements

An introductory computing course chosen from the following 3

- CMIS 102 Introduction to Problem Solving and Algorithm Design
- CMIS 102A Fundamentals of Programming I
- CMST 306 Introduction to Visual Basic .NET Programming

Three required courses:

- IFSM 300 Information Systems in Organizations 3
- IFSM 410 Database Concepts 3
- IFSM 461 Systems Analysis and Design 3

A 300-level supporting elective course chosen from the following:

- IFSM 302 Workplace Productivity 3
- IFSM 303 Human Factors in Information Systems 3
- IFSM 304 Ethics in the Information Age 3

A 400-level supporting elective course chosen from the following:

- IFSM 411 SQL 3
- IFSM 430 Information Systems and Security 3
- IFSM 435 Information Security and E-Commerce 3
- IFSM 438 Project Management 3

Total credits for certificate in Information Management 18

Management Foundations

The management foundations certificate prepares students for supervisory and midlevel management positions and enables employees in public- and private-sector organizations to upgrade their skills with the theory and practical knowledge necessary to advance to a higher level. With appropriate choice of courses, this certificate may be completed while pursuing the Bachelor of Science in business administration.

Certificate Requirements

Four required courses:

- IFSM 300 Information Systems in Organizations 3
- BMGT 364 Management and Organization Theory 3
- MRKT 310 Marketing Principles and Organization 3
- HRMN 300 Human Resource Management 3

A finance course chosen from the following:

- FINC 330 Business Finance 3
- FINC 331 Finance for the Nonfinancial Manager 3

A supporting elective chosen from the following:

- BMGT 365 Leadership and Change 3
- BMGT 380 Business Law I 3
- BMGT 464 Organizational Behavior 3
- BMGT 496 Business Ethics 3

Total credits for certificate in Management Foundations 18
Project Management for IT Professionals

The certificate in project management for IT professionals offers an overview of information systems, their role in organizations, and the relationship of information systems to the objectives and structure of an organization. The planning, scheduling, and controlling of a system project during its life cycle is explored. A survey of techniques for improving the productivity of workplace practices and procedures is included. With appropriate choice of courses, this certificate may be completed while pursuing the Bachelor of Science in information systems management.

Certificate Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>IFSM 201</td>
<td>Introduction to Computer-Based Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or CMSC 303</td>
<td>Advanced Application Software</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IFSM 300</td>
<td>Information Systems in Organizations</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IFSM 438</td>
<td>Project Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IFSM 461</td>
<td>Systems Analysis and Design</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A supporting elective chosen from the following: 3

IFSM 302 Workplace Productivity
IFSM 303 Human Factors in Information Systems
IFSM 304 Ethics in the Information Age
IFSM 435 Information Security and E-Commerce
IFSM 430 Information Systems and Security
IFSM 450 Telecommunication Systems in Management

A second supporting elective chosen from the list above 3

Total credits for certificate in Project Management for IT Professionals 18

Women in Business

The women in business certificate prepares students (female and male) for supervisory midlevel and senior management positions in a variety of organizational settings. The certificate focuses on business and management issues related to gender in organizations. Students with less than two years of business experience are encouraged to take BMGT 110 Introduction to Business and Management in addition to the courses listed below.

Certificate Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BMGT 364</td>
<td>Management and Organization Theory</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMGT 312</td>
<td>Women in Business</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMGT 313</td>
<td>Women as Entrepreneurs</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMGT 314</td>
<td>Women as Leaders</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A supporting elective chosen from the following: 3

BMGT 365 Organizational Leadership
BMGT 464 Organizational Behavior
BMGT 484 Managing Teams in Organizations
FINC 310 Entrepreneurship and New Venture Planning
HRMN 367 Organizational Culture
HRMN 406 Employee Training and Development
HRMN 495 Contemporary Issues in Human Resource Management Practice
SPCH 324 Communication and Gender

A second supporting elective chosen from the list above 3

Total credits for certificate in Women in Business 18

Workplace Communications

The workplace communications certificate is designed to prepare students in the basics of communication vehicles and modes in the modern workplace. It introduces them to the vocabulary of the field and to the tools and techniques used to create workplace documents. With appropriate choice of major and elective courses, this certificate may be completed while pursuing the Bachelor of Arts in communication studies.

Certificate Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>WRTG 101/101X Introduction to Writing</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IFSM 201</td>
<td>Introduction to Computer-Based Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or CMST 303</td>
<td>Advanced Application Software</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMST 310</td>
<td>Electronic Publishing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 495</td>
<td>Seminar in Workplace Communication</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A writing course chosen from the following: 3

WRTG 393/393X Technical Writing
WRTG 394/394X Business Writing

An editing course chosen from the following: 3

COMM 491 Technical Editing
ENGL 278F Introduction to Principles of Text Editing

Total credits for certificate in Workplace Communications 18

The complete range of these largely online, upper-level, specialized undergraduate programs include certificates in Accounting—Introductory, Accounting—Advanced, Bio-Security, Business Project Management, Computer Applications, Computer Graphics and Design, Computer Networking, Correctional Administration, Database Design and Implementation, Database Management, Desktop Publishing, Diversity Awareness, E-Commerce in Small Business, E-Commerce Management, Environmental and Occu-

For additional information, go to http://www.umuc.edu.

Undergraduate Degree Programs

University of Maryland University College offers programs leading to associate and bachelor’s degrees. The programs and the specific requirements of each are described in detail in the following pages.

General Education Requirements

Common to all degree programs are general education requirements. The subjects selected provide a solid cultural and intellectual foundation for the remainder of the student’s education. Associate-level General Education Requirements are shown in the accompanying table.

Associate of Arts Degree

Curriculum Requirements (28 cr.)

In addition to the general education requirements, students must

• take 28 credits of coursework related to their educational goals;
• at least 9 credits in core or core-related coursework for the chosen curriculum must be earned through UMUC;
• IFSM 201 must be among the credits earned;
• earn a grade of C or higher in all core or core-related curriculum courses.

Students may choose a general curriculum (described below) or a specialized curriculum with its own particular requirements (detailed on the following pages). Students who anticipate seeking a bachelor’s degree should select courses that will advance that goal.

For additional information, go to http://www.umuc.edu.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Curriculum Courses</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>First Courses</strong> (to be taken within the first 18 credits)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Note: Placement tests are required for math and English composition courses.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LIBS 150 Information Literacy and Research Methods</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WRTG 101/10IX Introduction to Writing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 105 Mathematics: Contemporary Topics and Applications</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or MATH 106 Finite Mathematics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or a higher-level math course</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Introductory Courses</strong> (to be taken within the first 30 credits)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 142 Western Civilization II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or HIST 157 History of the United States Since 1865</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or other ARTH, or HIST course to fulfill the arts and humanities requirement in historical perspective</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 101 Concepts of Biology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and BIOL 102 Laboratory in Biology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or BIOL 103 Introduction to Biology</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or other course(s) to fulfill the biological and physical sciences lecture and laboratory requirement</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WRTG 291 Expository and Research Writing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or other course to fulfill the communications/writing requirement</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GVPT 170 American Government</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or other course to fulfill the first behavioral and social sciences requirement</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>♦ IFSM 201 Introduction to Computer-Based Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Associate-Level General Education Requirements (32 cr.)

#### I. Communications (9 cr.):
- WRTG 101 Introduction to Writing (3 cr.) Must be taken within a student's first 12 credits. Placement test required. May not be earned through credit by examination.
- Another three-credit writing course
- A third three-credit course in writing or speech

No more than three credits in writing may be earned through credit by examination.

#### II. Arts and Humanities (6 cr.):
- One course that offers a historical perspective (any 3-credit ARTH or HIST course except ARTH 100)
- One 3-credit course chosen from the following disciplines: ARTH, ARTT, ASTD (135, 150, 155, 160), HIST, HUMN, MUSC, PHIL, THET, dance, literature, or foreign language.

The two courses must be in different disciplines.

#### III. Behavioral and Social Sciences (6 cr.):
- One three-credit course in each of two of the following disciplines: AASP, ANTH, BEHS, CCJS, ECON, GEOG, GERO, GVPT, PSYC, SOCY, or WMST (WMST 200 only). Not all CCJS courses apply; eligible courses include CCJS 105.

#### IV. Biological and Physical Sciences (7 cr.):
- A science lecture course (3 cr.) with related laboratory course (1 cr.) or a science course combining lecture and a laboratory (4 cr.)
- Any other science course (3 cr.)

Courses from the following disciplines satisfy both requirements: ASTR, BCHM, BIOL, CHEM, GEOL, MICB, NSCI, PHYS, biotechnology, botany, entomology, general science, and zoology.

#### V. Mathematics (3 cr.):
- MATH 105, MATH 106, MATH 107, or a course at or above the level of college algebra. Must be completed within the first 15 credits with UMUC. Placement test required.

Note: MATH 107 is required for some programs. Students should refer to the specific program.

#### VI. Interdisciplinary or Emerging Issues (1 cr.):
- LIBS 150 Information Literacy and Research Methods must be completed within the first 15 credits with UMUC.

### Additional Required Courses (to be taken after first and introductory courses)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or SOCY 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Sociology or other course to fulfill the second behavioral and social sciences requirement (discipline must differ from first)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NSCI 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Physical Science</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or ASTR 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Astronomy or other course to fulfill the biological and physical sciences lecture requirement</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 140</td>
<td>Contemporary Moral Issues</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or a foreign language course</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPCH 100</td>
<td>Foundations of Speech Communication</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or JOUR 201</td>
<td>Writing for the Mass Media or other course to fulfill the communications/writing or speech requirement</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Elective Courses (to be chosen from any courses to complete the 60 cr. for the degree)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>♦</td>
<td>Curriculum course (to be selected based on educational and career goals)</td>
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<tr>
<td>♦</td>
<td>Curriculum course (to be selected based on educational and career goals)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>♦</td>
<td>Curriculum course (to be selected based on educational and career goals)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Total credits for AA with general curriculum 60

### Specialized Curricula

The Associate of Arts specialized curricula are for adult students who wish to pursue a specific career or educational goal, often as a basis for further study toward the bachelor’s degree. Each of the specialized curricula has its own requirements (indicated with ♦). Students should take careful note of course prerequisites and recommended course sequences. Curricula may be available in limited geographical areas.
Accounting Curriculum

Requirements for the Accounting Curriculum

Coursework for the accounting curriculum includes the following (students should note prerequisites and other sequencing requirements):

• Required core courses (6 credits): ACCT 220 and 221
• Additional core courses (9 credits): Any ACCT, BMGT, FINC, or MGST courses in accounting or finance (except MGST 120 or MGST 140)
• Required computing course (3 credits): IFSM 201 or CMST 303
• Accounting-related courses (9 credits): Chosen from ACCT and FINC courses; BMGT 110, 364, 380, 381, and 496; CMIS 102A; CMST 340; ECON 201 and 203; IFSM 300; MGST 120; MRKT 310; and STAT 200 (or 230)
• Elective (1 credit): Any course related to interests and goals

Recommended Sequence

The following course sequence will fulfill all the requirements for the Associate of Arts degree. Since some recommended courses fulfill more than one requirement, substituting courses for those listed may make it necessary to take additional courses to meet degree requirements. Students should consult an advisor whenever taking advantage of other options. Information on alternate courses (where allowable) to fulfill general education requirements (in communications, arts and humanities, behavioral and social sciences, biological and physical sciences, mathematics, and interdisciplinary issues) may be found on page 39.

Accounting Curriculum Courses Credits

First Courses (to be taken within the first 18 credits)

Note: Placement tests are required for math and English composition courses.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LIBS 150</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>WRTG 101/101X</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 107</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or a higher-level math course</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>♦ BMGT 110</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Business and Management</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>♦ ACCT 220</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Accounting I</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Introductory Courses (to be taken within the first 30 credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>♦ ACCT 221</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Accounting II</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 201</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Macroeconomics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or ECON 203</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Microeconomics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(required for BS in accounting)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>♦ BIOL 101</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Concepts of Biology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and BIOL 102</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or BIOL 103</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Laboratory in Biology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>♦ WRTG 291</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Expository and Research Writing</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>♦ IFSM 201</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Computer-Based Systems</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or CMST 303</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advanced Application Software</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Additional Required Courses (to be taken after first and introductory courses)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHL 140</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contemporary Moral Issues</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or a foreign language course</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>♦ PSYC 100</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Psychology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or SOCY 100</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Sociology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>♦ NSCI 100</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Physical Science</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or ASTR 100</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Astronomy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>♦ A core course for the curriculum</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 142</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History of the United States Since 1865</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or HIST 157</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or other ARTH or HIST course to fulfill the arts and humanities requirement in historical perspective</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or SPCH 100</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foundations of Speech Communication</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or WRTG 390</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Writing for Managers</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>♦ BMGT 380</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business Law I</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or STAT 230</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or other accounting-related curriculum course chosen from the following:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 411</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ethics and Professionalism in Accounting</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMGT 110</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Business and Management</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMGT 364</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Management and Organization Theory</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMGT 380</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business Law I</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMGT 381</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business Law II</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Requirements for the Business and Management Curriculum

Coursework for the business and management curriculum includes the following (students should note prerequisites and other sequencing requirements):

- Core courses (15 credits): BMGT 110 (required for students with no previous business experience), ACCT 220 and 221, ECON 201 and 203, and STAT 230 (or 200)
- Required computing course (3 credits): IFSM 201 or CMST 303
- Management-related courses (6 credits): Chosen from any ACCT, BMGT, CMIS, ECON, FINC, IFSM, and MGST courses; any 3-credit CMST courses; GVPT 210; HRMN 300; MRKT 310; PSYC 321 and 361; SOCY 461.
- Electives (4 credits): Any courses related to interests and goals

Recommended Sequence

The following course sequence will fulfill all the requirements for the Associate of Arts degree in business and management. Since some recommended courses fulfill more than one requirement, substituting courses for those listed may make it necessary to take additional courses to meet degree requirements. Students should consult an advisor whenever taking advantage of other options. Information on alternate courses (where allowable) to fulfill general education requirements (in communications, arts and humanities, behavioral and social sciences, biological and physical sciences, mathematics, and interdisciplinary issues) may be found on page 39.

Business and Management Curriculum Courses

First Courses (to be taken within the first 18 credits)

Note: Placement tests are required for math and English composition courses.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>WRTG 101/101X</td>
<td>Introduction to Writing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 107</td>
<td>College Algebra</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMGT 110</td>
<td>Introduction to Business and Management (required business core course for students with no prior business experience; also required for BS in business administration)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Introductory Courses (to be taken within the first 30 credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECON 201</td>
<td>Principles of Macroeconomics (required for BS in business administration; strongly recommended) or other ANTH, BEHS, ECON, GEOG, GVPT, PSYC, SOCY, or eligible GERO or CCJS course to fulfill the first behavioral and social sciences requirement</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 101</td>
<td>Concepts of Biology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 102</td>
<td>Laboratory in Biology</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or BIOL 103</td>
<td>Introduction to Biology or other course(s) to fulfill the biological and physical sciences lecture and laboratory requirement</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WRTG 291</td>
<td>Expository and Research Writing or other course to fulfill the communications/writing requirement</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IFSM 201</td>
<td>Introduction to Computer-Based Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or CMST 303</td>
<td>Advanced Application Software</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 220</td>
<td>Principles of Accounting I (core course for the curriculum)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or PHIL 140</td>
<td>a foreign language course or other ARTH, ARTT, HIST, HUMN, MUSC, PHIL, THET, dance, or literature course to fulfill the arts and humanities requirement</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Additional Required Courses (to be taken after first and introductory courses)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>STAT 200</td>
<td>Introduction to Statistics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or STAT 230</td>
<td>Business Statistics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or SOCY 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Sociology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or other course to fulfill the second behavioral and social sciences requirement (discipline must differ from first)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 221</td>
<td>Principles of Accounting II (core course for the curriculum)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total credits for AA with accounting specialization 60
NSCI 100  Introduction to Physical Science  3
or ASTR 100  Introduction to Astronomy  3
or other course to fulfill the biological and physical sciences lecture requirement
♦ ECON 203  Principles of Microeconomics  3
(core course for the curriculum)
HIST 142  Western Civilization II  3
or HIST 157  History of the United States Since 1865  3
or other ARTH or HIST course to fulfill the arts and humanities requirement in historical perspective
SPCH 100  Foundations of Speech Communication  3
or WRTG 390  Writing for Managers  3
or other course to fulfill the communications/writing or speech requirement
♦ Management-related curriculum course chosen from  3
  All ACCT courses
  All BMGT courses
  All CMIS courses
  All 3-credit CMST courses
  All ECON courses
  All FINC courses
  All IFSM courses
  All MGST courses
GVPT 210  Introduction to Public Administration and Policy  3
HRMN 300  Human Resource Management  3
MRKT 310  Marketing Principles and Organization  3
PSYC 321  Social Psychology  3
PSYC 361  Survey of Industrial and Organizational Psychology  3
SOCI 461  Industrial Sociology  3
(courses required for BS in business administration are recommended)
♦ Management-related curriculum course  3
(courses required for BS in business administration are recommended)

Elective Courses (to be chosen from any courses to complete the 60 credits for the degree—courses applicable to the BS in business administration are recommended)

Total credits for AA with business and management specialization  60

Computer Studies Curriculum

Requirements for the Computer Studies Curriculum

Coursework for the computer studies curriculum includes the following:

• Required core courses (6 credits): CMIS 102/102A (or IFSM 201) and CMIS 141/141A (or other appropriate programming language course)
• Additional core courses (6 credits): Chosen from CMIS 241 and 310, IFSM 300 and 310, and any CMST courses (up to 3 credits)
• Computer studies-related course (3 credits): Any CMIS, CMST, CMTT, CMSC, IFSM course
• Electives (13 credits): Any courses related to interests and goals

Recommended Sequence

The following course sequence will fulfill all the requirements for the Associate of Arts degree in computer studies. Since some recommended courses fulfill more than one requirement, substituting courses for those listed may make it necessary to take additional courses to meet degree requirements. Students should consult an advisor whenever taking advantage of other options. Information on alternate courses (where allowable) to fulfill general education requirements (in communications, arts and humanities, behavioral and social sciences, biological and physical sciences, mathematics, and interdisciplinary issues) may be found on page 39.

Computer Studies Curriculum Courses  Credits

First Courses (to be taken within the first 18 credits)

Note: Placement tests are required for math and English composition courses.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LIBS 150</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WRGT 101/101X</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 107</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

or a higher-level math course

Introductory Courses (to be taken within the first 30 credits)

♦ CMIS 102  Introduction to Problem Solving and Algorithm Design  3
  or CMIS 102A
  (first required core course for the curriculum)
♦ CMIS 141  Introductory Programming  3
  or CMIS 141A
  (required core curriculum course)
PHIL 140  Contemporary Moral Issues  3
  or a foreign language course

or other ARTH, ARTT, HIST, HUMN, MUSC, PHIL, THET, dance, or literature course to fulfill the arts and humanities requirement

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 101</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 102</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 103</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
  or other course(s) to fulfill the biological and physical sciences lecture and laboratory requirement
Foreign Language Area Studies associate degrees provide students with a background in the life and culture of the country selected. Specific courses are identified for each of the areas studied. Students should check with a UMUC Academic Advisor for information on programs available in their area.

Japanese Studies

Requirements for the Japanese Studies Curriculum

Coursework for the Japanese Studies curriculum includes the following:

- Core courses (12 credits): Sequential JAPN courses, numbered 111-112 and 114-115
- Related area studies courses (12 credits): Any courses in the culture, history, language, literature, or government and politics of the area
- Required computing course (3 credits): IFSM 201 or CMST 303
- Elective (1 credit): Any courses related to interests and goals

Recommended Sequence

The following course sequence will fulfill all the requirements for the Associate of Arts degree in Japanese. Since some recommended courses fulfill more than one requirement, substituting courses for those listed may make it necessary to take additional courses to meet degree requirements. Students should consult an advisor whenever taking advantage of other options. Information on alternate courses (where allowable) to fulfill general education requirements (in communications, arts and humanities, behavioral and social sciences, biological and physical sciences, mathematics, and interdisciplinary issues) may be found on page 39.

Japanese Curriculum Courses

**First Courses** (within first 18 credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>WRTG 101</td>
<td>Introduction to Writing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 105</td>
<td>Mathematics: Contemporary Topics and Applications</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or MATH 106</td>
<td>Finite Mathematics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JAPN 111</td>
<td>Elementary Japanese I</td>
<td>3</td>
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</table>

Introductory Courses (take within first 30 credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 101</td>
<td>Concepts of Biology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and BIOL 102</td>
<td>Laboratory in Biology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or BIOL 103</td>
<td>Introduction to Biology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>or other course(s) to fulfill the biological and</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>physical sciences lecture and laboratory</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total credits for AA with computer studies specialization 60
WRTG 291 Expository and Research Writing 3
or other course to fulfill the communications/writing requirement
HIST 142 Western Civilization II 3
or HIST 157 History of the U.S. Since 1865
or other ARTH or HIST course to fulfill the arts and humanities requirement in historical perspective
♦ JAPN 112 Elementary Japanese II 3
♦ JAPN 114 Elementary Japanese III 3
GVPT 200 International Political Relations 3
or other ANTH, BEHS, ECON, GEOG, GVPT, PSYC, SOCY, or eligible GERO or CCJS course to fulfill the first behavioral and social sciences requirement
♦ JAPN 115 Elementary Japanese IV 3

Additional Required Courses for the A.A. Degree (taken after first and introductory courses)
♦ ASTD 150 Introduction to Asian Studies I 3
♦ ASTD 160 Introduction to Asian Studies II 3
or other Japanese area studies course
IFS 201 Advanced Application Software 3
or CMST 303 Introduction to Computer-Based Systems 3
or other computing course for the curriculum
♦ ASTD 333 Japanese Life and Culture I 3
♦ ASTD 334 Japanese Life and Culture II 3
or other Japanese area studies course
♦ ASTD 301 The Japanese: Adapting the Past, Building the Future 3
or other Japanese area studies course
NSCI 100 Introduction to Physical Science 3
or ASTR 100 Introduction to Astronomy 3
or other course to fulfill the second biological and physical sciences lecture requirement
ANTH 102 Introduction to Anthropology: Cultural Anthropology 3
or other course to fulfill the second behavioral and social sciences requirement (discipline must differ from first)
♦ HIST 284 East Asian Civilization I 3
♦ HIST 285 East Asian Civilization II 3
or other Japanese area studies course
PHIL 140 Contemporary Moral Issues 3
or other language course
♦ SPCH 100 Foundations of Speech Communication 3
or other course to fulfill the communication/writing or speech requirement
♦ GVPT 453 Recent East Asian Politics 3
or other Japanese Area Studies course

Elective courses (Choose any course to complete the 60 credits for the degree) 1

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Korean Studies

Requirements for the Korean Studies Curriculum

Coursework for the Korean Studies curriculum includes the following:

- Core courses (12 credits): Sequential KORN courses, numbered 111-112 and 114-115
- Related area studies courses (12 credits): Any courses in the culture, history, language, literature, or government and politics of the area
- Required computing course (3 credits): IFSM 201 or CMST 303
- Elective (1 credit): Any courses related to interests and goals

Recommended Sequence

The following course sequence will fulfill all the requirements for the Associate of Arts degree in Korean. Since some recommended courses fulfill more than one requirement, substituting courses for those listed may make it necessary to take additional courses to meet degree requirements. Students should consult an advisor whenever taking advantage of other options. Information on alternate courses (where allowable) to fulfill general education requirements (in communications, arts and humanities, behavioral and social sciences, biological and physical sciences, mathematics, and interdisciplinary issues) may be found on page 39.

Korean Curriculum Courses

First Courses (within first 18 credits)

Note: Placement tests are required for math and English composition courses.

- LIBS 150 Information Literacy and Research Methods 1
- WRTG 101/101X Introduction to Writing 3
- MATH 105 Mathematics: Contemporary Topics and Applications 3
- or MATH 106 Finite Mathematics (or higher level math course)
- ♦ KORN 111 Elementary Korean I 3

Introductory Courses (take within first 30 credits)

- BIOL 101 Concepts of Biology 3
- and BIOL 102 Laboratory in Biology 1
- or BIOL 103 Introduction to Biology 3
- or other course(s) to fulfill the biological and physical sciences lecture and laboratory requirement
- WRTG 291 Expository and Research Writing 3
- or other course to fulfill the communications/writing requirement
- HIST 142 Western Civilization II 3
Management Studies Curriculum

Requirements for the Management Studies Curriculum

Coursework for the management studies curriculum includes the following:

- Management-related courses (15 credits): Chosen from any ACCT, BMGT, CMIS, CMST, ECON, FINC, IFSM, and MGST courses; COMM 390; GVPT 210; PSYC 321 and 361; SOCY 461; and STAT 230 (or 200)
- Related computing course (3 credits): IFSM 201 or CMST 303
- Elective (10 credits): Any courses related to interests and goals

Recommended Sequence

The following course sequence will fulfill all the requirements for the Associate of Arts degree in management studies. Since some recommended courses fulfill more than one requirement, substituting courses for those listed may make it necessary to take additional courses to meet degree requirements. Students should consult an advisor whenever taking advantage of other options. Information on alternate courses (where allowable) to fulfill general education requirements (in communications, arts and humanities, behavioral and social sciences, biological and physical sciences, mathematics, and interdisciplinary issues) may be found on page 39.

Management Studies Curriculum Courses Credits

First Courses (to be taken within the first 18 credits)

Note: Placement tests are required for math and English composition courses.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LIBS 150</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WRGT 101/101X</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 105</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or MATH 106</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or a higher-level math course</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMGT 110</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Introductory Courses (to be taken within the first 30 credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GVPT 170</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

or HIST 157 History of the U.S. Since 1865
or other ARTH or HIST course to fulfill the arts and humanities requirement in historical perspective

♦ KORN 112 Elementary Korean II 3
♦ KORN 114 Elementary Korean III 3
GVPT 200 International Political Relations 3
or other ANTH, BEHS, ECON, GEOG, GVPT, PSYC, SOCY, or eligible GERO or CCJS course to fulfill the first behavioral and social sciences requirement
♦ KORN 115 Elementary Korean IV 3

Additional Required Courses for the A.A. Degree (taken after first and introductory courses)

♦ ASTD 150 Introduction to Asian Studies I 3
or ASTD 160 Introduction to Asian Studies II (or other Korean area studies course)
IFSM 201 Introduction to Computer-Based Systems 3
or CMST 303 Advanced Application Software (required computing course for the curriculum)
♦ ASTD 353 Korean Life and Culture I 3
(or other Korean area studies course)
♦ ASTD 302 The Two Koreas: Problems and Prospects 3
(or other Korean area studies course)
NSCI 100 Introduction to Physical Science 3
or ASTR 100 Introduction to Astronomy
or other course to fulfill the biological and physical sciences lecture requirement
ANTH 102 Introduction to Anthropology: Cultural Anthropology 3
or other course to fulfill the behavioral and social sciences requirement (discipline must differ from first)
♦ HIST 284 East Asian Civilization I 3
or HIST 285 East Asian Civilization II (or other Korean area studies course)
PHIL 140 Contemporary Moral Issues 3
or a foreign language course
or other ARTH, ARTT, HIST, HUMN, MUSC, PHIL, THET, dance, or literature course to fulfill the arts and humanities requirement (discipline must differ from other humanities course)
SPCH 100 Foundations of Speech Communication 3
or other course to fulfill the communication/writing or speech requirement
♦ GVPT 453 Recent East Asian Politics 3
(or other Korean Area Studies course)

Electives (Choose any course to complete the 60 credits for the degree) 1
BIOL 101 and BIOL 102
or BIOL 103
Concepts of Biology
Laboratory in Biology
Introduction to Biology
or other course(s) to fulfill the biological and physical sciences lecture and laboratory requirement
3
1
1

ECON 201
or ECON 203
Principles of Macroeconomics
Principles of Microeconomics
(required for BS in management studies)
 intoler or other course to fulfill the second behavioral and social sciences requirement (discipline must differ from first)
3

WRTG 291
Expository and Research Writing
or other course to fulfill the communications/writing requirement
3

♦ IFSM 201 or CMST 303
Introduction to Computer-Based Systems
Advanced Application Software
3

PHIL 140 or a foreign language course
Contemporary Moral Issues
or other ARTH, ARTT, HIST, HUMN, MUSC, PHIL, THET, dance, or literature course to fulfill the arts and humanities requirement
3

Additional Required Courses (to be taken after first and introductory courses)
♦ STAT 200 or STAT 230
Introduction to Statistics
Business Statistics
(recommended management studies core course; required for BS in management studies)
3
3

NSCI 100 or ASTR 100
Introduction to Physical Science
Introduction to Astronomy
 or other course to fulfill the biological and physical sciences lecture requirement
3
3

HIST 142 or HIST 157
Western Civilization II
History of the U.S. Since 1865
 or other ARTH or HIST course to fulfill the arts and humanities requirement in historical perspective
3
3

SPCH 100 or WRTG 394/394X
Foundations of Speech Communication
Business Writing
 or other course to fulfill the communications/writing or speech requirement
3
3

♦ BMGT 364 or MGST 160
Management and Organization Theory
Principles of Supervision
or other management studies core course chosen from the following:
3

Management studies core course
3
or other course that may be applied to BS in management studies are recommended

Management studies core course
3
or other course that may be applied to BS in management studies are recommended

Elective Courses (chosen from any courses to complete 60 credits for the degree — courses that may be applied to BS in management studies are recommended)
10

Total credits for AA with management studies specialization
60

Mathematics Curriculum

Requirements for the Mathematics Curriculum

Coursework for the mathematics curriculum includes the following:

- Required mathematics core courses (18-20 credits): MATH 130, 131, and 132 (or 140 and 141); 240 (or 246); 241; and STAT 230 (or 200)
- Math-related course (3 credits): Chosen from any ACCT or FINC courses; CHEM 103 and 113; CMIS 102A, 141 A, 160 (or 170, or CMSC 150), and 241 (or 242); ECON 201, 203, 430, and 440; and PHYS 111 or higher
- Required computing course (3 credits): IFSM 201 or CMST 303
- Electives (2-4 credits): Any courses related to interests and goals

Recommended Sequence

The following course sequence will fulfill all the requirements for the Associate of Arts degree in mathematics. Since some recommended courses fulfill more than one requirement, substituting courses for those listed may make it necessary to take additional courses to meet degree requirements. Students should consult an advisor whenever taking advantage of other options. Information on alternate courses (where allowable) to fulfill general education requirements (in communications, arts and humanities, behavioral and social sciences, biological and physical sciences, mathematics, and interdisciplinary issues) may be found on page 39.
Mathematics Curriculum Courses Credits

First Courses (to be taken within the first 18 credits)

Note: Placement tests are required for math and English composition courses.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LIBS 150</td>
<td>Information Literacy and Research Methods</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WRTG 101/101X</td>
<td>Introduction to Writing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 107</td>
<td>College Algebra (fulfills general education requirement in mathematics)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Courses applied to general education requirements may not be applied to the major.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH 108</td>
<td>Trigonometry and Analytical Geometry (prerequisite for later courses)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Introductory Courses (to be taken within the first 30 credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HIST 142</td>
<td>Western Civilization II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or HIST 157</td>
<td>History of the U.S. Since 1865</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or ARTH or HIST course to fulfill the arts and humanities requirement in historical perspective</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NSCI 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Physical Science</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and NSCI 101</td>
<td>Physical Science Laboratory</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WRTG 291</td>
<td>Expository and Research Writing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or other course(s) to fulfill the biological and physical sciences lecture and laboratory requirement</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 201</td>
<td>Principles of Microeconomics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or ECON 203</td>
<td>Principles of Microeconomics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or other ARTH, BEHS, ECON, GEOG, GVPT, PSYC, SOCY, or eligible GERO or CCJS course to fulfill the first behavioral and social sciences requirement</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>♦ MATH 130</td>
<td>Calculus A (Required core course for the curriculum)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>♦ MATH 131</td>
<td>Calculus B (Required core course for the curriculum)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>♦ MATH 132</td>
<td>Calculus C (Required core course for the curriculum)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Additional Required Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 101</td>
<td>Concepts of Biology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or ASTR 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Astronomy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or other course to fulfill the biological and physical sciences lecture requirement</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

or SOCY 100   | Introduction to Sociology                  |         |
| or other course to fulfill the second behavioral and social sciences requirement (discipline must differ from first) |         |
| PHIL 140     | Contemporary Moral Issues                  | 3       |
| or other ARTH, ARTT, HIST, HUMAN, MUSC, PHIL, THET, dance, or literature course to fulfill the arts and humanities requirement (discipline must differ from other humanities course) |         |
| SPCH 100     | Foundations of Speech Communication        | 3       |
| ♦ MATH 241   | Calculus III (Required core course for the curriculum) | 4       |
| ♦ MATH 240   | Introduction to Linear Algebra             | 3–4     |
| or MATH 246  | Differential Equations                     |         |
| ♦ STAT 200   | Introduction to Statistics                 | 3       |
| ♦ IFSM 201   | Introduction to Computer-Based Systems     | 3       |
| or CMST 303  | Advanced Application Software              |         |

A mathematics-related course for the curriculum chosen from the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Any ACCT course</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Any STAT course</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 103</td>
<td>General Chemistry I</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 113</td>
<td>General Chemistry II</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMIS 102</td>
<td>Introduction to Problem Solving and Algorithm Design</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMIS 102A</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Programming I</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMIS 141A</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Programming II</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMIS 160</td>
<td>Discrete Mathematics for Computing</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMIS 240/241</td>
<td>Data Structures and Abstraction</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMIS 320</td>
<td>Relational Databases</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMIS 330</td>
<td>Software Engineering Principles and Techniques</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMSC 150</td>
<td>Introduction to Discrete Structures</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 201</td>
<td>Principles of Microeconomics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 203</td>
<td>Principles of Microeconomics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 205</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Economics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 430</td>
<td>Money and Banking</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 440</td>
<td>International Economics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Any FINC course</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 111</td>
<td>General Physics II</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or a higher-level physics course</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total credits for AA with mathematics specialization 60

Second Associate Degree

It is not possible to earn two degrees concurrently at the same level (e.g., two associate degrees) using the same credit. However, students may wish to pursue a second AA degree after the award of the first AA degree.
A student who holds an associate degree from UMUC or another regionally accredited college or university can earn a second, more specialized associate degree by meeting the following requirements:

1. Request an Official Evaluation for the second degree before enrolling in applicable course work, but after completing the requirements for the first AA degree. If the first degree was not with UMUC, the student must complete at least 3 credits with UMUC before the Official Evaluation is conducted.
2. Complete at least 15 new credits with UMUC (including at least 9 credits in the core or core-related area, depending on the degree). The new 15 credits must be uniquely applicable to the second UMUC AA degree.

If the second degree is in the same field as the first, the second degree must be in a more specialized subdiscipline of the field (e.g., it is permissible to earn a second AA in BMGT after earning the first AA in MGST, but not the reverse).

Earning an Associate of Arts Degree after Earning a Baccalaureate Degree

It is possible to earn an associate degree concurrently with a baccalaureate degree if all degree requirements have been met for both degrees and the student applies for both degrees. However, once the baccalaureate degree is conferred, the student will be held to second degree rules for associate degrees, which stipulate that 15 new credits must be earned.

Bachelor’s Degrees

At the undergraduate level, UMUC offers the Bachelor of Arts (BA) and Bachelor of Science (BS) degrees, as well as the Associate of Arts (AA) degree and various certificates.

Current UMUC degree programs are open to UMUC students anywhere in the world. However, offerings sufficient to complete every program may not be available at every location. Students should consult advisors and site-specific materials to determine which programs they may normally expect to complete from their geographic location. Requirements for degrees vary according to the major and minor. The requirements that all candidates for the bachelor's degree must meet are summarized in the following section.

Expectations

UMUC aims to produce graduates who are well prepared to be responsible citizens of a global society as well as effective participants in the complex, fast-changing world of work. A bachelor's degree from UMUC offers a multidimensional experience, combining a solid educational foundation with cross-curricular breadth and focused study in an academic discipline. Through that experience, UMUC graduates develop and demonstrate the hallmarks of the educated person: intellectual ability, curiosity, and flexibility; fundamental skills in reasoning, analysis, and expression; understanding of the principles of scientific and intellectual inquiry; awareness of global and historical context; and civic and ethical responsibility.

UMUC demands that students meet expectations in specific core learning areas across the bachelor's degree as well as within the major disciplines. The UMUC degree begins with basic intellectual tools, ensuring through the general education that students are able to:

- Demonstrate competence in effective writing and oral communication.
- Understand information technology broadly enough to apply technology productively to academic studies, work, and everyday life; recognize when information technology would assist or impede the achievement of a goal; and adapt to the changes in and advancement of information technology.
- Demonstrate competence in information literacy by using libraries and other information resources to locate, evaluate, and use needed information effectively.
- Demonstrate the application of mathematical and numerical reasoning skills.
- Demonstrate the ability to understand key concepts and principles of the natural, social, and behavioral sciences and apply these principles appropriately within their lives.
- Demonstrate knowledge of relationships to other times and cultures, past and present, and an appreciation of major contributions of various events and individuals to human civilization; gain a chronological knowledge of the past and/or factual knowledge of a specific historical period; and study historical topics, trends, or events in the context of other disciplines to foster an understanding of issues of cause and effect.

These core learning areas are further promoted by integration throughout all programs. UMUC conducts learning outcomes assessments to measure and improve student learning in these areas as well as in specific disciplinary knowledge and skills.

In pursuit of an academic major (and minor), the UMUC student acquires mastery of a considerable body of knowledge in a specific academic subject area or group of related subjects. Each major and minor provides clearly articulated objectives for the knowledge, skills, and abilities a student acquires in completing the major.

Requirements

In general, the UMUC degree requirements that apply to a student are those that were in effect when the student began continuous enrollment in any public institution of higher education in Maryland (including UMUC). If a student has not been continuously enrolled, the requirements that apply are those in effect at UMUC when the student resumes continuous enrollment. To be considered continuously enrolled, degree-seeking students must be, or have been, enrolled at UMUC or a Maryland public institution of higher education and have had no more than two sequential years of nonenrollment. When a continuously enrolled student chooses to change his or her degree program, the student may be subject to the degree requirements in effect at the time of the change.

The following requirements for the BA and BS are applicable to students who enroll on or after August 1, 2007.
I. Communications (12 cr.)
   A. WRTG 101/101X (3 cr.)
      Must be completed within first 12 credits. Placement test required. May not be earned through credit by examination.
   B. Another writing course (3 cr.)
   C. A third course in writing or a course in speech communication (3 cr.)
   D. An upper-level intensive writing course (3 cr.)
      WRTG 391/391X, 393/393X, and 394/394X apply. May not be earned through credit by examination.
      No more than 3 credits of writing credit may be earned through credit by examination.

II. Arts and Humanities (6 cr.)
   A. One course that offers a historical perspective (any 3-credit ARTH or HIST course except ARTH 100).
   B. One 3-credit course chosen from the following disciplines:
      ARTH, ARTT, ASTD (135, 150, 155, 160), HIST, HUMN, MUSC, PHIL, THET, dance, literature, or foreign language.
      The two courses must be in different disciplines.

III. Behavioral and Social Sciences (6 cr.)
   One 3-credit course each in two of the following disciplines:
   AASP (AASP 201 only), ANTH, BEHS, CCJS (CCJS 100, 105, 330, 350, 360, 432, 451, 452, 453, 454, and 461 only), ECON, GEOG, GERO (except GERO 341, 342, 351, and 353), GVPT, PSYC, SOCY, or WMST (WMST 200 only).

IV. Biological and Physical Sciences (7 cr.)
   A. A science lecture course (3 cr.) with related laboratory course (1 cr.) or a science course combining lecture and laboratory (4 cr.)
   B. Any other science course (3 cr.)
      Courses from the following disciplines satisfy both requirements: ASTR, BIOE, BSCI, CHEM, GEOL, NSCI, PHYS, biotechnology, botany, entomology, general science, and zoology.

V. Mathematics (3 cr.)
   MATH 105, MATH 106, MATH 107, or a course at or above the level of college algebra. Must be completed within first 15 credits. Placement test required.
   Note: MATH 107 or any higher-level course is required for majors in all computing areas and most business-related areas. Students should refer to the specific major for requirements or recommendations.

VI. Interdisciplinary or Emerging Issues (7 cr.)
   A. One course (LIBS 150) in information literacy and research methods (1 cr.), which must be completed within the first 15 credits.
   B. A total of 6 credits in computing courses, as follows:
      • IFSM 201 or CMST 303 (3 cr.)
      • An additional computing course appropriate to the academic major (3 cr.)
      Students should refer to the specific major for requirements or recommendations. Unless otherwise specified, upper-level or lower-level courses in CMIS, CMIT, CMSC, CMST, and IFSM; ACCT 326; and LGST 360 and 363A apply. Note: IFSM 300 or ACCT 326 is required for business-related majors.

Total General Education Requirements: 41-50 cr.

Major, Minor, and Elective Requirements

A. Academic Major (30-38 cr.)
   The number of credits required to complete an academic major varies according to academic program. At least half the credits earned within the major must be upper-level credit (i.e., in courses numbered 300 and higher) and must be earned through UMUC. No grade may be lower than C. Specific coursework is prescribed for each major and is described in the following section.
   Students may receive a dual major on completion of all requirements for both majors, including the required minimum number of credits for each major and all related requirements for both majors; however, the same course may not be used to fulfill requirements for more than one major.
   Certain restrictions apply for double majors (including use of credit and applicable combinations of majors). Students may not major in two programs with excessive overlap of required coursework. Students should consult an advisor before selecting a double major.

B. Academic Minor (15-19 cr.)
   Choosing a minor is strongly encouraged even though it is optional for all but accounting majors. Students may not take a major and minor in the same area and may not receive a dual minor. The number of credits required to complete an academic minor varies according to academic program. At least half the credits earned within the minor must be upper level (unless otherwise specified) and must be earned through UMUC. No grade may be lower than C. Specific coursework is prescribed for each minor and is described in the following section.
### Key to Majors and Minors

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Discipline</th>
<th>Major</th>
<th>Minor</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Accounting</td>
<td>Page 52</td>
<td>Page 54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African American Studies</td>
<td>*www</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art</td>
<td>*www</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art History</td>
<td>*www</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian Studies</td>
<td>Page 54</td>
<td>Page 56</td>
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<td>Human Resource Management</td>
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<td>Information Assurance</td>
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<td>Information Systems Management</td>
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<td>International Business Management</td>
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<td>Investigative Forensics</td>
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<td>Legal Studies</td>
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<td>Management Studies</td>
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<td>Mathematical Sciences</td>
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<td>Microbiology</td>
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<td>Political Science</td>
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<td>Women's Studies</td>
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C. Electives (22-49 cr.)
Electives may be taken in any academic discipline. No more than 21 credits may consist of vocational or technical credit. Pass/fail credit, up to a maximum of 18 cr., may be applied toward electives only.

Total Major, Minor, and Elective Requirements 70-79 cr.

Overall Bachelor's Degree Requirements
In addition to the general education requirements and the major, minor, and elective requirements listed above, the overall requirements listed below pertain to all bachelor's degrees:

1. Students must complete a minimum of 120 credits.

2. Students must maintain a minimum grade-point average of 2.0 (C) overall and a minimum grade of C (2.0) for any course applied to the academic major or minor.

3. Within the 120 credits required, the following coursework must be taken through UMUC as follows:
   • 30 credits (normally the final 30)
   • Half of the required number of credits within both the major and the minor
   • 15 credits at the upper level (i.e., earned in courses numbered 300 to 499), preferably within the major or minor

4. At least 45 credits must be upper level and include:
   • At least one half of the credits required for the major
   • 3 credits in intensive writing
   The remaining upper-level hours may be earned in any part of the curriculum.

5. At least half the required number of credits for any academic major or minor must be earned through graded coursework. Credit earned by examination, portfolio assessment, internships/Cooperative Education, or non-collegiate training does not count as graded coursework.

Summary of Bachelor's Degree Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bachelor's Degree General Education Requirements</td>
<td>41 cr.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cross-Curricular Requirements</td>
<td>9 cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Academic Major</td>
<td>30-38 cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Academic Minor (optional)</td>
<td>15-19 cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>15-49 cr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>TOTAL</strong></td>
<td><strong>120 cr.</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Within these requirements, students must also:

- maintain a cumulative grade point average of at least 2.0 (C).
- complete a minimum of 45 upper-level credits, including half the credit earned for the major and 15 credits taken with UMUC.
- complete a minimum of 30 credits at UMUC, including half the credit earned for the major and for the minor.

Curricula from Previous Catalogs
Some students seeking bachelor's degrees will be following curricula from previous UMUC Asia Catalogs. Information on those curricula may be found on the UMUC Asia Web site at http://www.asia.umuc.edu.

Second Bachelor's Degree
At UMUC, students who have already received a bachelor's degree from UMUC or from another regionally accredited institution can broaden their education by earning a second bachelor's degree with a different major. However, students may not earn a second bachelor's degree with a double major. Students may not earn a second degree in general studies and, except for the accounting degree which has a mandatory minor, may not obtain an academic minor in the second degree.

A student must have received the first bachelor's degree to be eligible to begin a second. For a second bachelor's degree, the student needs to complete at least 30 credits through UMUC after completing the first degree. The combined credit in both degrees must add up to at least 150 credits.

Students must complete all requirements for the major. If any of these requirements were satisfied in the previous degree, the remainder necessary to complete the minimum 30 credits of new courses should be satisfied with courses related to the major. For purposes of determining what major requirements apply to a given student, the applicable date is the date the student started coursework at UMUC after being admitted into the second undergraduate degree program. As with other degrees, continuous enrollment at UMUC is required. A minimum grade-point average of 2.0 in all courses taken through UMUC is required for graduation.

To qualify for academic honors in a second bachelor's degree, the student must complete at least 45 new credits through UMUC with the requisite grade point average.

All students need to be aware of what is entailed in a second bachelor's degree. Before beginning work or considering nontraditional options toward a second degree, each student should consult an academic advisor. Advisors will be glad to explain the requirements for a second bachelor's degree and clarify its limitations.

Bachelor's Degree Curricula

Majors and Minors
The academic major requires 30 to 38 credits, while the minor (optional except for accounting majors) requires 15 to 19 credits. Half of the credit applied toward any major and any minor must be upper level, and at least half the credits for any major or minor must be taken at UMUC. At least half of the credit applied toward
A major or minor must be earned through graded coursework. A maximum of six 1-credit courses may be applied toward a major and a maximum of six 1-credit courses may be applied toward a minor. See major and minor listings for specific requirements. Each major is available only for the Bachelor of Arts (BA) or the Bachelor of Science (BS) degree. Dual majors are available only for the Bachelor of Science degree.

Majors Available in Asia for the Bachelor of Arts

- Asian Studies
- Communication Studies
- English
- History

Majors Available in Asia for the Bachelor of Science

- Accounting
- Business Administration
- Computer and Information Science
- Computer Studies
- General Studies*
- Human Resource Management
- Information Assurance
- Information Systems Management
- Management Studies
- Political Science
- Psychology

* Students must consult an academic advisor before selecting this major. General Studies is not available for a dual major.

For a list of all available degrees, including those offered online, see page 50.

Accounting

Students may seek either an academic major or minor in accounting.

Major in Accounting

The accounting major focuses on the processes for analyzing and reporting the economic activities of organizations and communicating that information to decision makers. The accounting curriculum includes studies in managerial accounting, budgeting, accounting systems, internal controls, financial analysis, financial reporting, internal and external auditing, taxation, international accounting, and accounting issues related to for-profit, not-for-profit, and government organizations.

Objectives

The student who graduates with a major in accounting will be able to

- Employ critical-thinking, analytical, and problem-solving skills to resolve complex business and accounting issues.
- Use clear and concise communication to convey relevant financial and nonfinancial information to the target audience so that decision makers can formulate informed decisions and take action.
- Utilize technology (such as computers, accounting software, information databases, and the World Wide Web) to facilitate and enhance accounting and financial reporting processes.
- Identify the appropriate managerial and business issues critical to analyzing accounting data and other information used for identifying and assessing opportunities and risks, developing organizational plans, allocating resources, and accomplishing objectives.
- Apply relevant accounting principles and standards to specific business activities and workplace situations.
- Employ national, international, and historical perspectives to analyze accounting and business issues.
- Identify ethical issues associated with accounting and business situations and apply appropriate principles of ethics and civic responsibility.
- Use analytical and research tools to monitor evolving accounting standards and practices and to maintain professional skills in a changing business environment.
- Apply the interpersonal and leadership skills expected of today's accounting professional.

Degree Requirements

A degree with a major in accounting requires the successful completion of 120 credits of coursework, including 54 credits for the major and mandatory minor in business administration (indicated by ♦), 41 credits in general education requirements (GERs), and 25
credits in electives. At least 18 credits in the major must be earned in upper-level courses (numbered 300 or above).

**Requirements for the Accounting Major**

Coursework for a major in accounting, with a mandatory minor in business administration, includes the following:

- Required core courses (24 credits): ACCT 220, 221, 310, 311, 321, 323, and 422
- Supplemental major courses (12 credits): Any upper-level ACCT courses
- Required capstone course (3 credits): ACCT 495
- Required minor courses (18 credits): STAT 230; BMGT 364, 380, and 496; FINC 330; and MRKT 310
- Required related courses (12 credits) which may be applied anywhere in the degree: ACCT 326 (or IFSM 300), ECON 201 and 203, and MATH 107

**Foundation Courses** (to be taken within the first 60 credits)

- PHL 140 Contemporary Moral Issues 3
  or other ARTH, ARTT, HIST, HUMN, MUSC, PHIL, THET, dance, or literature course to fulfill the arts and humanities requirement
- STAT 230 Business Statistics 3
  or other course(s) to fulfill the biological and physical sciences lecture and laboratory requirement
- ECON 203 Principles of Microeconomics 3
  or other course(s) to fulfill the second behavioral and social sciences requirement (discipline must differ from first)
- BIOL 101 Concepts of Biology 3
  or other course(s) to fulfill the biological and physical sciences lecture requirement
- ACCT 310 Intermediate Accounting I 3
  or other course(s) to fulfill the biological and physical sciences lecture requirement

**Additional Required Courses** (to be taken after introductory and foundation courses)

- BMGT 364 Management and Organization Theory 3
- ACCT 311 Intermediate Accounting II 3
- ACCT 323 Taxation of Individuals 3
- BMGT 496 Business Ethics 3
- ACCT 422 Auditing Theory and Practice 3
- WRTG 394/394X Business Writing 3
  or other course to fulfill the upper-level intensive writing requirement

**Recommended Sequence**

The following course sequence will fulfill all the requirements for the B.S. in accounting. Since some recommended courses fill more than one requirement, substituting courses for those listed may make it necessary to take additional courses to meet degree requirements. Students should consult an advisor whenever taking advantage of other options. Information on alternate courses (where allowable) to fulfill general education requirements (in communications, arts and humanities, behavioral and social sciences, biological and physical sciences, mathematics, and interdisciplinary issues) may be found on page 49.

**Accounting Degree Courses**

### First Courses (to be taken within the first 18 credits)

*Note: Placement tests required for math and English composition courses.*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LIBS 150</td>
<td>Information Literacy and Research Methods 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WRTG 101/101X</td>
<td>Introduction to Writing 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 107</td>
<td>College Algebra 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMGT 110</td>
<td>Introduction to Business and Management 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>♦ ACCT 220</td>
<td>Principles of Accounting I 3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Introductory Courses (to be taken within the first 30 credits)

- ♦ ACCT 221 Principles of Accounting II 3
- ♦ ECON 201 Principles of Macroeconomics 3
- NSCI 100 Introduction to Physical Science 3
- and NSCI 101 Physical Science Laboratory 1
- WRTG 291 Expository and Research Writing 3
- IFSM 201 Introduction to Computer-Based Systems 3
- or CMST 303 Advanced Application Software 3

- STAT 230 Principles of Microeconomics 3
  (related requirement for accounting major)
- PSYC 100 or SOCY 100 Introduction to Psychology 3
- ECON 203 or other course(s) to fulfill the arts and humanities requirement
- ♦ ACCT 310 Intermediate Accounting I 3
  (related requirement for the major; also fulfills the first behavioral and social sciences requirement)
- ♦ HIST 142 Western Civilization II 3
  or other course(s) to fulfill the historical perspective (discipline must differ from other humanities course)
- ♦ ACCT 321 or HIST 157 Cost Accounting 3
  or other course(s) to fulfill the communications/write or speech requirement
- ♦ ACCT 326 or IFSM 300 Foundations of Speech Communication 3
  or other course(s) to fulfill the interdisciplinary issues/competing requirement; students should note prerequisites

### Additional Required Courses (to be taken after introductory and foundation courses)

- ♦ BMGT 364 Management and Organization Theory 3
- ♦ ACCT 311 Intermediate Accounting II 3
- ♦ ACCT 323 Taxation of Individuals 3
- ♦ BMGT 496 Business Ethics 3
- ♦ ACCT 422 Auditing Theory and Practice 3
- ♦ WRTG 394/394X Business Writing 3
  or other course to fulfill the upper-level intensive writing requirement
Minor in Accounting

The accounting minor complements the skills the student gains in his or her major discipline by providing a study of how the accounting environment measures and communicates the economic activities of organizations to enable stakeholders to make informed decisions regarding the allocation of limited resources.

Objectives

The student who graduates with a minor in accounting will be able to:

- Employ critical-thinking, analytical, and problem-solving skills to resolve business and accounting issues.
- Use clear and concise communication to convey relevant financial and nonfinancial information to the target audience so that decision makers can formulate informed decisions and take action.
- Utilize technology (such as computers, accounting software, information databases, and the World Wide Web) to facilitate and enhance accounting and financial reporting processes.
- Apply relevant accounting principles and standards to specific business activities and workplace situations.
- Identify ethical issues associated with accounting and business situations and apply appropriate principles of ethics and civic responsibility.

Requirements for the Minor

A minor in accounting requires the completion of 15 credits of coursework in accounting. Any ACCT courses may apply. Courses may not duplicate those used to satisfy requirements for the major. At least 9 credits must be earned in upper-level courses (numbered 300 or above). Prerequisites apply for all courses.

For a listing of all the requirements for the bachelor’s degree, students should refer to their major and pages 48-51.

Asian Studies

Students may seek an academic major or minor in Asian Studies.

Major in Asian Studies

The Asian Studies major provides an interdisciplinary overview of the history, business, economics, politics, and culture of the Asian/Pacific region. It examines that region’s rich past and continuing contributions to the global community. The curriculum reflects this commitment to cultural awareness and scholarly analysis within the format of Asian life and influence.

Objectives

The student who graduates with a major in Asian Studies will be able to:

- Demonstrate understanding of the historical and cultural dimensions of Asia.
- Think critically and perform research in Asian Studies.
- Demonstrate effective communication skills, both orally and in writing, within the venue of Asian economic, political, cultural, and historical developments.
- Demonstrate an understanding of Asian social, political, and economic structures and their local and global influences.
- Demonstrate fluency in technology appropriate for research, study, and communication in relation to Asian Studies.
- Demonstrate a certain competence in an Asian language.
- Demonstrate a knowledge of ethical and social responsibility issues within an Asian context.

Degree Requirements

A degree with a major in Asian studies requires the successful completion of 120 credits of coursework, including 30 credits for the major (indicated by ♦); 41 credits in general education require-
ments (GERs); and 49 credits in the minor, electives, and other degree requirements. At least 15 credits in the major must be earned in upper-level courses (numbered 300 or above).

Requirements for the Asian Studies Major

Coursework for a major in Asian studies includes the following:

- Required foundation courses (12 credits): ASTD 150 and 160 and PHIL 307
- Required Asian language sequence (9 credits): Either JAPN 111, 112, and 114 or KORN 111, 112, and 114
- Supplemental major courses (9 credits): Chosen from ANTH 417, ECON 380 and 484, HUMN 312 and 350, and any upper-level ASTD, JAPN, KORN, Asian HIST, and Asian GVPT courses
- Required capstone course (3 credits): ASTD 485

Recommended Sequence

The following course sequence will fulfill all the requirements for the B.A. in Asian Studies. Since some recommended courses fill more than one requirement, substituting courses for those listed may make it necessary to take additional courses to meet degree requirements. Students should consult an advisor whenever taking advantage of other options. Information on alternate courses (where allowable) to fulfill general education requirements (in communications, arts and humanities, behavioral and social sciences, biological and physical sciences, mathematics, and interdisciplinary issues) may be found on page 49.

Asian Studies Degree Courses

First Courses (to be taken within the first 18 credits)

Note: Placement tests required for math and English composition courses.

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<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LIBS 150</td>
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<tr>
<td>WRTG 101/101X</td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 105</td>
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<td>or MATH 106</td>
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Introduction Courses (to be taken within the first 30 credits)

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<th>Credits</th>
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<td>PHIL 140</td>
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<tr>
<td>or ENGL 240</td>
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Introduction to Writing

Mathematics: Contemporary Topics and Applications

or a higher level math course

BIOL 101

and BIOL 102

or BIOL 103

Concepts of Biology

Laboratory in Biology

Introduction to Biology

or other course(s) to fulfill the biological and physical sciences lecture and laboratory requirement

WRTG 291

Expository and Research Writing

or other course to fulfill the communications/writing requirement

GVPT 170

American Government

or other ANTH, BEHS, ECON, GEOG, GVPT, PSYC, SOCY, or eligible AASP, CCJS, GERO, or WMST course to fulfill the first behavioral and social sciences requirement

IFSM 201

or CMST 303

Introduction to Computer-Based Systems

Advanced Application Software

or other course(s) to fulfill the communication/writing requirement

♦ ASTD 150

Introduction to Asian Studies I

♦ JAPN 111

Elementary Japanese I

or KORN 111

Elementary Korean I

Foundation Courses (to be taken within the first 60 credits)

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<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>♦ ASTD 160</td>
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<tr>
<td>ANTH 102</td>
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Introduction to Asian Studies II

Introduction to Anthropology: Cultural Anthropology

or other course to fulfill the second behavioral and social sciences requirement (discipline must differ from first)

NSCI 100

or ASTR 100

Introduction to Physical Science

Introduction to Astronomy

or other course to fulfill the biological and physical sciences lecture requirement

HIST 141

or HIST 142

Western Civilization I

Western Civilization II

or other ARTH or HIST course(s) to fulfill the arts and humanities requirement in historical perspective (discipline must differ from the other humanities course)

IFSM 304

Ethics in the Information Age

or other course to fulfill the interdisciplinary issues/computing requirement

SPCH 100

or COMM 380

Foundations of Speech Communication

Language in Social Contexts

or other course to fulfill the communications/writing or speech requirement

♦ JAPN 112

Elementary Japanese II

or KORN 112

Elementary Korean II

(Second Asian language course required for major)

♦ PHIL 307

Asian Philosophy

Additional Required Courses (to be taken after introductory and foundation courses)

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<th>Course</th>
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<tr>
<td>WRTG 391/391X</td>
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Advanced Expository and Research Writing

or other course to fulfill the communication/upper-level intensive writing requirement
Minor in Asian Studies

The Asian Studies minor complements the skills the student gains in his or her major discipline by providing an interdisciplinary study of the cultural, historical, political, and contemporary business reality of the Asian/Pacific world.

Objectives

The student who graduates with a minor in Asian Studies will be able to:

- Examine and analyze aspects of Asian history, politics, business, economics, and society.
- Examine and analyze aspects of Asian culture.
- Hone analytical, research, and writing skills within Asia-centered course topics and themes.

Requirements for the Minor

A minor in Asian Studies requires the completion of 15 credits of coursework in Asian Studies, which must include ASTD 150 or 160. Courses appropriate for the major in Asian studies apply. Courses may not duplicate those used to satisfy requirements for the major. At least 9 credits must be earned in upper-level courses (numbered 300 or above). Prerequisites apply for all courses.

For a listing of all the requirements for the bachelor's degree, students should refer to their major and pages 48-51.

Business Administration

Students may seek either an academic major or minor in business administration.

Major in Business Administration

The business administration curriculum includes studies in accounting, business law and public policy, business supply chain management, customer service and operations management, ethics and social responsibility, finance, human resource management and labor relations, international business, strategic and entrepreneurial management, organizational behavior, marketing and sales, and statistical analysis. A major in business administration prepares graduates for business- and management-related careers in for-profit and not-for-profit organizations and the public sector, encouraging critical thinking and problem solving.

Objectives

The student who graduates with a major in business administration will be able to:

- Use critical-thinking skills in conducting research in business and management.
- Apply analytical and problem-solving skills in resolving business management problems and issues.
- Identify and apply key concepts and theories in business and management.
- Articulate the domestic and global dimensions of and influences on business and management.
- Employ effective communication skills, orally and in writing, consistent with the business and professional environment.
- Use computer applications and technology currently in the workplace.
- Assess philosophies of ethics and social responsibility relevant to business and management.
- Develop innovative leadership and team-management skills necessary for success in a diverse and changing workplace.
- Recognize the history and development of theories and concepts in business management, accounting, economics, statistics, finance, marketing, human resource management, business law, and strategic management and apply these theories and concepts to various business situations.
- Evaluate ethical, social, civic, cultural, and political issues as they relate to business operations, human resources and human factors, information systems, governmental regulation, and domestic and international ventures.
- Apply appropriate information technology to analyze problems and issues, develop business research, report key data, and recommend management strategy and action plans.
Degree Requirements
A degree with a major in business administration requires the successful completion of 120 credits of coursework, including 36 credits for the major (indicated by ♦); 41 credits in general education requirements (GERs); and 43 credits in the minor, electives, and other degree requirements. At least 18 credits in the major must be earned in upper-level courses (numbered 300 or above).

Requirements for the Business Administration Major
Coursework for a major in business administration includes the following:

- Required foundation courses (12 credits): BMGT 110 (or prior business experience and an additional supplemental course), ACCT 220 and 221, and STAT 230 (or STAT 200)
- Required core courses (18 credits): BMGT 364, 380, and 496; FINC 330; HRMN 300; and MRKT 310
- Supplemental major course or courses (3 credits): Any ACCT, BMGT, ENMT, FINC, HRMN, MRKT, and MGST course
- Required capstone course (3 credits): BMGT 495
- Required related courses (9 credits), which may be applied anywhere in the degree: ACCT 326 (or IFSM 300), ECON 201 and 203, and MATH 107

Recommended Sequence
The following course sequence will fill all the requirements for the B.S. in business administration. Since some recommended courses fill more than one requirement, substituting courses for those listed may make it necessary to take additional courses to meet degree requirements. Students should consult an advisor whenever taking advantage of other options. Information on alternate courses (where allowable) to fulfill general education requirements (in communications, arts and humanities, behavioral and social sciences, biological and physical sciences, mathematics, and interdisciplinary issues) may be found on page 49.

Business Administration Degree Courses

First Courses (to be taken within the first 18 credits)

Note: Placement tests required for math and English composition courses.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LIBS 150</td>
<td>Information Literacy and Research Methods</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WRTG 101/101X</td>
<td>Introduction to Writing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 107</td>
<td>College Algebra</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>or a higher-level math course</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Introductory Courses (to be taken within the first 30 credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECON 201</td>
<td>Principles of Macroeconomics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NSCI 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Physical Science</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and NSCI 101</td>
<td>Physical Science Laboratory</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WRTG 291</td>
<td>Expository and Research Writing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IFSM 201</td>
<td>Introduction to Computer-Based Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 220</td>
<td>Principles of Accounting I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 140</td>
<td>Contemporary Moral Issues</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or a foreign language course</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Foundation Courses (to be taken within the first 60 credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>STAT 230</td>
<td>Business Statistics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or STAT 200</td>
<td>Introduction to Statistics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or SOCY 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Sociology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 221</td>
<td>Principles of Accounting II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 101</td>
<td>Concepts of Biology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or ASTR 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Astronomy</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 203</td>
<td>Principles of Microeconomics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 142</td>
<td>Principles of the United States Since 1865</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or HIST 157</td>
<td>Western Civilization II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

IFSIM 300 | Information Systems in Organizations   | 3       |
| or ACCT 326 | Accounting Information Systems        | 3       |
| SPCH 100 | Foundations of Speech Communication     | 3       |
| or WRTG 390 | Writing for Managers                   | 3       |

or other course(s) to fulfill the biological and physical sciences lecture requirement (discipline must differ from first)

or other course(s) to fulfill the biological and physical sciences lecture requirement (discipline must differ from first)
Additional Required Courses (to be taken after introductory and foundation courses)

- BMGT 364 Management and Organization Theory 3
- WRTG 394/394X Business Writing 3
- or other course to fulfill the communications/upper-level intensive writing requirement
- MRKT 310 Marketing Principles and Organization 3
- BMGT 380 Business Law I 3
- HRMN 300 Human Resource Management 3
- FINC 330 Business Finance 3
- BMGT 392 Global Business Management 3
- or other supplemental major course
- BMGT 496 Business Ethics 3

Capstone Course for Major (to be taken in the last 15 credits)

- BMGT 495 Strategic Management 3

Minor and/or Elective Courses (to be taken in the last 60 credits along with required major courses)

Recommended minor
Human resource management, marketing, finance, or other business-related minor

Recommended elective
MATH 130 Calculus A
(for students who plan to go on to graduate school)

Total credits for BS in Business Administration 120

Minor in Business Administration

The business administration minor complements the skills the student gains in his or her major discipline by providing a study of principles and techniques used in organizing, planning, managing, and leading within various organizations.

Objectives

The student who graduates with a minor in business administration will be able to

- Use critical thinking skills in conducting research in business and management.
- Apply analytical and problem-solving methods in resolving business management problems and issues.
- Identify and apply key concepts and theories in business and management.
- Employ effective written and oral communication skills consistent with the business and professional environment.
- Develop innovative leadership and team-management skills necessary for success in a diverse and changing workplace.

Requirements for the Minor

A minor in business administration requires the completion of 15 credits of coursework in business administration. Any ACCT, BMGT, ENMT, FINC, HRMN, MGST, and MRHT courses apply. Students are recommended to take BMGT 364 as the first course in the minor (if they have not already applied the course to other requirements).

Courses may not duplicate those used to satisfy requirements for the major. At least 9 credits must be earned in upper-level courses (numbered 300 or above). Prerequisites apply for all courses.

For a listing of all the requirements for the bachelor's degree, students should refer to their major and pages 48-51.

Communication Studies

Students may seek either an academic major or minor in communication studies.

Major in Communication Studies

The communication studies major offers a multidisciplinary study of communication that integrates topics in business and technical writing, mass communication, journalism, public relations, and speech communication. This integrated major encourages thinking across traditional disciplines. Students explore various aspects of workplace communication, including the development of written and oral communication skills as well as an increasing understanding of human interaction. The major's multidisciplinary approach produces graduates who have the appropriate balance of theoretical background and sophisticated, practical communication skills needed in today's workplace.

Objectives

The student who graduates with a major in communication studies will be able to:

- Apply communication theories — including both speech communication and mass communication theories — to various situations and contexts.
- Identify and apply effective strategies for creating, editing and presenting effective written messages given different audiences and contexts.
- Explain the role media and mass communication plays in society.
- Describe and use effective interaction styles in communication with others across a variety of contexts.
- Analyze any communication situation and be able to apply appropriate oral and/or written communication skills as needed.
- Use tools and technology to gather information as well as to develop and deliver messages.
- Critically analyze information for creating effective oral or written messages and for evaluating messages.
Degree Requirements

A degree with a major in communication studies requires the successful completion of 120 credits of coursework, including 30 credits for the major (indicated by ♦); 41 credits in general education requirements (GERs); and 49 credits in the minor, electives, and other degree requirements. At least 15 credits in the major must be earned in upper-level courses (numbered 300 or above).

### Requirements for the Communication Studies Major

Coursework for a major in communication studies includes the following:

- **Required foundation course** (3 credits): COMM 300
- **Writing and language arts course** (3 credits): Chosen from COMM 380; WRTG 288/288X, 289, 388, 390, 391/391X, 393/393X, 394/394X, and 489
- **Mass communication course** (3 credits): Chosen from COMM 379A and 400 and any JOUR courses
- **Speech Communication course** (3 credits): Any SPCH course
- **Capstone course** (3 credits): Chosen from COMM 495, SPCH 397, and WRTG 493
- **Supplemental major courses** (15 credits): Chosen from PSYC 334 and 424; HRMN 302 and 367; MRKT 310 and 456; and any COMM, JOUR, SPCH, or WRTG courses

### Recommended Sequence

The following course sequence will fulfill all the requirements for the B.A. in communication studies. Since some recommended courses fill more than one requirement, substituting courses for those listed may make it necessary to take additional courses to meet degree requirements. Students should consult an advisor whenever taking advantage of other options. Information on alternate courses (where allowable) to fulfill general education requirements (in communications, arts and humanities, behavioral and social sciences, biological and physical sciences, mathematics, and interdisciplinary issues) may be found on page 49.

### Communication Studies Degree Courses

**First Courses** (to be taken within the first 18 credits)

*Note: Placement tests required for math and English composition courses.*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LIBS 150</td>
<td>Information Literacy and Research Methods</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WRTG 101/101X</td>
<td>Introduction to Writing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 105</td>
<td>Mathematics: Contemporary Topics and Applications</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or MATH 106</td>
<td>Finite Mathematics or a higher-level math course</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Introductory Courses** (to be taken within the first 30 credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HIST 142</td>
<td>Western Civilization II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or HIST 157</td>
<td>History of the United States Since 1865</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or other ARTH or HIST course to fulfill the arts and humanities requirement and in the historical perspective</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 101</td>
<td>Concepts of Biology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and BIOL 102</td>
<td>Laboratory in Biology</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or BIOL 103</td>
<td>Introduction to Biology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or other course(s) to fulfill the biological and physical sciences lecture and laboratory requirement</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WRTG 291</td>
<td>Expository and Research Writing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or other course to fulfill the communications/writing requirement</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCY 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Sociology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or GVPT 170</td>
<td>American Government</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or other ANTH, BEHS, ECON, GEOG, GVPT, PSYC, SOCY, or eligible AASP, CCJS, GERO, or WMST course to fulfill the first behavioral and social sciences requirement</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IFSM 201</td>
<td>Introduction to Computer-Based Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or CMST 303</td>
<td>Advanced Application Software</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Foundation Courses** (to be taken within the first 60 credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or BEHS 210</td>
<td>Introduction to Social and Behavioral Science</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or other course to fulfill the second behavioral and social sciences requirement (discipline must differ from first)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NSCI 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Physical Science</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or ASTR 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Astronomy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or other course to fulfill the biological and physical sciences lecture requirement</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 140</td>
<td>Contemporary Moral Issues</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or a foreign language course</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or other ARTH, ARTT, HIST, HUMN, MUSC, PHI, THET, dance, or literature course to fulfill the arts and humanities requirement (discipline must differ from other humanities course)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPCH 100</td>
<td>Foundations of Speech Communication</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or JOUR 201</td>
<td>Writing for the Mass Media</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or other course to fulfill the communications/writing or speech requirement</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IFSM 304</td>
<td>Ethics in the Information Age</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or other course to fulfill the interdisciplinary issues/computing requirement</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

♦ COMM 300 | Communication Theory                     | 3       |
**Additional Required Courses** (to be taken after introductory and foundation courses)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>WRTG 393</td>
<td>Technical Writing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or WRTG 394</td>
<td>Business Writing</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>or other course to fulfill the communications/upper-level intensive writing requirement</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>♦ COMM 380</td>
<td>Language in Social Contexts</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>♦ COMM 400</td>
<td>Communication and the Law</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or JOUR 330</td>
<td>or other mass communications course for the major</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>♦ SPCH 470</td>
<td>Listening</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>or any speech communications course for the major</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>♦ COMM 493</td>
<td>Strategies for Visual Communications</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>or other supplemental major course</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>♦ SPCH 482</td>
<td>Intercultural Communication</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>or other course(s) to fulfill the requirements for supplemental major coursework</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>♦ Any COMM, JOUR, SPCH, or WRTG course</td>
<td>supplemental major course</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>♦ A supplemental major course</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>♦ A supplemental major course</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Capstone Course for Major** (to be taken in the last 15 credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>♦ COMM 495</td>
<td>Seminar in Workplace Communication</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or SPCH 397</td>
<td>Organizational Presentations</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or WRTG 490</td>
<td>Seminar in Technical Communication</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Minor and/or Elective Courses** (to be taken in the last 60 credits along with required major courses)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>♦</td>
<td>A supplemental major course</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>♦</td>
<td>A supplemental major course</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total credits for BA in Communication Studies** 120

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**Minor in Communication Studies**

The communication studies minor complements the skills the student gains in his or her major discipline by providing specialized skills in workplace communication, including the development of written and oral communication skills as well as a greater understanding of human interaction.

**Objectives**

The student who graduates with a minor in communication studies will be able to:

- Apply communication theories — including both speech communication and mass communication theories — to various situations and contexts.
- Identify and apply effective strategies for creating, editing and presenting effective written messages given different audiences and contexts.
- Use tools and technology to gather information as well as to develop and deliver messages.
- Critically analyze information for creating effective oral or written messages and for evaluating messages.

**Requirements for the Minor**

A minor in communication studies requires the completion of 15 credits of coursework in communication studies. All COMM, JOUR, SPCH, and WRTG courses apply. Students are recommended to take COMM 300 early in the minor (if they have not already applied the course toward other degree requirements).

Courses may not duplicate these used to satisfy requirements for the major. At least 9 credits must be earned in upper-level courses (numbered 300 or above). Prerequisites apply to all courses.

For a listing of all the requirements for the bachelor’s degree, students should refer to their major and pages 48-51.

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**Computer and Information Science**

Students may seek an academic major in computer and information science.

**Major in Computer and Information Science**

The computer and information science major provides a coherent, sequential, and integrated academic program of in-depth study that furnishes a body of knowledge and methods, as well as practice in the area of computer and information science. The curriculum focuses on the problem-solving skills and techniques needed to provide computer-based solutions to practical problems, including fundamental practical knowledge in the fields of software engineering, relational databases, programming languages, operating systems, computer networks, and distributed systems.

**Objectives**

The student who graduates with a major in computer and information science will be able to:

- Incorporate relevant theory, techniques, and knowledge of programming languages and computer systems in developing computer-based solutions to practical problems in the field of information systems and technology.
Recommended Sequence

The following course sequence will fulfill all the requirements for the B.A. in communication studies. Since some recommended courses fill more than one requirement, substituting courses for those listed may make it necessary to take additional courses to meet degree requirements. Students should consult an advisor whenever taking advantage of other options. Information on alternate courses (where allowable) to fulfill general education requirements (in communications, arts and humanities, behavioral and social sciences, biological and physical sciences, mathematics, and interdisciplinary issues) may be found on page 49.

Computer and Information Science

Degree Courses Credits

First Courses (to be taken within the first 18 credits)

LIBS 150 Information Literacy and Research Methods 1
WRTG 101/101X Introduction to Writing 3
MATH 107 College Algebra 3
or a higher-level math course

Introductory Courses (to be taken within the first 30 credits)

♦ CMIS 102 Introduction to Problem Solving and Algorithm Design 3
or CMIS 102A Fundamentals of Programming I fulfills the interdisciplinary issues/computing requirement and prerequisite for courses in the major
IFSM 201 Introduction to Computer-Based Systems 3
or CMST 303 Advanced Application Software
PHIL 140 Introduction to Fiction, Poetry, and Drama or other ARTH, ARTT, HIST, HUMN, MUSC, PHIL, THET, dance, literature, or foreign language course to fulfill the arts and humanities requirement
or ENGL 240

Requirements for the Computer and Information Science Major

Coursework for a major in computer and information science includes the following:

• Required core courses (12 credits): CMIS 141/141A, 160 or 170, 241 or 242, and 310
• Supplemental major courses (18 credits, 6 of which must be 400-level): Chosen from CMIS 102/102A (for students with no prior programming experience) and any upper-level CMIS courses except CMIS 486A and 486B (Note: Students should take CMIS 102/102A before core courses, and may apply it toward the interdisciplinary issues/computing requirement rather than toward the major.)
• Required related course (3 credits), which may be applied anywhere in the degree: MATH 107
• Effectively use object-oriented programming languages, such as Java or C++, in developing computer-based solutions to practical problems.
• Pursue careers as programmers and programmer analysts, software engineers, and system/network administrators working with operating systems such as UNIX/Linux and Windows; programming languages such as Java, C++, and Perl; and relational and object-oriented database systems such as Oracle.
• Develop clear and precise oral and written communications and enhance skills in the analysis, definition, and documentation of problems and solutions in the field of computer and information science.
• Apply knowledge of the concepts and principles of computer and information science to the management of changes and developments in information systems and technology.
• Discuss the environmental, ethical, and social implications of the rapidly changing field of information technology.
• Identify current and historical trends and patterns in computer and information science and the individuals and organizations that influence and foster these global patterns of change.
• Apply the tools and techniques in research and analysis required to evaluate computer and information science products.
• Discuss the implications and significance of computer and information science for other disciplines and fields of scholarship.

Degree Requirements

A degree with a major in computer information science requires the successful completion of 120 credits of coursework, including 30 credits for the major (indicated by ♦); 41 credits in general education requirements (GERs); and 49 credits in the minor, electives, and other degree requirements. At least 15 credits in the major must be earned in upper-level courses (numbered 300 or above).
Minor and/or Elective Courses (to be taken in the last 60 credits along with required major courses)

Recommended minor:
Computer studies

Total credits for BS in Computer and Information Science 120

Computer Studies

Students may seek an academic major in computer studies.

Major in Computer Studies

The computer studies major provides a flexible and coherent program of study integrating courses from several of the specialized computer and information fields. The interdisciplinary approach helps prepare students for a variety of entry-level and midlevel technical and management positions within the information technology field.

Objectives

The student who graduates with a major in computer studies will be able to

- Incorporate relevant theory, techniques, languages, and systems in developing computer-related solutions to practical problems.
- Apply appropriate knowledge, concepts, and principles to facilitate the management of change in computer technology.
- Conceptualize and manage the design and implementation of high-quality information systems.
- Design and develop computer software using a programming language.
- Use technology to research information and provide a critical analysis of alternatives to help organizations make informed decisions.
- Apply standard system practices to the planning, implementation, management, and evaluation of information systems in an organization.
- Design and produce accurate and precise written documentation in all phases of the system development life cycle from preliminary feasibility studies to end-user documentation and manuals.
- Analyze information technology needs from historical and international perspectives in regard to advances in worldwide e-commerce.
### Degree Requirements

A degree with a major in computer studies requires the successful completion of 120 credits of coursework, including 30 credits for the major (indicated by ♦); 41 credits in general education requirements (GERs); and 49 credits in the minor, electives, and other degree requirements. At least 15 credits in the major must be earned in upper-level courses (numbered 300 or above).

### Requirements for the Computer Studies Major

Coursework for a major in computer studies includes the following:

- **Programming language course (3 credits):** Chosen from CMIS 140 and 141/141A, CMSC 130, and CMST 306
- **Foundation courses (6 credits):** Chosen from CMIS 241 (or CMSC 230), IFSM 300 and 310, and CMST 340
- **Supplemental major courses (21 credits, at least 15 of which must be upper level):** Chosen from any CMST, CMIS, CMIT, CMSC, and IFSM courses. (Note: Students without prior programming experience should take CMIS102/102A before core courses and may apply it toward the interdisciplinary issues/computing requirement rather than toward the major.)
- **Required related course (3 credits), which may be applied anywhere in the degree:** MATH 107

### Recommended Sequence

The following course sequence will fulfill all the requirements for the B.A. in communication studies. Since some recommended courses fill more than one requirement, substituting courses for those listed may make it necessary to take additional courses to meet degree requirements. Students should consult an advisor whenever taking advantage of other options. Information on alternate courses (where allowable) to fulfill general education requirements (in communications, arts and humanities, behavioral and social sciences, biological and physical sciences, mathematics, and interdisciplinary issues) may be found on page 49.

### Computer Studies Degree Courses

#### Credits

#### First Courses (to be taken within the first 18 credits)

**Note:** Placement tests required for math and English composition courses.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LIBS 150</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WRTG 101/101X</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 107</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

#### Introductory Courses (to be taken within the first 30 credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 140</td>
<td>Contemporary Moral Issues</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or ENGL 240</td>
<td>Introduction to Fiction, Poetry, and Drama</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or other ARTH, ARTT, HIST, HUMN, MUSC, PHIL, THET, dance, literature, or foreign language course to fulfill the arts and humanities requirement</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IFSM 201</td>
<td>Introduction to Computer-Based Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or CMST 303</td>
<td>Advanced Application Software</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 101</td>
<td>Concepts of Biology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and BIOL 102</td>
<td>Laboratory in Biology</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or BIOL 103</td>
<td>Introduction to Biology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>♦ CMIS 102</td>
<td>Introduction to Problem Solving and Algorithm Design</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or CMIS 102A</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Programming I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WRTG 291</td>
<td>Expository and Research Writing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>♦ CMIS 141</td>
<td>Introductory Programming</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or CMIS 141A</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Programming II</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GVPT 170</td>
<td>American Government</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>♦ CMIS 241</td>
<td>Data Structures and Abstraction</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or other foundation course for the major</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or SOCY 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Sociology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or other course to fulfill the second behavioral and social sciences requirement (discipline must differ from first)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NSCI 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Physical Science</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or ASTR 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Astronomy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or other course to fulfill the biological and physical sciences lecture requirement</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>♦ HIST 142</td>
<td>History of the United States Since 1865</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or HIST 157</td>
<td>or other ARTH or HIST course to fulfill the arts and humanities requirement in historical perspective (discipline must differ from other humanities course)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>♦ IFSM 300</td>
<td>Information Systems in Organizations</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or other foundation course for the major</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Foundation Courses (to be taken within the first 60 credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>♦ CMIS 241</td>
<td>Data Structures and Abstraction</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or other foundation course for the major</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or SOCY 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Sociology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or other course to fulfill the second behavioral and social sciences requirement (discipline must differ from first)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NSCI 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Physical Science</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or ASTR 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Astronomy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or other course to fulfill the biological and physical sciences lecture requirement</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>♦ HIST 142</td>
<td>History of the United States Since 1865</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or HIST 157</td>
<td>or other ARTH or HIST course to fulfill the arts and humanities requirement in historical perspective (discipline must differ from other humanities course)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>♦ IFSM 300</td>
<td>Information Systems in Organizations</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or other foundation course for the major</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
ANTH 344 Cultural Anthropology and Linguistics 3
  or a foreign language course
  (recommended elective)
SPCH 100 Foundations of Speech Communication 3
  or WRTG 390 Writing for Managers
  or other course to fulfill the communications/writing or speech requirement
IFSM 304 Ethics in the Information Age 3
  (recommended elective)

Additional Required Courses (to be taken after introductory and foundation courses)

WRTG 393/393X Technical Writing 3
  or other course to fulfill the communications/upper-level intensive writing requirement
♦ CMST 306 Introduction to Visual Basic.NET Programming 3
  or other supplemental major course
♦ CMIS 345 Object-Oriented Design and Programming 3
  or other supplemental major course
♦ CMST 416 Advanced Visual Basic .NET Programming 3
  or other supplemental major course
♦ CMST 385 Internet and Web Design 3
  or other supplemental major course
♦ CMST 386 Advanced Internet and Web Design 3
  or other supplemental major course

Minor and/or Elective Courses (to be taken in the last 60 credits along with required major courses)

Recommended minor
  Business administration

Total credits for BS in Computer Studies 120

Computing

Students may seek an academic minor in computing.

Minor in Computing

The computing minor complements the skills the student gains in his or her major discipline by providing a study of the principles and techniques used in developing computer-related solutions to practical problems.

Objectives

The student who graduates with a minor in computing will be able to

- Incorporate relevant theory, techniques, languages, and systems in developing computer-related solutions to practical problems.
- Apply appropriate knowledge, concepts, and principles to facilitate the management of change in computer technology.
- Use technology to research information and provide a critical analysis of alternatives to help organizations make informed decisions.
- Apply standard system practices to the planning, implementation, management, and evaluation of information systems in an organization.

Requirements for the Minor

A minor in computing requires the completion of 15 credits of coursework chosen from any courses in computer and information science, computer information technology, computer science, computer studies, and information systems management; at least 9 credits must be earned in upper-level courses (numbered 300 or above). Courses may not duplicate those used to satisfy requirements for the major. Prerequisites apply for all courses.

For a listing of all the requirements for the bachelor's degree, students should refer to their major and pages 48-51.

English

Students may seek either an academic major or minor in English.

Major in English

The major in English produces graduates with demonstrated skills in literary analysis and critical thinking and writing. These skills prepare students majoring in English for careers in education, law, writing and publishing, journalism, public relations, business, and management.

Objectives

The student who graduates with a major in English will be able to

- Analyze significant literary works, primarily those written in English.
- Critically examine intellectual, moral, and ethical issues as they are presented or implied in works of literature.
- Apply techniques of literary research, including research that uses technology and fosters information literacy.
- Analyze genre, style, structure, and other textual features in a broad range of literary texts.
- Evaluate and apply a variety of critical theories of literary interpretation.
- Analyze the structure and development of the English language.
- Examine the contributions of major authors, including minority and women writers, in the context of the cultures within which these authors lived and wrote.
• Analyze literature from non-Western cultures, including cultures outside Europe and North America.

**Degree Requirements**

A degree with a major in English requires the successful completion of 120 credits of coursework, including 33 credits for the major (indicated by ♦); 41 credits in general education requirements (GERs); and 46 credits in the minor, electives, and other degree requirements. At least 15 credits in the major must be earned in upper-level courses (numbered 300 or above).

**Requirements for the English Major**

Coursework for a major in English includes the following:

- Required foundation course (3 credits): ENGL 303
- Fiction genre course (3 credits): ENGL 240, 246, 441, or 457
- Poetry genre course (3 credits): ENGL 240, 345, and 446
- Drama genre course (3 credits): ENGL 240, 434, or 454
- Pre-1800 historical period course (3 credits): ENGL 201, 211, 221, 310, or 311
- Historical period course (3 credits): Chosen from pre-1800 period courses above or ENGL 201, 211, 221, 222, 310, 311, 312, 425, 433, or 437
- American author course (3 credits): ENGL 354, 363, 364, or 439
- British author course (3 credits): ENGL 205, 304, 358, 406, or 419
- Supplemental major courses (9 credits): Any ENGL courses

**Recommended Sequence**

The following course sequence will fulfill all the requirements for the B.A. in communication studies. Since some recommended courses fill more than one requirement, substituting courses for those listed may make it necessary to take additional courses to meet degree requirements. Students should consult an advisor whenever taking advantage of other options. Information on alternate courses (where allowable) to fulfill general education requirements (in communications, arts and humanities, behavioral and social sciences, biological and physical sciences, mathematics, and interdisciplinary issues) may be found on page 49.

**English Degree Courses**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LIBS 150</td>
<td>Information and Research Methods</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WRTG 101/101X</td>
<td>Introduction to Writing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 105</td>
<td>Mathematics: Contemporary Topics and Applications</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or MATH 106</td>
<td>Finite Mathematics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>or higher-level math course</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**First Courses (to be taken within the first 18 credits)**

*Note: Placement tests required for math and English composition courses.*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHL 140</td>
<td>Contemporary Moral Issues</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or a foreign language course</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or other ARTH, ARTT, HIST, HUMN, MUSC, PHL, THET, dance, or literature course to fulfill the arts and humanities requirement</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 101</td>
<td>Concepts of Biology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and BIOL 102</td>
<td>Laboratory in Biology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or BIOL 103</td>
<td>Introduction to Biology</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or other course(s) to fulfill the biological and physical sciences lecture and laboratory requirement</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WRTG 291</td>
<td>Expository and Research Writing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or other course to fulfill the communications/writing requirement</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GVPT 170</td>
<td>American Government</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or other ANTH, BEHS, ECON, GEOG, GVPT, PSYC, SOCY, or eligible AASP, CCJS, GERO, or WMST course to fulfill the first behavioral and social sciences requirement</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IFSM 201</td>
<td>Introduction to Computer-Based Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or CMST 303</td>
<td>Advanced Application Software</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Introductory Courses (to be taken within the first 30 credits)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or SOCY 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Sociology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or other course to fulfill the second behavioral and social sciences requirement (discipline must differ from first)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NSCI 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Physical Science</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or ASTR 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Astronomy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or other course to fulfill the biological and physical sciences lecture requirement</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 142</td>
<td>History of the United States Since 1865</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or HIST 157</td>
<td>or other ARTH or HIST course to fulfill the arts and humanities requirement in historical perspective (discipline must differ from other humanities course)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IFSM 304</td>
<td>Ethics in the Information Age</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or other course to fulfill the interdisciplinary issues/computing requirement</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SPCH 100 Foundations of Speech Communication 3
or COMM 380 Language in Social Contexts
or other course to fulfill the communications/writing or speech requirement
♦ ENGL 240 Introduction to Fiction, Poetry, and Drama 3
♦ ENGL 303 Critical Approaches to Literature 3

Additional Required Courses (to be taken after introductory and foundation courses)
WRTG 391/391X Advanced Expository and Research Writing 3
♦ ENGL 345 Modern Poetry
or other poetry genre course for the major (Note: ENGL 240 may be applied to only one genre requirement)
♦ ENGL 441 The Novel in America Since 1914 3
♦ ENGL 311 17th- and 18th-Century British Literature
or other pre-1800 period course for the major
♦ ENGL 433 American Literature: 1914 to the Present
or ENGL 425 Modern British Literature
or other historical period course for the major
♦ ENGL 364 African American Authors Since 1900
or ENGL 354 American Women Writers
or other American author course for the major
♦ ENGL 406 Shakespeare: Power and Justice
♦ ENGL 454 Modern World Drama
or other course(s) to fulfill the requirements for supplemental major coursework
♦ Any ENGL course (supplemental major course) 3
♦ A supplemental major course 3

Minor and/or Elective Courses (to be taken in the last 60 credits along with required major courses)

Total credits for BA in English 120

Minor in English

The English minor complements the skills the student gains in his or her major discipline by providing exposure to literary analysis, critical thinking and reading, and the study of the relationship of literature to contemporary intellectual issues.

Objectives

The student who graduates with a minor in English will be able to

♦ Analyze significant literary works written in, or translated into, English.

Requirements for the Minor

A minor in English requires the completion of 15 credits of English coursework. All ENGL courses apply. Students are recommended to take ENGL 240 and 303 as the first two in the minor (if they have not already applied the courses toward other degree requirements).

Courses may not duplicate those used to satisfy the requirements for the major. At least 9 credits must be earned in upper-level courses (numbered 300 or above). Prerequisites apply for all courses.

For a listing of all the requirements for the bachelor’s degree, students should refer to their major and pages 48-51.

General Studies

Students may seek an academic major in general studies.

Major in General Studies

The general studies major allows students to take courses in a particular focus area and related discipline or in an interdisciplinary combination. It allows the student to draw from various disciplines that provide a body of knowledge appropriate to an identified area of interest (for example, an aspect of culture, a historical period, or a geographical location). The interdisciplinary approach emphasizes analysis and synthesis of diverse theory and practice.

Objectives

The student who graduates with a major in general studies will be able to

♦ Understand and apply key concepts from chosen disciplines.
♦ Develop effective written and oral communication skills consistent with the chosen areas of study.
♦ Apply skills and concepts to problems of modern life.
♦ Define an approach grounded in the chosen disciplines and appropriate to the study of a specific topic, area, or theme.
♦ Develop effective skills in cross-disciplinary comparison, historical and critical analysis, research, and evaluation.
♦ Use computers for communication and research.
♦ Demonstrate information literacy through research and resource evaluation appropriate to the chosen area of study.
Degree Requirements

A degree with a major in general studies requires the successful completion of 120 credits of coursework, including 30 credits for the major; 41 credits in general education requirements; and 49 credits in the minor, electives, and other degree requirements. At least 15 credits in the major must be earned in upper-level courses (numbered 300 or above).

Requirements for the General Studies Major

Coursework for the major in general studies includes 15 credits in each of two different disciplines or specific coursework for a particular curriculum as defined by UMUC. The general studies major requires prior approval. Unless the curriculum has already been defined by UMUC, students must submit a formal proposal explaining the focus and curricular objectives of the proposed course of study and identifying specific courses to fulfill those objectives. Students should consult an advisor about eligibility for the major and about the requirements and procedure for submitting a proposal.

Recommended Sequence

The following course sequence will fill the requirements for the B.S. in general studies if course selection in the major is approved. Coursework for the major is indicated by ♦. Since some recommended courses fulfill more than one requirement, substituting courses for those listed may make it necessary to take additional courses to meet degree requirements. Students should consult an advisor whenever taking advantage of other options. Information on alternate courses (where allowable) to fulfill general education requirements (in communications, arts and humanities, behavioral and social sciences, biological and physical sciences, mathematics, and interdisciplinary issues) may be found on page 49.

General Studies Degree Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>WRTG 101/101X</td>
<td>Introduction to Writing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>MATH 105</td>
<td>Mathematics: Contemporary Topics and Applications</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or MATH 106</td>
<td>Finite Mathematics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or higher level math course</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Introductory Courses (to be taken within the first 30 credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>PHIL 140</td>
<td>Contemporary Moral Issues</td>
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<tr>
<td>or a foreign language course</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>BIOL 101</td>
<td>Concepts of Biology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and BIOL 102</td>
<td>Laboratory in Biology</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>or BIOL 103</td>
<td>Introduction to Biology</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>or other course(s) to fulfill the biological and physical sciences lecture and laboratory requirement</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>WRTG 291</td>
<td>Expository and Research Writing</td>
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<tr>
<td>or other course to fulfill the communications/writing requirement</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>GVPT 170</td>
<td>American Government</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or other ANTH, BEHS, ECON, GEOG, GVPT, PSYC, SOCY, or eligible AASP, CCJS, GERO, or WMST course to fulfill the first behavioral and social sciences requirement</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>IFSM 201</td>
<td>Introduction to Computer-Based Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or CMST 303</td>
<td>Advanced Application Software</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Foundation Courses (to be taken within the first 60 credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>PSYC 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Psychology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or SOCY 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Sociology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or other course to fulfill the second behavioral and social sciences requirement (discipline must differ from first)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>NSCI 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Physical Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or ASTR 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Astronomy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or other course to fulfill the biological and physical sciences lecture requirement</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>HIST 142</td>
<td>Western Civilization II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or HIST 157</td>
<td>History of the United States Since 1865</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or other ARTH HIST course to fulfill the arts and humanities requirement in historical perspective (discipline must differ from other humanities course)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>IFSM 304</td>
<td>Ethics in the Information Age</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or other course(s) to fulfill the requirements in interdisciplinary issues/computing requirement</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>SPCH 100</td>
<td>Foundations of Speech Communication</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or WRTG 288</td>
<td>Standard English, Grammar, Usage, and Diction</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>or other writing course to fulfill the communications/writing or speech requirement</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>HUMN 351</td>
<td>Myth and Culture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(recommended elective)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Additional Required Courses for the Major and Degree (to be taken after introductory and foundation courses)

WRTG 391/391X Advanced Expository and Research Writing 3
or other course to fulfill the communications/upper-level intensive writing requirement

♦ Coursework for the major, including 30
15 credits in first discipline (at least 9 of which are upper level)
15 credits in second discipline (at least 6 of which are upper level)

Minor and/or Elective Courses (to be taken in the last 60 credits along with required major courses)

24-29

Total credits for BS in General Studies 120

History

Students may seek either an academic major or minor in history.

Major in History

The major in history provides students with skills in historical research and analysis, a chronological understanding of the past, and factual knowledge of specific historical periods. Study yields an appreciation of U.S. history, as well as the histories of other peoples and cultures, that enhances multicultural understanding in the workplace and everyday society. Such skills and knowledge prepare students for careers in education, law, government, business, management, public relations, writing, and research.

Objectives

The student who graduates with a major in history will be able to

• Demonstrate an understanding of historical methods and appreciate how history has been written and interpreted over recorded time.
• Articulate how he or she is uniquely affected by the U.S. historical experience.
• Demonstrate a chronological understanding of the diverse peoples, events, and cultures that have shaped human civilization.
• Think and read critically and conduct research that includes identifying, evaluating, and presenting with integrity the primary and secondary sources of historical information.
• Demonstrate awareness of the ethical and social issues associated with the writing and interpreting of history.
• Demonstrate an increased awareness of current events and the ability to evaluate these events from a historical perspective.
• Use research opportunities to develop and refine technological skills.
• Write cogent, documented, historical papers that exhibit interpretive skill as well as factual knowledge.

Degree Requirements

A degree with a major in history requires the successful completion of 120 credits of coursework, including 33 credits for the major (indicated by ♦); 41 credits in general education requirements; and 46 credits in the minor, electives, and other degree requirements. At least 17 credits in the major must be earned in upper-level courses (numbered 300 or above).

Requirements for the History Major

Coursework for a major in history includes the following:

• Required U.S. history sequence (6 credits): HIST 156 and 157
• Required methodology course (3 credits): HIST 309
• World history sequence (6 credits): HIST 115-116, HIST 141-142, or HIST 284-285
• European distribution course (3 credits): HIST 324, 325, 326, 327, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 358, 375, 430, 431, 432, 433, 434, 437, 438, 439, 440, 441, 443, or 448
• World regions distribution course (3 credits): HIST 284, 285, 341, 342, 353, 354, 382, 383, 389, 391, 392, 464, 465, 466, 480, 481, 482, 483, or 485
• Supplemental major courses (9 credits): Any HIST courses

Recommended Sequence

The following course sequence will fill all the requirements for the B.S. in history. Since some recommended courses fill more than one requirement, substituting courses for those listed may make it necessary to take additional courses to meet degree requirements. Students should consult an advisor whenever taking advantage of other options. Information on alternate courses (where allowable) to fulfill general education requirements (in communications, arts and humanities, behavioral and social sciences, biological and physical sciences, mathematics and interdisciplinary issues) may be found on page 49.
### History Degree Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Courses (to be taken within the first 18 credits)</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Note: Placement tests required for math and English composition courses.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LIBS 150 Information Literacy and Research Methods</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WRTG 101/101X Introduction to Writing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 105 Mathematics: Contemporary Topics and Applications</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or MATH 106 Finite Mathematics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or a higher-level math course</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Introductory Courses (to be taken within the first 30 credits)</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>♦ HIST 115 World History I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>♦ HIST 141 or HIST 284 Western Civilization I or East Asian Civilization I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(first course in required world history sequence for the major)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 140 Contemporary Moral Issues</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or a foreign language course</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>♦ BIOL 101 Concepts of Biology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>♦ BIOL 102 and BIOL 103 Laboratory in Biology</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>♦ WRTG 291 Expository and Research Writing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>♦ Expository or Research Writing to fulfill the communications/writing requirement</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>♦ GVPT 170 American Government</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>♦ or other ANTH, BEHS, ECON, GEOG, GVPT, PSYC, SOCY, or eligible AASP, CCJS, GERO, or WMST course to fulfill the first behavioral and social sciences requirement</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>♦ IFSM 201 Introduction to Computer-Based Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>♦ or CMST 303 Advanced Applications Software</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>♦ HIST 116 or HIST 142 or HIST 285 World History II or Western Civilization II or East Asian Civilization II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(second course in required world history sequence for the major)</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Foundation Courses (to be taken within the first 60 credits)</th>
<th></th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>♦ HIST 156 History of the United States to 1865</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>♦ PSYC 100 Introduction to Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>♦ or SOCY 100 Introduction to Sociology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>♦ or other course to fulfill the second behavioral and social sciences requirement (discipline must differ from first)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>♦ NSCI 100 or ASTR 100 Introduction to Physical Science or Introduction to Astronomy or other course to fulfill the biological and physical sciences lecture requirement</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>♦ HIST 157 History of the United States Since 1865</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>♦ ARTH 370 History of World Art I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>♦ or other ARTH or HIST course to fulfill the arts and humanities requirement in historical perspective (discipline must differ from other humanities course)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>♦ SPCH 100 or COMM 380 Foundations of Speech Communication or Language in Social Contexts or other course to fulfill the communications/writing or speech requirement</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>♦ IFSM 304 Ethics in the Information Age or other course(s) to fulfill the requirements in interdisciplinary issues/computing requirement</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>♦ HUMN 351 Myth and Culture (recommended elective)</td>
<td>3</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Additional Required Courses (to be taken after introductory and foundation courses)</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>WRTG 391/391X Advanced Expository and Research Writing or other course to fulfill the communications/upper-level intensive writing requirement</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>♦ HIST 309 Introduction to Historical Writing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>♦ HIST 364 Emergence of Modern America: 1900 to 1945 or other U.S. distribution course for the major</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>♦ HIST 336 Europe in the 19th Century: 1815 to 1919 or other European distribution course for the major</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>♦ HIST 481 History of Modern China or other world regions course for the major</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>♦ Any HIST course (supplemental major course)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>♦ An upper-level supplemental major course</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>♦ An upper-level supplemental major course</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Minor and/or Elective Courses (to be taken in the last 60 credits along with required major courses) | 40 |

**Total credits for BA in History** 120
Minor in History

The history minor complements the skills the student gains in his or her major discipline by offering a historical perspective and by developing critical thinking and an appreciation of the major contributions of various events and individuals to human civilization.

Objectives

The student who graduates with a minor in history will be able to:

- Demonstrate an understanding of historical methods and appreciate how history has been written and interpreted over recorded time.
- Articulate how he or she is uniquely affected by the U.S. historical experience.
- Demonstrate a chronological understanding of the diverse peoples, events, and cultures that have shaped human civilization.
- Demonstrate an increased awareness of current events and the ability to evaluate these events from a historical perspective.

Requirements for the Minor

A minor in history requires the completion of 15 credits of coursework in history. All HIST courses apply. Students are recommended to take HIST 309 as the first course, followed by a course from each of the distribution course categories listed under requirements for the major (if they have not already applied the courses toward other degree requirements).

Courses may not duplicate those used to satisfy requirements for the major. At least 9 of which must be earned in upper-level courses (numbered 300 or above). Prerequisites apply for all courses.

For a listing of all the requirements for the bachelor's degree, students should refer to their major and pages 48-51.

Human Resource Management

Students may seek either an academic major or minor in human resource management.

Major in Human Resource Management

The human resource major provides 21st-century skills, knowledge, and understanding of human resource functions in private- and public-sector organizational settings. These functions include human resource planning; recruitment, selection, placement, and orientation of employees; training and career development; labor relations; management of performance appraisal, compensation, and benefit programs; and development of personnel policies and procedures. The human resource management major prepares students for work in business administration and human resources.

Through the proper selection of courses, the student can prepare for the certification examinations for Human Resource Professional, Senior Human Resource Professional, and International Human Resource Professional, which are offered by the Society of Human Resource Management. In addition to the focus on human resource functions, the major includes courses in management and organization theory, organizational behavior and development approaches, labor relations theory and practice, interpersonal skill development, and women's perspectives in management.

Objectives

The student who graduates with a major in human resource management will be able to:

- Conduct effective human resource planning for technological innovation in a global environment.
- Describe the importance of internal and external organizational environments and the impact of their interrelationships on human resource functions.
- Explain the processes of job analysis, staffing, appraisal and compensation, career training, and development.
- Identify various performance appraisal systems and critically evaluate their pros and cons.
- Demonstrate cohesive team-management skills with a focus on the group dynamics that occur within an increasingly diverse workforce.
- Discuss the history of union/management relations and associated major federal, state, and local legislation; executive orders; and court decisions.
- Describe the interaction among management, labor, and the federal agencies.
- Utilize various processes and tools for bargaining, negotiating, and resolving disputes.
- Use quantitative and qualitative analytical research methods to evaluate human resource initiatives and solve problems.
- Develop effective written and oral communications consistent with the business and professional environment.
- Apply appropriate information technology to analyze problems and issues, develop business research, report key data, and recommend management strategy and action plans.
- Interpret and apply human resource principles in a global setting.
- Describe the history of theories and concepts in human resource management and related fields and apply them in appropriate situations.
- Evaluate ethical, social, civic, cultural, and political issues as they relate to the environment of human resource management.

Degree Requirements

A degree with a major in human resource management requires the successful completion of 120 credits of coursework, including 36 credits for the major (indicated by ♦), 41 credits in general education requirements (GERs), and 43 credits in the minor, electives, and
other degree requirements. At least 18 credits in the major must be earned in upper-level courses (numbered 300 or above).

**Requirements for the Human Resource Management Major**

Coursework for a major in human resource management includes the following:

- **Required foundation courses (9 credits):** BMGT 110 (or prior business experience and an additional supplemental course), ACCT 221 (or ACCT 301), and STAT 230 (or 200)
- **Required core courses (15 credits):** BMGT 364 and HRMN 300, 362 (or 390 or 406), 400, and 408
- **Supplemental major courses (9 credits):** Chosen from BMGT 380, 381, 391, 464, 465, and 484; FINC 330; MRKT 310; and any upper-level HRMN courses
- **Required capstone course (3 credits):** HRMN 495
- **Required related courses (12 credits), which may be applied anywhere in the degree:** ACCT 326 (or IFSM 300), ECON 201 and 203, and MATH 107

**Recommended Sequence**

The following course sequence will fill all the requirements for the B.S. in human resource management. Since some recommended courses fill more than one requirement, substituting courses for those listed may make it necessary to take additional courses to meet degree requirements. Students should consult an advisor whenever taking advantage of other options. Information on alternate courses (where allowable) to fulfill general education requirements (in communications, arts and humanities, behavioral and social sciences, biological and physical sciences, mathematics, and interdisciplinary issues) may be found on page 49.

**Human Resource Management Degree Courses**

**First Courses**

*Note: Placement tests required for math and English composition courses.*

- **LIBS 150** Information Literacy and Research Methods 1
- **WRTG 101/101X** Introduction to Writing 3
- **MATH 107** College Algebra 3
- **BMGT 110** Introduction to Business and Management 3 (students with business experience should substitute supplemental major course in the last 60 hours of study)

**Introductory Courses**

*to be taken within the first 30 credits*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECON 201</td>
<td>Principles of Macroeconomics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NSCI 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Physical Science</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NSCI 101</td>
<td>Physical Science Laboratory</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WRTG 291</td>
<td>Expository and Research Writing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IFSM 201</td>
<td>Introduction to Computer-Based Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 140</td>
<td>Contemporary Moral Issues</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 230</td>
<td>Business Statistics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 200</td>
<td>Introduction to Statistics</td>
<td>3</td>
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</table>

**Foundation Courses**

*to be taken within the first 60 credits*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCY 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Sociology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 301</td>
<td>Accounting for Nonaccounting Majors</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 101</td>
<td>Concepts of Biology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASTR 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Astronomy</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 203</td>
<td>Principles of Microeconomics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 142</td>
<td>Western Civilization II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 157</td>
<td>History of the United States Since 1865</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IFSM 300</td>
<td>Information Systems in Organizations</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 326</td>
<td>Accounting Information Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPCH 100</td>
<td>Foundations of Speech Communication</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WRTG 390</td>
<td>Writing for Managers</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMGT 364</td>
<td>Management and Organization Theory</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HRMN 300</td>
<td>Human Resource Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Additional Required Courses (to be taken after introductory and foundation courses)

- WRTG 394/394X Business Writing 3
  or other course to fill the communications/upper-level intensive writing requirement
- BMGT 392 Global Business Management 3
- HRMN 400 Human Resource Management: Analysis and Problems 3
- HRMN 408 Employment Law for Business 3
- HRMN 362 Labor Relations 3
  or HRMN 390 Contemporary Compensation Management 3
  or HRMN 406 Employee Training and Development 3
- FINC 330 Business Finance 3
  (supplemental major course and prerequisite for capstone course)
- MRKT 310 Marketing Principles and Organization 3
  (supplemental major course and prerequisite for capstone course)
- BMGT 496 Business Ethics 3
  (recommended elective)
- BMGT 380 Business Law I 3
  or other supplemental major course

Capstone Course for Major (to be taken in the last 15 credits)

- HRMN 495 Contemporary Issues in Human Resource Management 3

Minor and/or Elective Courses (to be taken in the last 60 credits along with required major courses)

Recommended minor
Business administration, finance, or other business-related minor

Recommended elective
MATH 130 Calculus A

Total credits for BS in Human Resource Management 120

Minor in Human Resource Management

The human resource management minor complements the skills the student gains in his or her major discipline by examining the human resource functions in a private- or public-sector organizational setting. These functions include human resource planning; recruitment, selection, and placement; employee appraisal and compensation; employee training and career development; management of labor relations; and development of a human resource department implementation plan.

Objectives

A student graduating with a minor in human resource management will be able to

- Conduct effective human resource planning for technological innovation in a global environment.
- Describe the importance of internal and external organizational environments and the impact of their interrelationships on human resource functions.
- Explain the processes of job analysis, staffing, appraisal and compensation, career training, and development.
- Identify various performance appraisal systems and critically evaluate their pros and cons.
- Demonstrate cohesive team-management skills in decision making, communications, motivation, and interpersonal behavior by focusing on the group dynamics that occur within an increasingly diverse workforce.
- Discuss the history of union/management relations and associated major federal, state, and local legislation; executive orders; and court decisions.
- Understand the interaction among management, labor, and the federal agencies.
- Learn the processes and tools for bargaining, negotiating, and resolving disputes.
- Demonstrate information literacy through the use of commonly accepted quantitative and qualitative analytical research methods to evaluate human resource initiatives and solve problems.
- Develop effective written and oral communications consistent with the business and professional environment.

Requirements for the Minor

A minor in human resource management requires the completion of 15 credits of coursework in human resource management.

Students must complete one of the following courses:

HRMN 300 Human Resource Management 3
HRMN 363 Negotiation Strategies 3
HRMN 390 Contemporary Compensation Management 3

Remaining courses may be chosen from the above courses or the following:

HRMN 362 Labor Relations 3
HRMN 400 Human Resource Management: Analysis and Problems 3
HRMN 406 Employee Training and Development 3
HRMN 495 Contemporary Issues in Human Resource Management Policy 3

Total credits for minor in Human Resource Management 15
Courses may not duplicate those used to satisfy requirements for the major. At least 9 credits must be earned in upper-level courses (numbered 300 or above). Prerequisites apply for all courses.

For a listing of all the requirements for the bachelor’s degree, students should refer to their major and page 49.

Information Assurance

Students may seek an academic major in information assurance.

Major in Information Assurance

The major in information assurance offers a broad-based program of study designed to prepare graduates to be information assurance leaders (in both government and industry), with a global outlook, interpersonal skills, leadership and management skills, and awareness of current issues in the field. The curriculum focuses on the practices, policies, operational procedures and technology, and future of information assurance. The major prepares students for careers as information systems security professionals, senior system managers, and system administrators responsible for information systems and security of those systems.

Objectives

The student who graduates with a major in information assurance will be able to

• Identify the terms, functions, and interrelationships among the hardware, software, firmware, and other components of an information system.
• Demonstrate a working knowledge of the principles and practices of information security.
• Develop policies and procedures to ensure reliability and accessibility of information systems and to prevent and defend against unauthorized access to systems, networks, and data.
• Conduct risk and vulnerability assessments of planned and installed information systems to identify vulnerabilities, risks, and protection needs.
• Develop systems security contingency plans and disaster recovery procedures.
• Develop and maintain strategic information assurance plans.
• Establish metrics to measure and evaluate systems performance and total cost of ownership.
• Identify and address information technology workforce planning and management issues such as recruitment, retention, and training.

Degree Requirements

A degree with a major in information assurance requires the successful completion of 120 credits of coursework, including 30 credits for the major; 41 credits in general education requirements; and 49 credits in the minor, electives, and other degree requirements. At least 15 credits in the major must be earned in upper-level courses (numbered 300 or above).

Requirements for the Information Assurance Major

Coursework for a major in information assurance includes the following:

• Required foundation courses (9 credits): IFSM 310, 430, and 450
• Required core courses (6 credits): IFSM 432 and 454
• Supplemental major courses (12 credits): Chosen from BMGT 305; CMIT 320; IFSM 350, 431, 433, 457, and 459; and EMGT 312
• Required capstone course (3 credits): IFSM 485

Recommended Sequence

The following course sequence will fulfill all the requirements for the BS in information assurance. Coursework for the major is indicated by ♦. Since some recommended courses fulfill more than one requirement, substituting courses for those listed may make it necessary to take additional courses to meet degree requirements. Students should consult an advisor whenever taking advantage of other options. Information on alternate courses (where allowable) to fulfill general education requirements (in communications, arts and humanities, behavioral and social sciences, biological and physical sciences, mathematics, and interdisciplinary issues) may be found on p. 49.

Information Assurance

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Degree Courses</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>First Courses</strong> (to be taken within the first 18 credits)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Note: Placement tests required for math and English composition courses.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LIBS 150</td>
<td>Information Literacy and Research Methods</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WRTG 101/101X</td>
<td>Introduction to Writing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 107</td>
<td>College Algebra</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or a higher-level math course</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Introductory Courses</strong> (to be taken within the first 30 credits)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IFSM 201</td>
<td>Introduction to Computer-Based Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(prerequisite to later courses)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 140</td>
<td>Contemporary Moral Issues</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or ENGL 240</td>
<td>Introduction to Fiction, Poetry, and Drama</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or other ARTH, ARTT, HIST, HUMN, MUSC, PHIL, THET, dance, literature, or foreign language course to fulfill the arts and humanities requirement</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
BIOL 101 Concepts of Biology 3
and BIOL 102
or BIOL 103
Introduction to Biology
or other course(s) to fulfill the biological and physical sciences lecture and laboratory requirement

WRTG 291 Expository and Research Writing 3
or other course to fulfill the communications/writing requirement

GVPT 170 American Government 3
or other ANTH, BEHS, ECON, GEOG, GVPT, PSYC, SOCY, or eligible AASP, CCJS, GERO, or WMST course to fulfill the first behavioral and social sciences requirement

Foundation Courses (to be taken within the first 60 credits)

PSYC 100 Introduction to Psychology 3
or SOCY 100 Introduction to Sociology
or other course to fulfill the second behavioral and social sciences requirement (discipline must differ from first)

NSCI 100 Introduction to Physical Science 3
or ASTR 100 Introduction to Astronomy or other course to fulfill the biological and physical sciences lecture requirement

HIST 142 Western Civilization II 3
or HIST 157 History of the United States Since 1865
or other ARTH or HIST course to fulfill the arts and humanities requirement in historical perspective (discipline must differ from other humanities course)

IFSM 300 Information Systems in Organizations 3
(prerequisite to later courses)

ANTH 344 Cultural Anthropology and Linguistics 3
or a foreign language course (recommended elective)

SPCH 100 Foundations of Speech Communication 3
or WRTG 390 Writing for Managers
or other course to fulfill the communications/writing or speech requirement

IFSM 304 Ethics in the Information Age 3
(fulfills the interdisciplinary issues/computing requirement)

Additional Required Courses (to be taken after introductory and foundation courses)

WRTG 393/393X Technical Writing 3
or other course to fulfill the communications/upper-level intensive writing requirement

♦ IFSM 310 Software and Hardware Concepts 3
♦ IFSM 430 Information Systems and Security 3
♦ IFSM 450 Telecommunication Systems in Management 3
♦ IFSM 432 Disaster Recovery Planning 3
♦ IFSM 454 Information System Security Mechanisms 3
♦ IFSM 350 Wireless Telecommunications 3
or other supplemental major course

♦ IFSM 431 Policy Planning for Security Architects 3
or other supplemental major course
♦ IFSM 433 Information Security Needs Assessment and Planning 3
or other supplemental major course
♦ IFSM 457 Cyberterrorism 3
or other supplemental major course

Capstone Course for Major (to be taken in the last 15 credits)

♦ IFSM 485 Trends and Projects in Information Assurance 3

Minor and/or Elective Courses (to be taken in the last 60 credits along with required major courses)

Total credits for BS in information assurance 120

Information Systems Management

Students may seek an academic major in information systems management.

Major in Information Systems Management

The information systems management major provides students with the skills needed to successfully participate in and support the increasingly visible role of information technology in corporate decision making. The curriculum focuses on the methods, concepts, and practical applications of information systems in the workplace. It develops graduates’ abilities to conceptualize and manage the design and implementation of high-quality information systems.

Objectives

The student who graduates with a major in information systems management will be able to

• Apply appropriate problem-solving methodologies to the analysis and solution of problems.
• Apply standard systems practices to the planning, implementation, management, and evaluation of information systems.
• Communicate effectively using oral, written, and multimedia techniques.
• Manage change in the dynamic and global environments of automated systems.
• Use technology to research information needed to produce informed decisions for organizations.
• Identify relationships between programming languages and information systems.
• Demonstrate skills in systems analysis appropriate to the management of information systems projects.
• Demonstrate skills in the design, creation, maintenance, and reporting functions of database systems and database systems management.
• Use a systems approach to select hardware and software for an organization.
• Evaluate ethical issues related to information systems, work productivity, and human factors.

Degree Requirements
A degree with a major in information systems management requires the successful completion of 120 credits of coursework, including 30 credits for the major (indicated by ♦); 41 credits in general education requirements; and 49 credits in the minor, electives, and other degree requirements. At least 15 credits in the major must be earned in upper-level courses (numbered 300 or above).

Information Systems Management

Degree Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Information Systems Management Degree Courses</th>
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</table>

First Courses (to be taken within the first 18 credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LIBS 150</td>
<td>Information Literacy and Research Methods 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WRTG 101/101X</td>
<td>Introduction to Writing 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 107</td>
<td>College Algebra 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or a higher-level math course</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Introductory Courses (to be taken within first 30 credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>IFSM 201</td>
<td>Introduction to Computer-Based Systems 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMIS 102</td>
<td>Introduction to Problem Solving and Algorithm Design 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>♦ CMIS 102A</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Programming I (prerequisite to later courses; fulfills the interdisciplinary issues/computing requirement) 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 140</td>
<td>Contemporary Moral Issues 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or ENGL 240</td>
<td>Introduction to Fiction, Poetry, and Drama or other ARTH, ARTT, HIST, HUMN, MUSC, PHIL, THET, dance, literature, or foreign language course to fulfill the arts and humanities requirement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 101 and BIOL 102</td>
<td>Concepts of Biology 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or BIOL 103</td>
<td>Laboratory in Biology 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WRTG 291</td>
<td>Expository and Research Writing 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or other course(s) to fulfill the communications/writing requirement</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GVPT 170</td>
<td>American Government 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or other ANTH, BEHS, ECON, GEOG, GVPT, PSYC, SOCY, or eligible AASP, CCJS, GERO, or WMST course to fulfill the first behavioral and social sciences requirement</td>
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</table>

Foundation Courses (to be taken within the first 60 credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>STAT 200</td>
<td>Introduction to Statistics (related requirement for major) 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>♦ CMIS 141 or CMIS 141A</td>
<td>Introductory Programming 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 100 or SOCY 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Psychology 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or other course(s) to fulfill the second behavioral and social sciences requirement (discipline must differ from first)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NSCI 100 or ASTR 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Physical Science 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or other course to fulfill the biological and physical sciences lecture requirement</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Recommended Sequence
The following course sequence will fill all the requirements for the B.S. in information systems management. Since some recommended courses fill more than one requirement, substituting courses for those listed may make it necessary to take additional courses to meet degree requirements. Students should consult an advisor whenever taking advantage of other options. Information on alternate courses (where allowable) to fulfill general education requirements (in communications, arts and humanities, behavioral and social sciences, biological and physical sciences, mathematics, and interdisciplinary issues) may be found on page 49.

Requirements for the Information Systems Management Major
Coursework for a major in information systems management includes the following:
• Required foundation courses (15 credits): CMIS 141/141A (or other programming language course) and IFSM 300, 310, 410, and 461
• Core courses (9 credits): Any upper-level IFSM courses (3 credits must be in 400-level coursework)
• Supplemental major courses (6 credits): Any IFSM, CMIS, CMIT, CMSC, or CMST courses
• Required related courses (6 credits), which may be applied anywhere in the degree: MATH 107 and STAT 200
HIST 142  Western Civilization II
or HIST 157  History of the United States Since 1865
or other ARTH or HIST course to fulfill the arts and humanities requirement in historical perspective (discipline must differ from other humanities course)

♦ IFSM 300  Information Systems in Organizations 3
♦ ANTH 344  Cultural Anthropology and Linguistics 3
or a foreign language course

♦ IFSM 304  Ethics in the Information Age 3
(recommended elective)

SPCH 100  Foundations of Speech Communication 3
or WRTG 390  Writing for Managers
or other course to fulfill the communications/writing or speech requirement

Additional Required Courses (to be taken after introductory and foundation courses)

WRTG 393/393X  Technical Writing 3
or other course to fulfill the communications/upper-level intensive writing requirement

♦ IFSM 310  Software and Hardware Concepts 3
♦ IFSM 410  Database Concepts 3
♦ IFSM 461  Systems Analysis and Design 3
♦ IFSM 303  Human Factors in Information Systems 3
or other core course for the major

♦ IFSM 430  Information Systems and Security 3
or other core course for the major

♦ IFSM 438  Project Management 3
or other core course for the major

♦ IFSM 432  Disaster Recovery Planning 3
or other supplemental major course

♦ IFSM 450  Telecommunication Systems in Management 3
or other supplemental major course

Minor and/or Elective Courses (to be taken in last 60 credits along with required major courses)

Recommended minors
Computer studies, business administration, psychology, marketing.

Recommended elective
MATH 130  Calculus A
(for students who plan to go on to graduate school)

Total credits for BS in Information Systems Management  120

Management Studies

Students may seek an academic major in management studies.

Major in Management Studies

The management studies major is based on the premise that many for-profit, nonprofit, and governmental organizations require a knowledge of management principles best gained from a holistic approach to decision making. Using a multidisciplinary approach to management and problem solving, the management studies major prepares students for a variety of management-related careers. The curriculum includes a foundation in business, accounting, economics, statistics, communications, and management theory and focuses on analysis and decision making across a wide spectrum of management activities.

Objectives

The student who graduates with a major in management studies will be able to

• Use a multidisciplinary approach in researching organizational problems, issues, and opportunities.
• Analyze information, solve problems, and make decisions from a holistic, global perspective.
• Apply important management concepts and theories from several disciplines.
• Evaluate various strategies and operations for business, not-for-profit, and governmental organizations to determine the best approach.
• Examine the global dimensions involved in managing business, not-for-profit, and governmental organizations.
• Analyze global competition and competitive strategies.
• Assess important trends in international ventures, marketing, financing, and human resource management.
• Integrate the emerging online marketplace into overall organizational strategies.
• Assess the significance of a multicultural, multinational organization.
• Apply appropriate information technology to analyze problems and issues, develop business research, report key data, and recommend management strategy and action plans.
• Describe the history and development of theories and concepts in management and related fields (such as accounting, economics, statistics, finance, marketing, human resource management, business law, and strategic management), and their application to various management situations.
• Develop effective written and oral communication consistent with the management and professional environment.
• Evaluate ethical, social, civic, cultural, and political issues as they relate to the environment of organizational management, operations, human resources and human factors, information systems, governmental regulation, and domestic and international ventures.

Degree Requirements

A degree with a major in management studies requires the successful completion of 120 credits of coursework, including 36 credits for the major (indicated by ♦); 41 credits in general education requirements (GERs); and 43 credits in the minor, electives, and other degree requirements. At least 18 credits in the major must be earned in upper-level courses (numbered 300 or above).

Management Studies

Degree Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Management Studies Degree Courses</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>First Courses (to be taken within the first 18 credits)</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Note: Placement tests required for math and English composition courses.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LIBS 150</td>
<td>Information Literacy and Research Methods</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WRTG 101/101X</td>
<td>Introduction to Writing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 107</td>
<td>College Algebra</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>♦ BMGT 110</td>
<td>Introduction to Business and Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(students with business experience should substitute a supplemental major course in the last 60 hours of study)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Introductory Courses (to be taken within the first 30 credits)</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GVPT 170</td>
<td>American Government</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or other ANTH, BEHS, ECON, GEOG, GVPT, PSYC, SOCY, or eligible GERo or CCJS course to fulfill the first behavioral and social sciences requirement</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NSCI 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Physical Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and NSCI 101</td>
<td>Physical Science Laboratory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>♦ ECON 201</td>
<td>Principles of Microeconomics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or ECON 203</td>
<td>Principles of Microeconomics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WRTG 291</td>
<td>Expository and Research Writing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or other course(s) to fulfill the biological and physical sciences lecture and laboratory requirement</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IFSM 201</td>
<td>Introduction to Computer-Based Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or CMST 303</td>
<td>Advanced Application Software</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 140</td>
<td>Contemporary Moral Issues</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or other language course</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>♦ STAT 230</td>
<td>Business Statistics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or STAT 200</td>
<td>Introduction to Statistics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>♦ ACCT 220</td>
<td>Principles of Accounting I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Psychology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or SOCY 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Sociology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>♦ BIOL 101</td>
<td>Concepts of Biology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or ASTR 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Astronomy</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Recommended Sequence

The following course sequence will fill all the requirements for the B.S. in management studies. Since some recommended courses fill more than one requirement, substituting courses for those listed may make it necessary to take additional courses to meet degree requirements. Students should consult an advisor whenever taking advantage of other options. Information on alternate courses (where allowable) to fulfill general education requirements (in communications, arts and humanities, behavioral and social sciences, biological and physical sciences, mathematics, and interdisciplinary issues) may be found on page 49.
HIST 142  Western Civilization II 3  ♦  MRKT 310  Marketing Principles and Organization 3
or HIST 157  History of the United States Since 1865 3
or other ARTH or HIST course to fulfill the arts and humanities requirement in historical perspective (discipline must differ from other humanities course)

SPCH 100  Foundations of Speech Communication 3  ♦  FINC 330  Business Finance 3
or WRTG 390  Writing for Managers 3
or other course to fulfill the communications/writing or speech requirement

IFSM 300  Information Systems in Organizations 3  ♦  HRMN 300  Human Resource Management 3
or ACCT 326  Accounting Information Systems
(to fulfill the interdisciplinary issues/computing requirement; students should note prerequisites)

♦ BMGT 364  Management and Organization Theory 3

Additional Required Courses (to be taken after introductory and foundation courses)

WRTG 394/394X  Business Writing 3  ♦  BMGT 392  Global Business Management 3
or other course to fulfill the communications/upper-level intensive writing requirement

♦ HRMN 302  Organizational Communication 3

Minor and/or Elective Courses (to be taken in the last 60 credits along with required major courses)

Total credits for BS in Management Studies 120
Political Science

Students may seek an academic major in political science.

Major in Political Science

The major in political science offers systematic study of politics, including the way people are governed and govern themselves in a wide variety of settings. The curriculum focuses on fundamental principles, enduring issues of politics, forms of government, public policy, public law, and public administration from both domestic and international perspectives. It explores political, cultural and philosophical influences on public policy and policy-making. By enabling students to understand the role of government at local, state, and national levels in domestic and foreign settings, the program prepares graduates to become more effective global citizens as well as preparing them to enter or advance careers in government service, private corporations, nonprofit organizations, or advanced study in law, business, journalism, or graduate school.

Objectives

The student who graduates with a degree in political science will be able to

• Explain political theories and the forms and structures of government and discuss their impact upon the political process, policy development, and comparative and international politics.
• Discuss how public policy shapes a society’s approach to such issues as national security, health, education, wealth distribution, and the environment.
• Compare and contrast public decision making and its implementation in domestic and foreign settings.
• Describe how various governmental and nongovernmental organizations contribute to global politics.
• Analyze recurrent patterns of international political conflict, identify underlying political issues, and suggest alternative resolutions.
• Identify techniques of conflict resolution (including negotiation, compromise, and accommodation) that are appropriate at various points along the policy continuum.
• Apply critical thinking and analytic and effective communication skills (oral and written) in discussing and resolving political issues.
• Apply effectively a variety of approaches and methodologies to the analysis of political, administrative, and policy problems.
• Utilize information technology effectively for the research of political literature.

Degree Requirements

A degree with a major in political science requires the successful completion of 120 credits of coursework, including 30 credits for the major (indicated by ♦); 41 credits in general education requirements; and 49 credits in the minor, electives, and other degree requirements. At least 15 credits in the major must be earned in upper-level courses (numbered 300 or above).

Requirements for the Political Science Major

Coursework for a major in political science includes the following:

• Required foundation course (3 credits): GVPT 100
• Core courses (15 credits): GVPT 101 (or 444), 170 (or 475), 200 (or 401), and 280 and STAT 200 (Note minimum requirements for upper-level coursework.)
• Supplemental major courses (12 credits): Any upper-level GVPT courses
• Required related course (3 credits), which may be applied anywhere in the degree: MATH 107

Recommended Sequence

The following course sequence will fulfill all the requirements for the BS in political science. Since some recommended courses fulfill more than one requirement, substituting courses for those listed may make it necessary to take additional courses to meet degree requirements. Students should consult an advisor whenever taking advantage of other options. Information on alternate courses (where allowable) to fulfill general education requirements (in communications, arts and humanities, behavioral and social sciences, biological and physical sciences, mathematics, and interdisciplinary issues) may be found on page 49.

Political Science Degree Courses Credits

First Courses (to be taken within the first 18 credits)

Note: Placement tests are required for math and English composition courses.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>IJBS 150</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WRTG 101/101X</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 107</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>♦ GVPT 100</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

♦ or a higher-level math course
**Introductory Courses** (to be taken within the first 30 credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SOCY 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Sociology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or other ANTH, BEHS, ECON, GEOG, GVPT, PSYC, SOCY, or eligible AASP, CCJS, GERO, or WMST course to fulfill the first behavioral and social sciences requirement</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 101</td>
<td>Concepts of Biology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and BIOL 102</td>
<td>Laboratory in Biology</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or BIOL 103</td>
<td>Introduction to Biology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or other course(s) to fulfill the biological and physical sciences lecture and laboratory requirement</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WRTG 291</td>
<td>Expository and Research Writing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or other course to fulfill the communications writing requirement</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IFSM 201</td>
<td>Introduction to Computer-Based Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or CMST 303</td>
<td>Advanced Application Software</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 140</td>
<td>Contemporary Moral Issues</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or a foreign language course</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>♦ GVPT 280</td>
<td>Comparative Politics and Government</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Foundation Courses** (to be taken within the first 60 credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HIST 142</td>
<td>Western Civilization II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or HIST 157</td>
<td>History of the United States Since 1865</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or other ARTH or HIST course to fulfill the arts and humanities requirement in historical perspective (discipline must differ from other humanities courses)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>♦ GVPT 101</td>
<td>Introduction to Political Theory</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or GVPT 444</td>
<td>American Political Theory</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or other course to fulfill the second behavioral and social sciences requirement (discipline must differ from first)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NSCI 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Physical Science</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or ASTR 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Astronomy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or other course to fulfill the biological and physical sciences lecture requirement</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>♦ GVPT 200</td>
<td>International Political Relations</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or GVPT 401</td>
<td>Problems of World Politics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPCH 100</td>
<td>Foundations of Speech Communication</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or COMM 380</td>
<td>Language in Social Contexts</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or other course to fulfill the communications writing or speech requirement</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>♦ STAT 200</td>
<td>Introduction to Statistics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IFSM 304</td>
<td>Ethics in the Information Age</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or other course to fulfill the interdisciplinary issues computing requirement</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Additional Required Courses** (to be taken after introductory and foundation courses)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>WRTG 391/391X</td>
<td>Advanced Expository and Research Writing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or other course to fulfill the communications/upper-level intensive writing requirement</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>♦ GVPT 475</td>
<td>The Presidency and the Executive Branch</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or GVPT 170</td>
<td>American Government</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>♦ Any upper-level GVPT course</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(supplemental major course)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>♦ A supplemental major course</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>♦ A supplemental major course</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>♦ A supplemental major course</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Minor and/or Elective Courses**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(to be taken in the last 60 credits along with required major courses)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total credits for BS in Political Science** 120

**Minor in Political Science**

The political science minor complements the skills the student gains in his or her major discipline by providing systematic study of politics and government. It exposes the student to the basic concepts, theories, policies, and the role of government at local, state, and national levels in domestic and foreign settings.

**Objectives**

The student who graduates with a minor in political science will be able to

- Explain the scope and concepts of political science, political theories, the forms and structure of government, and their impact on the political process from a comparative and international perspective.
- Analyze recurrent patterns of international political conflict, identify underlying foreign policy issues, and suggest alternative resolutions.
- Identify techniques of conflict resolution (including negotiation, compromise, and accommodation) that are appropriate at various points along the policy continuum.
- Demonstrate competency in the application of social justice through effective political participation.
- Apply critical thinking and analytic and effective communication skills in oral and written work when discussing and resolving political issues.

**Requirements for the Minor**

A minor in political science requires the completion of 15 credits of coursework in government and politics. All GVPT courses apply. Students are recommended to take GVPT 100, 101, or 170 as the first course in the minor (if they have not already applied to course toward other degree requirements).
Courses may not duplicate those used to satisfy requirements for the major. At least 9 credits must be earned in upper-level courses (numbered 300 or above). Prerequisites apply for all courses.

For a list of all the requirements for the bachelor's degree, students should refer to their major and pages 48-51.

**Psychology**

Students may seek either an academic major or minor in psychology.

**Major in Psychology**

The psychology major produces graduates with a knowledge base of theory and research in the psychological sciences and the ability to use the principles of psychology to help improve human, animal, and environmental welfare. The curriculum applies psychological knowledge to nonscientific fields and the workplace and promotes multicultural and multinational awareness. This major also introduces students to the basis of collaborative and professional relationships within psychology and identifies the foundations and delivery systems of the mental health profession.

**Objectives**

The student who graduates with a degree in psychology will be able to

- Recognize how knowledge of psychology can facilitate career advancement and help people improve their interpersonal relationships across cultural and national boundaries.
- Examine psychology in a broad context of interdisciplinary approaches that cover cultural diversity, historical and political perspectives, and current issues.
- Practice critical observation, experimentation, and empirical reasoning in psychology theory and research.
- Apply theory and research in psychology to practical situations and problems.
- Effectively communicate psychological concepts and critical thinking in oral and written form (such as research presentations and papers).
- Conduct scientific research, including accessing technical information, writing papers and presenting research, and using computers in psychology.

**Degree Requirements**

A degree with a major in psychology requires the successful completion of 120 credits of coursework, including 33 credits for the major (indicated by ♦), 41 credits in general education requirements (GERs), and 46 credits in the minor, electives, and other degree requirements. At least 17 credits in the major must be earned in upper-level courses (numbered 300 or above).

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**Requirements for the Psychology Major**

Coursework for a major in psychology includes the following:

- Required foundation courses (9 credits): PSYC 100 and 305 and STAT 225 (or STAT 200)
- Natural science psychology courses (6 credits): Chosen from BIOL 362 and PSYC 301, 310, 315, 341, and 391
- Social science psychology courses (6 credits): Chosen from PSYC 321, 345, 351, 354, 355, 357, 361, and 424
- Clinical science psychology courses (6 credits): Chosen from PSYC 353, 432, 435, and 436
- Supplemental major courses (6 credits): Any PSYC courses (but no more than three 1-credit courses)
- Required related courses (3 credits), which may be applied anywhere in the degree: MATH 107

**Recommended Sequence**

The following course sequence will fill all the requirements for the B.S. in psychology. Since some recommended courses fill more than one requirement, substituting courses for those listed may make it necessary to take additional courses to meet degree requirements. Students should consult an advisor whenever taking advantage of other options. Information on alternate courses (where allowable) to fulfill general education requirements (in communications, arts and humanities, behavioral and social sciences, biological and physical sciences, mathematics, and interdisciplinary issues) may be found on page 49.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Psychology Degree Courses</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>First Courses (to be taken within the first 18 credits)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LIBS 150 Information Literacy and Research Methods</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WRTG 101/101X Introduction to Writing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 107 College Algebra</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or a higher-level math course</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Introductory Courses (to be taken within the first 30 credits)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Courses</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 140 Contemporary Moral Issues</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or a foreign language course</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or other ARTH, ARTT, HIST, HUMN, MUSC, PHIL, THET, dance, or literature course to fulfill the arts and humanities requirement</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 101 Concepts of Biology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and BIOL 102 Laboratory in Biology</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
or BIOL 103

Introduction to Biology
or other course(s) to fulfill the biological and physical sciences lecture and laboratory requirement

WRTG 291

Expository and Research Writing
or other course to fulfill the communications/writing requirement

♦ PSYC 100

Introduction to Psychology
3

♦ WRTG 291

Expository and Research Writing
3

♦ IFSM 201

Introduction to Computer-Based Systems
3

♦ or CMST 303

Advanced Application Software

♦ SOCY 100

Introduction to Sociology
3

or other ANTH, BEHS, ECON, GEOG, GVPT, PSYC, SOCY, or eligible AASP, CCJS, GERO, or WMST course to fulfill the first behavioral and social sciences requirement

♦ STAT 225

Introduction to Statistical Methods in Psychology
3

or STAT 200

Introduction to Statistics

Foundation Courses (to be taken within the first 60 credits)

GVPT 170

American Government
3

or GERO 100

Introduction to Gerontology
or other course to fulfill the second behavioral and social sciences requirement (discipline must differ from first)

NSCI 100

Introduction to Physical Science
3

or ASTR 100

Introduction to Astronomy
or other course to fulfill the biological and physical sciences lecture requirement

HIST 142

Western Civilization II
3

or HIST 157

History of the United States Since 1865

or other ARTH or HIST course to fulfill the arts and humanities requirement in historical perspective (discipline must differ from other humanities course)

IFSM 304

Ethics in the Information Age
3

or other course(s) to fulfill the interdisciplinary issues/computing requirement

ANTH 344

Cultural Anthropology and Linguistics (recommended elective)
3

SPCH 100

Foundations of Speech Communication
3

or COMM 380

Language in Social Contexts
or other course to fulfill the communications/writing or speech requirement

♦ PSYC 305

Research Methods in Psychology
3

Additional Required Courses (to be taken after introductory and foundation courses)

WRTG 391/391X

Advanced Expository and Research Writing
3

or other course to fulfill the communications/upper-level intensive writing requirement

♦ PSYC 321

Social Psychology
3

or other social science PSYC course for the major

♦ PSYC 301

Biological Basis of Behavior
3

or other natural science PSYC course for the major

♦ PSYC 353

Adult Psychopathology
3

or other clinical science PSYC course for the major

♦ PSYC 354

Cross-Cultural Psychology
3

or other social science PSYC course for the major

♦ PSYC 310

Sensation and Perception
3

or other natural science PSYC course for the major

♦ PSYC 432

Introduction to Counseling Psychology
3

or other clinical science PSYC course for the major

♦ PSYC 355

Child Psychology
3

or other supplemental major course

♦ PSYC 341

Introduction to Memory and Cognition
3

or other supplemental major course

Minor and/or Elective Courses (to be taken in the last 60 credits along with required major courses)

Recommended Elective

PSYC 415

History of Psychology

PSYC 451

Principles of Psychological Assessment

(for students who plan to go on to graduate school)

Total credits for BS in Psychology

120

Minor in Psychology

The psychology minor complements the skills the student gains in his or her major discipline by investigating the nature of mind and behavior, including the biological basis of behavior, perception, memory and cognition, the influence of environmental and social forces on the individual, personality, life-span development and adjustment, research methods, and statistical analysis.

Objectives

A student who graduates with a minor in psychology will be able to

• Recognize how knowledge of psychology can facilitate career advancement and help people improve their interpersonal relationships across cultural and national boundaries.

• Demonstrate knowledge of the origins and development of the discipline of psychology and explain some of the issues of world diversity in behavioral research.

• Use critical observation, experimentation, empirical reasoning, and appropriate information technology and information resources.

• Apply psychological theory and research to practical situations and problems.

• Think critically and communicate an understanding of psychology.

• Access databases for psychological literature and identify psychological resources online.
Requirements for the Minor

A minor in psychology requires the completion of 15 credits of coursework in psychology.

Students must choose one of the following foundation courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Psychology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 305</td>
<td>Research Methods in Psychology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 225</td>
<td>Introduction to Statistical Methods in Psychology</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

They must also choose one natural science psychology course, one social science psychology course, and one clinical science psychology course from those listed under the requirements for the major. The remaining course may be chosen from any PSYC course.

Courses may not duplicate those used to satisfy requirements for the major. At least 9 credits must be earned in upper-level courses (numbered 300 or above). Prerequisites apply for all courses.

For a listing of all the requirements for the bachelor’s degree, students should refer to their major and pages 48-51.

Sociology

Students may seek an academic minor in sociology.

Minor in Sociology

The sociology minor complements the skills the student gains in his or her major discipline by providing a study of contemporary sociological theory and research and applying it to social issues, including globalization, social inequality, diversity, health care, education, family, work, and religion.

Objectives

The student who graduates with a minor in sociology will be able to

- Discuss the role of sociology in understanding societal reality and social issues.
- Critically analyze theoretical orientations in sociology.
- Apply sociological theory and research to define and present alternatives for solving contemporary social problems.
- Communicate sociological concepts and terminology effectively.
- Discuss the relationship between the individual and society from a sociological perspective.
- Discuss micro and macro levels of sociological analysis and their roles in examining social reality.
- Use information technology to access and retrieve sociological literature.
- Apply sociological concepts to understand diversity in American society and the place of American society within a larger global context.

Requirements for the Minor

A minor in sociology requires the completion of 15 credits of coursework in sociology. All SOCY courses apply. Students should take SOCY 100 as the first course in the minor (if they have not already applied the course toward other degree requirements.)

Courses may not duplicate those used to satisfy requirements for the major. At least 9 credits must be earned in upper-level courses (numbered 300 or above). Prerequisites apply for all courses.

For a listing of all the requirements for the bachelor’s degree, students should refer to their major and pages 48-51.
Overview

Working with local Education Services Officers, University of Maryland University College Area Directors schedule UMUC courses in Asia, subject to the availability of qualified faculty.

Courses regularly taught in UMUC Asia are listed below. They are arranged by academic department in alphabetical order. The number of credits is shown in parentheses (3) after the title of the course, and recommendations and/or restrictions and prerequisites are indicated. A brief description of the course content then follows.

Prerequisites

The prerequisites listed for many courses indicate the level of knowledge expected at the beginning of the course. Advanced courses, especially upper-level courses, assume relevant previous study and students are expected to perform at the level of the course regardless of their academic background. Students are advised to complete the Associate-Level General Education Requirements before enrolling in upper-level courses (numbered 300 or higher).

For upper-level courses students should have writing ability equivalent to that achieved after completing WRTG 101 plus an additional writing course. An appropriate background in mathematics should be considered prerequisite to any course of a quantitative nature, numbered 200 or higher, such as economics, statistics, or computer and information science (CMIS).

Students may be barred from enrollment in courses for which they do not have the necessary prerequisites.

In mathematics and foreign languages courses build on specific knowledge gained by students in previous courses, and thus a student may not receive credit for a course that is a prerequisite for a course already completed.

Course Numbers

Course numbers are designated as follows:

- 000-099 Preparatory courses
- 100-199 Primarily freshman courses
- 200-299 Primarily sophomore courses
- 300-399 Junior and senior courses
- 400-499 Junior and senior courses acceptable toward some graduate degrees

Students enrolling in 300/400-level courses are expected to have writing and study skills commensurate with junior/senior-level work.

Distance Education

UMUC Asia offers a wide variety of Distance Education (DE) courses. Many of the courses included in this catalog are available both in traditional classroom format and online via DE. In addition, students in Asia may take DE courses offered by UMUC’s European Division, and courses provided by UMUC’s Stateside Programs in Maryland. DE courses are intended primarily for students whose duty schedule or location makes it difficult for them to enroll in a regularly scheduled course. The courses are computer-based, requiring students to have access to the Internet with their own e-mail account. There are five terms of DE courses each academic year. See the back cover of this Catalog for term and registration dates.

WebTycho, the University’s online delivery platform, provides secure access to course materials and course tools via the Internet, including extensive library materials. Faculty post syllabi, lectures, assignments, and discussion questions to course sites. Students are able to participate in discussions, submit assignments, and interact with classmates and faculty who are located at different sites in Asia and elsewhere around the world. Communication is typically asynchronous, allowing students to participate at any convenient time and place.

DE courses are not self paced; assignments are to be completed according to the due dates of material as set by the faculty member. The importance of writing ability in English cannot be overemphasized, since all course work is written, and faculty and students communicate in writing. The UMUC Asia Distance Education office can provide information about specific course offerings, schedules, and registration procedures. You may also access the DE site: http://de.asia.umuc.edu.
**Accounting**

Courses in accounting (designated ACCT) may be applied as appropriate (according to individual program requirements) toward

- a major or minor in accounting, business administration, or management studies;
- a certificate or associate of arts degree in accounting, management, business and management, or management studies; and
- electives.

**ACCT 220 Principles of Accounting I (3)**

An introduction to the basic theory and techniques of contemporary financial accounting. Topics include the accounting cycle and the preparation of financial statements for single-owner business organizations that operate as service companies or merchandisers. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: ACCT 220 or BMGT 220.

**ACCT 221 Principles of Accounting II (3)**

Prerequisite: ACCT 220. Continuation of the study of financial accounting (emphasizing accounting for liabilities, equity, and corporate forms of ownership), followed by an introduction to managerial accounting. Topics include responsibility accounting, budgets, cost control, and standard costing procedures and variances. Emphasis is on management reporting. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: ACCT 221, ACCT 301, BMGT 221, MGST 301, or MGMT 301.

**ACCT 310 Intermediate Accounting I (3)**

(Students should be cautious about enrolling in ACCT 310 or ACCT 311. These are professional courses requiring intensive study and analysis and are not to be undertaken casually. Students who have not taken ACCT 221 within the last two years may have difficulty.) Prerequisites: BMGT 110 or at least two years of business or management experience; and ACCT 221. A comprehensive analysis of financial accounting topics involved in preparing financial statements and in external reporting. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: ACCT 310 or BMGT 310.

**ACCT 311 Intermediate Accounting II (3)**

A continuation of ACCT 310. Students should be cautious about enrolling in ACCT 310 or ACCT 311. These are professional courses requiring intensive study and analysis and are not to be undertaken casually. Students who have not taken ACCT 310 within the last two years may have difficulty.) Prerequisite: ACCT 310. A comprehensive analysis of financial accounting topics, including preparation of financial statements and external reports. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: ACCT 311 or BMGT 311.

**ACCT 321 Cost Accounting (3)**

Prerequisites: BMGT 110 (or at least two years of business or management experience) and ACCT 221. A study of the basic concepts of determining, setting, and analyzing costs for purposes of managerial planning and control. Emphasis is on the role of the accountant in the management of organizations and in the analysis of cost behavior, standard costing, budgeting, responsibility accounting, and costs that are relevant for making decisions. Various techniques are used to study cost and managerial accounting concepts; these may include the use of problem sets, case studies, computer applications, and other materials. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: ACCT 321 or BMGT 321.

**ACCT 323 Taxation of Individuals (3)**

Prerequisite: ACCT 220. An introduction to federal taxation of the income of individuals. Tax laws are examined by means of illustrative examples and problems. Computer applications may be used to analyze specific examples. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: ACCT 323 or BMGT 323.

**ACCT 495 Contemporary Issues in Accounting Practice (3)**

(Intended as a final, capstone course to be taken in a student’s last 15 credits.) Prerequisites: ACCT 311, 321, and 422 and BMGT 364. A study of accounting that integrates knowledge gained through previous coursework and experience and builds on that conceptual foundation through integrative analysis, practical application, and critical thinking. Emerging issues in accounting, business transactions, and financing are considered. Web accounting and business technology, accounting theory, and management techniques are used to research and analyze developing issues in the workplace. Topics include e-commerce, financial derivatives, balanced scorecards, and the changing nature of financial reporting and risk management. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: ACCT 495 or ACCT 498C.
Anthropology

Courses in Anthropology (designated ANTH) may be applied as appropriate (according to individual program requirements) toward
- the general education requirement in the behavioral and social sciences;
- a major or minor in Asian Studies; and
- electives.

ANTH 101 Introduction to Anthropology: Archaeology and Physical Anthropology (3)
A survey of general patterns in the development of human culture, addressing the biological and morphological aspects of humans viewed in their cultural setting. Students who complete both ANTH 101 and 102 may not receive credit for ANTH 340, BEHS 340, or BEHS 341.

ANTH 102 Introduction to Anthropology: Cultural Anthropology (3)
A survey of social and cultural principles inherent in ethnographic descriptions, coupled with the study of language in the context of anthropology. Students who complete both ANTH 101 and 102 may not receive credit for ANTH 340, BEHS 340, or BEHS 341.

ANTH 401 Cultural Anthropology: Principles and Processes (3)
Prerequisite: ANTH 101, 102, or 344. An examination of the nature of human culture and its processes, both historical and functional. The approach will be topical and theoretical rather than descriptive.

ANTH 402 Cultural Anthropology: World Ethnography (3)
Prerequisite: ANTH 101, 102, or 344. A descriptive survey of the culture of various areas of the world through an examination of representative societies.

ANTH 417 Peoples and Cultures of East Asia (3)
Prerequisite: ANTH 102. A survey of the major sociopolitical systems of China, Korea, and Japan. Major anthropological questions are discussed.

Asian Studies

Courses in Asian Studies (designated ASTD) may be applied as appropriate (according to individual program requirements) toward
- the general education requirements in the arts and humanities or the behavioral and social sciences (based on course content);
- a major or minor in Asian Studies;
- a certificate or associate of arts degree in Japanese Studies or Korean Studies; and
- electives.

ASTD 135 Introduction to Japanese Language and Culture (3)
(Formerly JAPN 105. Not open to students whose native language is Japanese. Conducted in English.) An introduction to Japanese language and culture. Emphasis is on practical application. Students may receive credit for only one of the following: ASTD 135 and JAPN 105.

ASTD 150 Introduction to Asian Language and Culture (3)
(Formerly JAPN 105. Not open to students whose native language is Japanese. Conducted in English.) An introduction to Japanese language and culture. Emphasis is on practical application. Students may receive credit for only one of the following: ASTD 135 and JAPN 105.

ASTD 155 Introduction to Korean Language and Culture (3)
(Formerly KORN 105. Not open to students whose native language is Korean. Conducted in English.) An introduction to Korean language and culture. Emphasis is on practical application. Students may receive credit for only one of the following: ASTD 155 or KORN 105.

ASTD 160 Introduction to Asian Studies II (3)
(The second course in the two-course sequence ASTD 150-160. Applicable to the general education requirements in arts and humanities or social and behavioral sciences.) Recommended: ASTD 150. An interdisciplinary examination of the modern period in Asian history, beginning approximately with the 17th century.

ASTD 300 The Chinese: Adapting the Past, Building the Future (3)
An examination of contemporary Chinese society as it seeks modernization after a century of rapid change.

ASTD 301 The Japanese: Adapting the Past, Building the Future (3)
A study of modern Japanese society as it attempts to find its place in the post-Cold War international system after a century of imperial expansion, ruinous defeat, and renewal.

ASTD 302 The Two Koreas: Problems and Prospects (3)
An examination of Korean society. Topics include the legacy of the past, unifying factors, internal forces, contemporary issues, and prospects for reunification.

ASTD 303 India: The Weight of Tradition in the Modern World (3)
A study of contemporary Indian society as it seeks modernization within an age-old culture and caste system. Pakistan is also discussed where appropriate to subcontinent issues.

ASTD 304 Southeast Asia: Development amid Diversity (3)
A broad examination of twentieth century Southeast Asia. Topics include colonialism, nationalism, independence, factors of unity and disunity, the role of regional organizations (ASEAN), and contrasting developmental models.
ASTD 309 Business in Asia (3)
An integrative study that focuses on business conditions and practices in the Asian/Pacific region, welcoming the perspective of contemporary history, economics, government, and cross-cultural interests as well.

ASTD 333 Japanese Life and Culture I (3)
(Formerly JAPN 333. Conducted in English.) A study of the origin and historical background of contemporary Japanese culture and civilization. Students may receive credit for only one of the following: ASTD 333 or JAPN 333.

ASTD 334 Japanese Life and Culture II (3)
(Formerly JAPN 334. Conducted in English.) A study of the origin and historical background of contemporary Japanese culture and civilization. Students may receive credit for only one of the following: ASTD 334 or JAPN 334.

ASTD 353 Korean Life and Culture (3)
(Formerly KORN 333. Conducted in English.) A study of the origin and historical development of Korean culture and traditions. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: ASTD 353, KORN 333, or KORN 398.

ASTD 380 American Relations with China and Japan: 1740 to Present (3)
A study of American political, economic and cultural relations with China and Japan from the American colonial era to modern times. Topics include diplomacy and power politics; Christian missions; immigration and exclusion; overseas education; art and literature; and trade, investment, and technology. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: ASTD 380 or HIST 380.

ASTD 438 Japanese Literature in Translation (3)
(Formerly JAPN 418. Conducted in English.) A study of representative works of Japanese literature in English translation. May be repeated for a total of six credits when course content differs.

ASTD 458 Korean Literature in Translation (3)
(Formerly KORN 418. Conducted in English.) A study of representative works of Korean literature in English translation. May be repeated for a total of six credits when topics differ.

ASTD 485 Great Issues in Asian Studies (3)
(Intended as a final, capstone course to be taken in a student’s last 15 credits.) Prerequisites: ASTD 150 and 160. A study of Asia that integrates knowledge gained through previous coursework and experience and builds on that conceptual foundation through integrative analysis, practical application, and critical thinking. Emerging issues in Asian studies are considered. Focus is on the broad issue of modernization in Asian nations.

Astronomy

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Courses in astronomy (designated ASTR) may be applied toward
• the general education requirement in the biological and physical sciences; and
• electives.

ASTR 100 Introduction to Astronomy (3)
(Not open to students who have taken or are taking any astronomy course numbered 250 or higher. For students not majoring or minoring in a science.) Prerequisite: MATH 012 or higher. A discussion of the major areas of astronomy. Topics include the solar system, stars and stellar evolution, and galaxies. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: ASTR 100, ASTR 101, ASTR 120, GNSC 125, or NSCI 125.

ASTR 110 Astronomy Laboratory (1)
(Fulfills the laboratory science requirement only with previous or concurrent credit for ASTR 100. Not for students majoring or minoring in science.) Prerequisite or corequisite: ASTR 100. A laboratory course including experiments, observations, and exercises to illustrate the basic concepts of astronomy. Experiments to demonstrate instruments and principles of astronomy. Daytime and nighttime observations of celestial objects and phenomena. Use of photographs of moon, stars, and galaxies and spectra.

Biology

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Courses in biology (designated BIOL) may be applied toward
• the general education requirement in the biological and physical sciences; and
• electives.

BIOL 101 Concepts of Biology (3)
(For students not majoring in a science.) An introduction to living things in light of knowledge of physical, chemical, and biological principles. The organization, processes, interdependence, and variety of living organisms are explored. Emphasis is on understanding the impact of biological knowledge on human societies. Consideration is given to current events that involve biological systems. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: BIOL 101, BIOL 105, or BSCI 105.

BIOL 102 Laboratory in Biology (1)
(For students not majoring in a science.) Prerequisite or corequisite: BIOL 101. A laboratory study of the concepts underlying the structure and functioning of living organisms. Laboratory exercises emphasize the scientific method and explore topics such as the chemical foundations of living organisms, pH, cell structure and function, metabolism, DNA structure and function, mechanisms and patterns of inheritance, evolution, classification, and population biology and ecosystems. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: BIOL 102, BIOL 105, or BSCI 105.
<table>
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<th>Course Offerings</th>
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| **BIOL 160 Human Biology (3)**  
(Science background not required.) A general introduction to human structure, functions, genetics, evolution, and ecology. The human organism is examined from the basic cellular level and genetics, through organ systems, to interaction with the outside world. Pertinent health topics are also discussed. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: BIOL 160 or GNSC 160. |
| **BIOL 161 Laboratory in Human Biology (1)**  
(Fulfills the laboratory science requirement only with previous or concurrent credit for BIOL 160.) Prerequisite or corequisite: BIOL 160. A laboratory study of the human organism as a primary example illustrating the concepts underlying the organization and interrelationships of all living organisms. |
| **BIOL 164 Introduction to Human Anatomy and Physiology (3)**  
(Formerly GNSC 161.) Prerequisite: BIOL 101, BIOL 105, BIOL 160, or BSCI 105. An introduction to the anatomy and physiology of the human organism. Topics include basic concepts of physics and chemistry that are necessary for understanding biological functions, and the structure and function of cells, tissues, and the major organ systems in the body. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: BIOL 164 or GNSC 161. |
| **BIOL 161 Life in the Oceans (3)**  
(Formerly ZOOL 181.) A study of the major groups of plants and animals in various marine environments, as well as their interactions with each other and the nonliving components of the ocean. The impact of human activity on life in the ocean, and the potential uses and misuses of the ocean are discussed. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: BIOL 181 or ZOOL 181. |
| **BIOL 211 Environmental Science (3)**  
A survey of ecological principles as they apply to the interrelated dilemmas of sustainability. Topics include overpopulation, pollution, over-consumption of natural resources, and the ethics of land use. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: BIOL 211, BOTN 211, or PBIO 235. |
| **BIOL 212 Environmental Science Laboratory (1)**  
(For students not majoring in science. Fulfills the laboratory science requirement only with previous or concurrent credit for BIOL 211.) Prerequisite or corequisite: BIOL 211. A laboratory study investigating human interactions with our environment. Scientific objectivity and methodology are employed to gather and analyze data pertaining to the varied and interrelated forms of human environmental impact. Topics explored include principles of ecology, population dynamics, food supply alternatives and impact, sustainable water supplies, energy alternatives, pollution control, greenhouse gases, recycling, and conservation technologies. |
| **BIOL 215 Population Biology & General Ecology (3)**  
(Formerly ZOOL 270.) A general introduction to population and community biology. Topics include evolution, population genetics, population growth and steady states, age structure of populations, multispecies, dependencies, and ecosystem energetics. Illustrations are drawn from both natural and human populations. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: BIOL 215 or ZOOL 270. |
| **BIOL 220 Human Genetics (3)**  
(Not for students majoring in science.) An introduction to genetics, focusing on the human organism. Topics include transmission and biochemical genetics, mutation, the behavior of genes in populations, and genetic engineering. The roles of recent discoveries in the treatment of genetic diseases, cancer, and organ transplantation are examined. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: BIOL 220, BIOL 346, ZOOL 146, or ZOOL 346. |

**Business and Management**

Courses in business and management (designated BMGT) may be applied as appropriate (according to individual program requirements) toward
- a major or minor in business administration or management studies;
- a certificate or associate of arts degree in accounting, management, business and management, or management studies; and
- electives.

**BMGT 110 Introduction to Business and Management (3)**  
(For students with little or no business background. Recommended preparation for many other BMGT courses.) A survey of the field of business management. Topics include human relations, technology in business, ethical behavior, the environment, global and economic forces, organization, quality, products and services, functional management, and current issues and developments.

**BMGT 364 Management and Organization Theory (3)**  
Prerequisite: BMGT 110 or at least two years of business and management experience. A study of the development of theories about management and organizations. Processes and functions of management discussed include the communication process, the role of the manager as an organizer and director, the determination of goals, and the allocation of responsibilities. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: BMGT 364, TEMN 202, TEMN 300, TMGT 301, or TMGT 302.

**BMGT 365 Organizational Leadership (3)**  
Prerequisite: BMGT 364. An exploration of the challenges to effective leadership and management that the contemporary manager faces in a rapidly changing environment. Focus is on leadership styles and motivational techniques conducive to high performance in various organizational settings with a very diverse workforce. Topics include issues in the design of organizations, the
corporate/organizational culture, the design and enrichment of jobs, and communication within organizations. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: BMGT 365, MGMT 300, MGST 310, or TEMN 310.

**BMGT 378 Legal Environment of Business (3)**
(For students with little or no legal background.) An overview of fundamental legal concepts and principles that affect business in the relevant functional and regulatory environments. Emphasis is on the definition and application of legal principles and concepts through illustrative examples and cases. Topics include the interplay among business, ethics, and law; legal reasoning and research; the judicial system and conflict resolution; and torts and business crimes. Key concepts relating to transactional aspects of business are defined; these include contracts and business organizations, property, and government regulations in the human resource, marketing, and financial dimensions of business. Assignments include conducting relevant research using computer databases and networks (such as LEXIS and the Web) as well as other methods for accessing information. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: BMGT 378 or BMGT 480.

**BMGT 380 Business Law I (3)**
(Strongly recommended for students seeking careers as CPAs, lawyers, or managers.) A conceptual and functional analysis and application of legal principles relevant to the conduct and understanding of commercial business transactions in the domestic and global environment. Topics include personal and real property, government regulations affecting employment and marketing, negotiable instruments, debtor/creditor relationships, and bankruptcy and reorganization.

**BMGT 384 Managing for Quality (3)**
(Not open to students who have previously taken MGST 398L, MGST 398M, or MGST 398N.) Prerequisites: BMGT 364, and BMGT 230, STAT 200, or STAT 230. A survey of methods used to apply principles of total quality management (TQM) in various organizational settings to improve quality and productivity. Topics include evolution of TQM theory; TQM models, tools, and techniques; development of TQM teams; production of graphs and charts; strategies for meeting customer expectations; benchmarking; and comparison of TQM applications. Spreadsheet and statistical software may be used to develop statistical process control charts and graphs. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: BMGT 384, BMGT 425, or MGMT 425.

**BMGT 392 Global Business Management (3)**
Prerequisites: BMGT 110 or at least two years of business and management experience. Examination and analysis of global business in its historical, theoretical, environmental, and functional dimensions. Focus is on understanding the growing economic interdependence of nations and its impact on managerial and corporate policy decisions that transcend national boundaries. Topics include the nature and scope of international business; the institutional, sociocultural, political, legal, ethical, and economic environments; trade, foreign investment, and development; transnational management (including global operations), strategic planning, human resources, marketing, and finance; and international business diplomacy and conflict resolution. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: BMGT 392, MGMT 305, or TMGT 390.

**BMGT 398 Business and Government (3)**
Prerequisite: BMGT 110 (or at least two years of business and management experience). A study of the role of government in the modern economy and the intricate relationships between the public and private sectors in the domestic and global environments. Emphasis is on the regulatory and public policy dimensions of government intervention, the promotion of business, corporate responses to government action, and social responsibility and governance issues in the changing domestic and global marketplaces. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: BMGT 482 or TMGT 340.

**BMGT 464 Organizational Behavior (3)**
Prerequisites: BMGT 110 (or at least two years of business and management experience) and BMGT 364. An examination of research and theory on the forces underlying the way members of an organization behave. Topics include the behavior of work groups and supervisors, intergroup relations, employees’ goals and attitudes, problems in communication, the circumstances of change in an organization, and the goals and design of an organization.

**BMGT 482 Business and Government (3)**
Prerequisite: BMGT 110 (or at least two years of business and management experience). A study of the role of government in the modern economy and the intricate relationships between the public and private sectors in the domestic and global environments. Emphasis is on the regulatory and public policy dimensions of government intervention, the promotion of business, corporate responses to government action, and social responsibility and governance issues in the changing domestic and global marketplaces. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: BMGT 482 or TMGT 340.
planning information, charts, and graphs. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: BMGT 495, HMGT 430, MGMT 495, or TMGT 380.

**BMGT 496 Business Ethics (3)**
A study of the relationship of business ethics and social responsibility in both domestic and global settings. Ethical and moral considerations of corporate conduct, social responsibilities, policies, and strategies are explored. Emphasis is on the definition, scope, application, and analysis of ethical values as they relate to issues of public consequence in the context of the functional areas of business at both the domestic and global levels.

### Computer and Information Science

Courses in computer and information science (designated CMIS) may be applied as appropriate (according to individual program requirements) toward
- the general education requirement in computing;
- a major in computer and information science, computer studies, or information systems management;
- a minor in computer studies;
- a certificate or associate of arts degree in computer studies or in various other academic areas; and
- electives.

**CMIS 102A Fundamentals of Programming I (3)**
(Not open to students who have taken CMIS 340.) A study of the techniques for solving problems through structured programming and step-wise refinement. Topics include principles of programming, the logic of constructing a computer program, and the practical aspects of integrating program modules into a cohesive whole. Presents the foundations of structured and object-oriented programming. Techniques of software development are set forth and applied in a series of programming assignments using the Java language. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: CMIS 102, CMIS 102A, or CMSC 101.

**CMIS 141A Fundamentals of Programming II (3)**
(Not open to students who have taken CMIS 340.) Prerequisite: CMIS 102A or prior programming experience. Recommended: MATH 107. Continued study of structured and object-oriented programming using the Java language. Simple data structures and classes are developed and implemented in Java. Object-oriented concepts are applied. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: CMIS 141 or CMIS 141A.

**CMIS 160 Discrete Mathematics for Computing (3)**
(Not open to students who have completed CMSC 150.) Recommended: MATH 107. An introduction to discrete mathematical techniques for solving problems in the field of computing. Basic principles from areas such as sets, relations and functions, logic, proof methods, and recursion are examined. Topics are selected on the basis of their applicability to typical problems in computer languages and systems, databases, networking, and software engineering.

**CMIS 170 Introduction to XML (3)**
Prerequisite: CMIS 102. A study of the principles and use of Extensible Markup Language (XML). The structure, transformation, presentation, and implementation of XML technologies are covered, including document type definitions (DTDs), Extensible Style Language for Transformation (XSLT) and schemas. Hands-on projects and exercises are included.

**CMIS 241 Data Structures and Abstraction (3)**
Prerequisite: CMIS 141 or CMIS 141A. A study of program design and the implementation of abstract data types in Java. Topics include data structures such as stacks, queues, lists, and trees and algorithms used for sorting and searching.

**CMIS 242 Intermediate Programming**
Prerequisite: CMIS 141. A second semester study of the Java programming language to include Inheritance, Interfaces, Graphical User Interfaces, Exceptions, Arrays and Collections. Emphasis is on using existing Java classes to build and document applications.

**CMIS 310 Computer Systems and Architecture (3)**
(Not open to students who have completed CMSC 311.) Prerequisites: CMIS 102 or CMIS 102A. A study of the fundamental concepts of computer architecture and factors that influence the performance of a system. Topics include data representation and the design and analysis of combinational and sequential circuits. Focus is on how basic hardware components (multiplexers, decoders, memories, arithmetic-logic units, etc.) are built. Hard-wired and microprogrammed design of control units are discussed. Concepts such as pipelining and memory hierarchy are introduced. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: CMIS 270, CMIS 310, CMSC 311, or IFSM 310.

**CMIS 320 Relational Databases (3)**
Prerequisite: CMIS 102 or CMIS 102A. A study of the functions and underlying concepts of relationally organized database systems. Data models are described and their application to database systems is discussed. The entity/relationship (E/R) model and Codd’s relational theory—including relational algebra, normalization and integrity constraints, and the Structured Query Language (SQL)—are emphasized. Physical design and data administration issues are addressed. Projects include hands-on work with E/R and relational models (using industry-standard database software). Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: CMIS 320 or IFSM 410.

**CMIS 325 UNIX with Shell Programming (3)**
Prerequisite: CMIS 102 or CMIS 102A. A study of the UNIX operating system. Topics include file structures, editors, pattern-
matching facilities, shell commands, and shell scripts. Shell programming is presented and practiced to interrelate system components. Projects give practical experience with the system.

CMIS 330 Software Engineering Principles and Techniques (3)
Prerequisite: CMIS 141, CMIS 141A, CMIS 315, or CMIS 340. A study of the process of software engineering from initial concept through design, development testing, and maintenance to retirement of the product. Development life-cycle models are presented. Topics include issues in configuration management, integration and testing, software quality, quality assurance, security, fault tolerance, project economics, operations, human factors, and organizational structures. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: CMIS 330 or CMIS 388A.

CMIS 340 Programming in Java (3)
Prerequisite: CMIS 102 or CMIS 102A. A one-course study of the important features of the Java programming language. Topics include design of classes, class libraries, data structures, exception handling, threads, input and output, and applet programming. Programming projects in Java are included. Not open to students who have taken CMIS 141, CMIS 241, or CMIS 242.

CMIS 345 Object-Oriented Design and Programming (3)
Prerequisite: CMIS 241 or CMIS 340. An examination of the principles, practices, and applications of programming in an object-oriented environment. Assignments include programming in an object-oriented projects in Java, that implement techniques of object-oriented design.

CMIS 370 Data Communications (3)
Prerequisite: CMIS 310. Investigation of the effects of communication technology on information systems. Major topics include components of communication systems, architectures and protocols of networks, security measures, regulatory issues, and the design of network systems. Issues and applications in local area networks and communication services are covered. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: CMIS 370, CMSC 370, or IFSM 450.

CMIS 415 Advanced UNIX and C (3)
Prerequisites: CMIS 141 (or CMIS 141A, CMIS 315, or CMIS 340) and CMIS 325. An investigation of the interaction between the UNIX operating system and the C programming language. The features of UNIX that support C, including library and system calls, UNIX utilities, debuggers, graphics, and file structure, are presented. Assignments include programming projects in C that implement UNIX command features.

CMIS 420 Advanced Relational Databases (3)
Prerequisite: CMIS 320. A study of advanced logical and physical design features and techniques of relational databases appropriate to the advanced end user, database designer, or database administrator. Topics include object-relational concepts, data modeling, challenge areas, physical design in relation to performance, and relational algebra as a basis of optimizer strategies. Future trends, advanced concurrency control mechanisms, and maintenance issues such as schema restructuring are addressed. Projects include hands-on work (using industry standard database software) in designing and implementing a small database, creating triggers, loading through forms and utility, querying through interactive and embedded Structured Query Language (SQL), restructuring schema, and analyzing performance. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: CMIS 420, IFSM 411, or IFSM 498I.

CMIS 435 Computer Networking (3)
Prerequisite: CMIS 370. An overview of communications topics such as signaling conventions, encoding schemes, and error detection and correction. Emphasis is on routing protocols for messages within various kinds of networks, as well as on methods that network entities use to learn the status of the entire network. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: CMIS 435 or CMSC 440.
**Course Offerings**

**CMIS 465 Software Verification and Validation (3)**
Prerequisite: CMIS 330. A study of tools, methods, and current practices for assessing the quality and correctness of software. Topics include the roles of testing and formal verification, fundamentals and formal models of program verification, planning and documentation for quality assurance, methods of performing technical reviews, strategies of system testing and integration planning, and principles and practices used in conducting tests.

**CMST 311 Advanced Electronic Publishing (3)**
Prerequisite: CMST 310. A project-oriented study of the advanced concepts and methods of electronic (desktop) publishing. Emphasis on effective transfer of electronic files to service bureaus and printers. Features essential to multimedia presentations are integrated with techniques for capturing and editing photos to produce business publications. Students learn to publish printed documents on a Web site. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: CAPP 311 or CMST 311.

**CMST 340 Computer Applications in Management (3)**
Prerequisite: CMIS 102, CMIS 102A, CMST 310, or IFSM 201. An overview of computer-based information-system concepts and operations and how these capabilities are applied by management to improve the work processes of business, government, and academic organizations. Consideration is also given to management planning at the strategic, tactical, and operational levels necessary to effect continuous improvements. The interchange of electronic information and the application of various computing tools such as spreadsheet programs are introduced. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: CAPP 340, CMST 340, or CMIS 350.

**CMST 385 Internet and Web Design (3)**
Prerequisite: CMIS 102, CMIS 102A, CMST 310, or IFSM 201. A study of HTML and Web page design including Internet security measures as well as social, ethical, and legal issues related to the growth of the Internet. Assignments include designing and publishing a Web page. Additional topics include basic principles and protocols of the Internet; configuration and use of graphical Web browsers; application programs such as e-mail, searching and retrieving information on the World Wide Web; and the use of portals. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: CAPP 385 or CMST 385.

**CMST 386 Advanced Internet and Web Design (3)**
Prerequisite: CMST 385. A study of modern methods for the design of Web sites. Focus is on Web page design, including features such as cascading style sheets and programming using JavaScript and PHP. Students will learn how the WWW is moving toward XML and how to write XHTML compliant web pages. Assignments include publishing W3C validated web pages. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: CAPP 386 or CMST 386.

**Criminology/Criminal Justice**

**CCJS 100 Introduction to Criminal Justice (3)**
(Fulfills the general education requirement in behavioral and social sciences.) An introduction to the administration of criminal justice in a democratic society, emphasizing the history and theories of law enforcement. Discussion covers the principles of organization and administration in law enforcement, including specific activities and functions (such as research and planning, public relations, personnel and training, inspection and control, and formulation and direction of policy). Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: CCJS 100 or CJUS 100.

**CCJS 105 Introduction to Criminal Justice (3)**
(Fulfills the general education requirement in behavioral and social sciences.) An overview of criminal behavior and the methods of studying it. Topics include causation; typologies of criminal acts and offenders; the practices and effects of punishments, correction, and incapacitation; and the prevention of crime. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: CCJS 105 or CRIM 220.

**CAPP 386 or CMST 386.**
CCJS 230 Criminal Law in Action (3)
Recommended: CCJS 100 or CCJS 105. An introduction to concepts of organization and management as they relate to law enforcement. Topics include principles of structure, process, policy and procedure, communication and authority, division of work and organizational controls, the human element in the organization, and informal interaction in the context of bureaucracy. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: CCJS 340 or CJUS 340.

CCJS 243 Criminal Procedure and Evidence (3)
Prerequisite: CCJS 100 or CCJS 105. Recommended: CCJS 230. A study of the general principles and theories of criminal procedure. Topics include due process, arrest, search and seizure, and the evaluation of evidence and proof. Recent developments in the field are discussed. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: CCJS 234, CJUS 234, LGST 320, or PLGL 320.

CCJS 331 Contemporary Legal Policy Issues (3)
Prerequisite: CCJS 100 or CCJS 105. A thorough examination of selected topics: criminal responsibility, alternative sociolegal policies on deviance, law-enforcement procedures for civil law and similar legal problems, admissibility of evidence, and the indigent's right to counsel. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: CCJS 331 or CJUS 330.

CCJS 340 Law-Enforcement Administration (3)
Prerequisite: CCJS 100 or CCJS 105. An introduction to concepts of organization and management as they relate to law enforcement. Topics include principles of structure, process, policy and procedure, communication and authority, division of work and organizational controls, the human element in the organization, and informal interaction in the context of bureaucracy. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: CCJS 340 or CJUS 340.

CCJS 350 Juvenile Delinquency (3)
(Fulfills the general education requirement in behavioral and social sciences.) Prerequisite: CCJS 100 or CCJS 105. An examination of juvenile delinquency in relation to the general problem of crime. Topics include factors underlying juvenile delinquency, prevention of criminal acts by youths, and the treatment of delinquents. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: CCJS 350 or CRIM 450.

CCJS 351 Issues in Criminal Justice (6)
Prerequisite: CCJS 100 or CCJS 105. An interdisciplinary exploration of criminal justice. Topics include theories of the causes of crime; restraints of criminal liability; defenses; the rights guaranteed by the Fourth, Fifth, and Sixth Amendments to the U.S. Constitution; undercover investigation; special issues in juvenile justice; and the highly controversial issues of capital punishment and victimization. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: BEHS 351 or CCJS 351.

CCJS 352 Drugs and Crime (3)
Prerequisite: CCJS 100 or CCJS 105. An analysis of the role of criminal justice in controlling the use and abuse of drugs. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: CCJS 352 or CJUS 352. CCJS 357 Industrial and Retail Security Administration (3) Recommended: CCJS 100 or CCJS 105. An exploration of the origins of contemporary private security systems. The organization and management of protective units (industrial and retail) are examined. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: CCJS 357 or CJUS 360.

CCJS 360 Victimology (3)
(Fulfills the general education requirement in behavioral and social sciences.) Prerequisite: CCJS 100 or CCJS 105. An overview of the history and theory of victimology in which patterns of victimization are analyzed, with emphasis on types of victims and of crimes. The interaction between victims of crime and the system of criminal justice is considered in terms of the role of the victim and the services that the victim is offered. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: CCJS 360 or CRIM 360.

CCJS 370 Race, Crime, and Criminal Justice (3)
Prerequisite: CCJS 100 or CCJS 105. A historical and theoretical study of the role and treatment of racial/ethnic minorities in the criminal justice system.

CCJS 400 Criminal Courts (3)
Prerequisite: CCJS 100 or CCJS 105. An examination of criminal courts in the United States at all levels. Topics include the roles of judges, prosecutors, defenders, clerks, and court administrators, and the nature of their jobs; problems of administration, as well as those facing courts and prosecutors; and reform. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: CCJS 400 or CJUS 400.

CCJS 430 Legal and Ethical Issues in Security Management (3)
Recommended: CCJS 100 or CCJS 105; and CCJS 445. An examination of current problems facing the security professional. Topics include legal liabilities, compliance issues, and ethical standards of organizations. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: CCJS 430 or CCJS 498F.

CCJS 432 Law of Corrections (3)
(Fulfills the general education requirement in behavioral and social sciences.) Prerequisite: CCJS 100 or CCJS 105. Recommended: CCJS 497. A review of the law of criminal corrections, from sentencing to final release or release on parole. Topics include probation, punishments, special treatments for special offenders, parole and pardon, and the prisoner’s civil rights. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: CCJS 432 or CRIM 432.

CCJS 445 Introduction to Security Management (3)
Recommended: CCJS 100 or CCJS 105. A study of the concepts, principles, and methods of organizing and administering
security management and loss-prevention activities in industry, business, and government. Emphasis is on both private and governmental protection of assets, personnel, and facilities. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: CCJS 445 or CCJS 498G.

**CCJS 454 Contemporary Criminological Theory (3)**
(Fulfills the general education requirement in behavioral and social sciences.) Prerequisite: CCJS 100 or CCJS 105. A brief historical overview of criminological theory. Topics include deviance, labeling, and typologies, as well as the most recent research on criminalistic subcultures and on middle-class delinquency. Various recent proposals for decriminalization are discussed. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: CCJS 454 or CRIM 454.

**CCJS 461 Psychology of Criminal Behavior (3)**
(Fulfills the general education requirement in behavioral and social sciences.) Prerequisite: CCJS 100 or CCJS 105. An overview of the biological, environmental, and psychological factors that underlie criminal behavior. Characteristics of criminal behavior are reviewed. The influence of biophysiology and stress on the commission of various crimes is examined. Topics include patterns of maladjustment, disorders of the personality, psychoses, the connection between aggression and violent crime, sexual deviations and crimes that are sexually motivated, and the abuse of alcohol and drugs. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: CCJS 461 or CRIM 455.

**CCJS 462 Protection of Business Assets (3)**
Recommended: CCJS 100 or CCJS 105; and CCJS 445. An examination of the application of security knowledge and techniques for the protection of business assets. Topics include security planning methods, risk analysis, security surveys, and decision making for the development of security programs and countermeasures. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: CCJS 462 or CCJS 498H.

**CCJS 463 Security: A Management Perspective (3)**
Recommended: CCJS 100 or CCJS 105; and CCJS 445. An examination of concepts, strategies, and skills needed to manage security-related operations and activities. Focus is on employee/employer security. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: CCJS 463 or CCJS 498K.

**CCJS 464 Certified Protection Professional Program (3)**
(Designed for private security and law-enforcement professionals.) Recommended: CCJS 100 or CCJS 105. A study of security management, focusing on the educational requirements for accreditation.

**CCJS 491 Institutional Security (3)**
Recommended: CCJS 100 or CCJS 105; and CCJS 445. A survey of the security needs, methods, and technology of military, medical, academic, and other professional institutions. The integration of security concerns with other aspects of management are examined. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: CCJS 491 or CCJS 498E.

**CCJS 497 Correctional Administration (3)**
Prerequisite: CCJS 100 or CCJS 105. An introduction to concepts of organization and management as they relate to the field of corrections. Topics include the history of corrections, institutional structure and classification, policy and procedures, communication and authority, division of work, inmate discipline and due process, organizational culture, security, technology changes, and relationships with other components of the criminal justice system. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: CCJS 497 or CCJS 498D.

**Economics**
Courses in economics (designated ECON) may be applied as appropriate (according to individual program requirements) toward
- the general education requirements in the behavioral and social sciences;
- related requirements for a major or minor in business administration or management studies;
- a certificate or associate of arts degree in accounting, management, business and management, management studies, or mathematics; and
- electives.

**ECON 201 Principles of Macroeconomics (3)**
An introduction to the problems of unemployment, inflation, and economic growth. Emphasis is on the roles of monetary policy and fiscal policy in determining macroeconomic policy. The efficacy of controlling wages and prices is analyzed. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: ECON 201 or ECON 205.

**ECON 203 Principles of Microeconomics (3)**
Analysis of the principles underlying the behavior of individual consumers and business firms. Topics include problems of international trade and finance, distribution of income, policies for eliminating poverty and discrimination, problems of environmental pollution, and effects of various market structures on economic activity.

**ECON 301 Current Issues in American Economic Policy (3)**
Prerequisite(s): ECON 201 and ECON 203. Analysis of current economic problems and public policies. Topics include market power, federal budget and tax policy, governmental regulation, inflation, unemployment, poverty and distribution of income, and environmental issues.

**ECON 380 Comparative Economic Systems (3)**
Prerequisite(s): ECON 201 and 203. A comparative analysis of the theory and practice of various types of economic systems, especially the economic systems of the United States, the former Soviet Union, the People’s Republic of China, Western and Eastern Europe, and less-developed countries.
ECON 430 Money and Banking (3)
Prerequisite(s): ECON 201 and 203. An examination of the structure of financial institutions and their role in providing money and near-money. Institutions, processes, and correlations analyzed include the functions of the Federal Reserve System, the techniques of central banks, the control of the supply of financial assets as a mechanism of stabilization policy, and the relationship of money and credit to economic activity and prices. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: ECON 430 or ECON 431.

ECON 440 International Economics (3)
Prerequisite(s): ECON 201 and ECON 203. A description of international trade and an analysis of international transactions, exchange rates, and balance of payments. Policies of protection, devaluation, and exchange-rate stabilization and their consequences are also analyzed. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: BEHS 440, ECON 440, or ECON 441.

Course Offerings

Education

UMUC offers a limited number of courses in education at selected locations in Asia.

Students enrolling for career purposes should inquire with the state where they plan to teach for information about specific curriculum assessment and student teaching requirements.

EDUC 316 Foundations of Education (3)
A study of the major historical, social, and philosophical concepts that support present educational philosophy, objectives, forms, and practices. The administration of the organization and financing of public education laws dealing with American education are discussed. Emphasis is on values and the teaching of values in a school setting.

EDUC 405 Classroom Assessment (3)
A study of the theory and practice of formal and informal assessment and the development and use of classroom assessments (including tests, performance assessments, rating scales, portfolios, observation, and verbal interactions). An overview of strategies for assessing student performance is provided; these strategies are incorporated into the development of original assessment tasks.

ELED 301 Theory and Practice/Elementary (3)
A study of the theory and teaching techniques appropriate for elementary school children. Topics include recent research on effective teaching; planning, implementing, and evaluating lessons; motivating and organizing for effective instruction; and techniques for meeting the needs of diverse school populations.

EDUC 401 Directed Teaching and Seminar/Secondary (3)
Prerequisite: Completion of the Praxis Exam I: Academic Skills and Praxis II: Subject Assessments/Specialty Series, or, where required, individual State Teacher Examination, either before or during the student teaching experience; 18 s.h. of content coursework; and appropriate additional education coursework. A supervised practicum in teaching at the secondary school level. Classroom teacher responsibilities are increased gradually. Classroom experiences are reviewed, analyzed, and evaluated.

SCED 304 Methods of Teaching/Secondary (3)
An integrated study of practices and processes related to teaching in the secondary school. Both general methods for all secondary students and content-specific methods are covered. A school-based practicum is required.

SCED 401 Directed Teaching and Seminar/Secondary (6)
Prerequisite: Completion of the Praxis Exam I: Academic Skills and Praxis II: Subject Assessments/Specialty Series, or, where required, individual State Teacher Examination, either before or during the student teaching experience; 18 s.h. of content coursework; and appropriate additional education coursework. A supervised practicum in teaching at the secondary school level. Classroom teacher responsibilities are increased gradually. Classroom experiences are reviewed, analyzed, and evaluated.

SPED 403 Orientation to Special Education (3)
A review of the historical development of educational interventions for disabled persons. The various philosophies, legal issues, and problems that are currently at issue in special education are discussed. Professional, parental, local, state, and federal agencies dealing with exceptional children are also examined.

Educational Principles

Courses in educational principles (designated EDCP) do not apply toward teacher-certification requirements.

Lower-level courses are intended to help students learn how to make the most of their college careers. They are recommended for students who have been away from school or who need to improve their academic skills.

EDCP 101/101X and 103/103X do not fulfill the general education requirement in communications; they may be used as elective credit only.

Other courses designed to help students succeed in school or on the job are included under career planning (courses designated CAPL) and library skills and information literacy (courses designated LIBS).

EDCP 100 Principles and Strategies of Successful Learning (3)
An introduction to knowledge and strategies designed to promote success in the university environment. Focus is on developing study, interpersonal, and self-management skills and attitudes needed to achieve academic objectives. Topics include the university's
mission, resources, and requirements. A series of self-assessments serve as tools to identify values and goals for individual life planning and educational success.

EDCP 103 see Writing

EDCP 108G College Study for Adults (1)
( Elective credit only.) The development of more efficient study habits. Emphasis is on the acquisition of skills (such as reading, writing, study skills, listening, and note taking) needed to learn effectively.

English

Courses in English (designated ENGL) may be applied as appropriate (according to individual program requirements) toward
• the general education requirement in the arts and humanities;
• a major or minor in English or humanities; and
• electives.

ENGL 102 see Writing

ENGL 201 Western Literature to the Renaissance (3)
Prerequisite: ENGL 101 or WRTG 101. A survey of classic writings from Greek, biblical, Roman, and medieval civilizations. Literary forms and the ways the works reflect the values of their cultures are discussed. Readings may include selections from the Bible and the writings of Homer, Sophocles, Virgil, Dante, and Chaucer. Selections may vary each term.

ENGL 202 Western World Literature: The Renaissance to the Present (3)
Prerequisite: ENGL 101 or WRTG 101. A survey of European classic writings from the Renaissance to the modern age. Literary form and the way the works reflect the changing ideas and values of European civilization are discussed. Readings may include works by Shakespeare, Moliere, Voltaire, Goethe, Dostoyevsky, and Camus. Selections may vary each term.

ENGL 205 Introduction to Shakespeare (3)
Prerequisite: ENGL 101 or WRTG 101. An examination of representative plays from each genre (comedy, history, tragedy, and romance).

ENGL 221 American Literature: Beginning to 1865 (3)
Prerequisite: ENGL 101 or WRTG 101. A close study of some masterpieces of American literature, covering the period from the beginning of American literature to 1865.

ENGL 222 American Literature: 1865 to the Present (3)
Prerequisite: ENGL 101 or WRTG 101. A study of the development of American literature since the Civil War, emphasizing representative authors and works. Genres investigated include stories and poems as well as novels and plays. Novels may be chosen from works of Mark Twain, Henry James, Edith Wharton, F. Scott Fitzgerald, Kurt Vonnegut, and William Faulkner; plays may be chosen from works of Eugene O'Neill, Arthur Miller, and Tennessee Williams. Significant films may be viewed.

ENGL 240 Introduction to Fiction, Poetry, and Drama (3)
Prerequisite: ENGL 101 or WRTG 101. An introduction to fiction, poetry, drama, film, and literary essay, with emphasis on developing critical reading skills. Study may be organized either by genre or by theme. Writers covered vary from term to term. Films may be included. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: ENGL 240 or ENGL 340.

ENGL 294 see Writing

ENGL 303 Critical Approaches to Literature (3)
(Fulfills the general education requirement in communications. Designed as a foundation for other upper-level literature courses.) Prerequisite: ENGL 101 or WRTG 101. A study of the techniques of literary analysis, emphasizing close reading of texts. The goal is to better understand and appreciate literature and to be able to formulate concepts and express them in well-written, coherent prose. Assignments include composing a total of 6,000 words (approximately 25 pages).

ENGL 304 The Major Works of Shakespeare (3)
Prerequisite: ENGL 101 or WRTG 101. An overview of the variety of Shakespeare’s works, including a representative sample of comedies, histories, tragedies, and romances. The goal is to gain a better understanding of and appreciation for the plays, both in reading the texts and viewing performances of them.

ENGL 454 Modern World Drama (3)
Prerequisite: ENGL 101 or WRTG 101. An examination of 20th-century theatre, with an emphasis on the social, cultural and historical context of drama. Special attention is given to drama from around the globe. The works of major playwrights, such as Ibsen, Strindberg, Chekhov, Shaw, O’Neill, Miller, Williams, Brecht, Pirandello, Hansberry, Orton, Ionesco, Beckett, Pinter, Fugard, Albee, Stoppard, or Shepard, are studied.

ENGL 457 The Modern Novel (3)
Prerequisite: ENGL 101 or WRTG 101. An examination of the development of the novel from the late 19th century to the present, with emphasis on the social, cultural and historical context of drama. The works of major authors, such as Thomas Hardy, Henry James, Theodore Dreiser, Edith Wharton, Virginia Woolf, William Faulkner, James Joyce, Anne Tyler, Alice Walker, and Tim O’Brien, are studied.

Finance

Courses in finance (designated FINC) may be applied as appropriate (according to individual program requirements) toward
• a major in finance, business administration, global business and public policy, human resource management, management studies, or marketing;
• a minor in finance, business administration, or strategic and entrepreneurial management;
• a certificate in various business-related areas; and
• electives.

FINC 310 Entrepreneurship and New Venture Planning (3)
(Formerly BMGT 330.) Recommended: BMGT 364. An overview of entrepreneurship and planning new business ventures for prospective entrepreneurs and managers. Topics include developing entrepreneurial ideas and innovations; strategic planning; marketing research, analysis, and planning; advertising, promotion, and sales; financial planning and financing; operations and services planning; human resources planning and management; analysis of risk; information management strategy and the Internet; legal aspects of new venture formation; and global venturing. Entrepreneurial theory, profiles and roles of entrepreneurs, business life cycles, entrepreneurial behavior, use of computer software to aid in planning, and entrepreneurial management and technology issues are explored. Discussion and group activities focus on development of a business plan, the factors that should be considered, and the entrepreneur's role in developing and operating a new business. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: BMGT 330, FINC 310, MGMT 330, or SBUS 200.

FINC 330 Business Finance (3)
(Formerly BMGT 340.) Prerequisites: ACCT 221 and STAT 230. An overview of the theory, principles, and practices of financial management in a business environment. Topics include financial analysis and financial risk, characteristics and valuations of securities, capital investment analysis and decision making, the capital structure of the firm, financial leverage, and international finance. Emphasis is on the application of financial theory and methods for solving the problems of financial policy that managers face. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: BMGT 340, FINC 330, MGMT 398D, or TMGT 320.

FINC 410 Managing Entrepreneurial Ventures (3)
(Formerly BMGT 436.) Prerequisite: FINC 310 or BMGT 330. An exploration of entrepreneurial management and strategies in various competitive situations and stages of development. Topics include the development of partnerships, joint ventures, strategic alliances, and licensing. Issues regarding management, financing, marketing, production, administration, human resources, and planning and decision making (including reviewing relevant options and opportunities, forecasting demand and sales, estimating costs, and developing pro forma financial statements) by entrepreneurs. Potential business opportunities are assessed using exercises, case studies, and research related to new technologies, innovation, competition, economic and social change, governmental regulation and laws, major product and service features, organizational and human resource issues, information management, global issues, financial management, marketing, operations, and customer service. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: BMGT 436, BMGT 461, FINC 410, or MGMT 461.

Foreign Languages

Courses in foreign languages (designated JAPN, KORN, or SPAN) may be applied as appropriate toward
• the general education requirements in arts and humanities and international perspective coursework;
• a certificate or associate of arts degree in Japanese Studies or Korean Studies; and
• electives.

A student who has received high school credit for one year of a foreign language may take any course in the same language and receive full University of Maryland University College credit. A student who has received high school credit for two or more years of the same language can receive UMUC credit for the first course in that same language only if at least four years have elapsed between that last high school language course and the date of enrollment in the first UMUC language course.

Students may not establish credit in the 100- and 200-level courses of their primary language. The University reserves the right to determine the primary language of a student. Usually, it is the one the student first learned to read and write as a child through regular schooling. It is not necessarily, therefore, the language of the parents or that of the country in which the student was born.

Foreign language courses build on specific knowledge gained in previous courses, and thus, after successfully completing a language course, a student may not take a less advanced course for credit (e.g., may not take JAPN 111 after JAPN 112, or KORN 114 after KORN 115.) A student may not take two different courses in the same foreign language (for example, JAPN 112 and 114) at the same time.

Japanese

JAPN 111 Elementary
Japanese I (3)
(Assumes no prior knowledge of Japanese.) An elementary study of Japanese. Emphasis begins with oral communication skills, and leads to balanced proficiency in the four communication skills of listening, speaking, reading, and writing. Topics include basic structures, vocabulary, pronunciation, and writing, as well as elements of culture, history, and geography. Authentic text from native speakers is used as much as possible.

JAPN 112 Elementary
Japanese II (3)
Prerequisite: JAPN 111. Continued basic study of Japanese, emphasizing oral communication and leading to a balanced development of proficiency in the four communication skills of listening, speaking, reading, and writing. Basic structures, vocabulary, pronunciation, and writing are practiced along with continued familiarity with culture, history, and geography. Oral and written authentic text from native speakers is used as much as possible.
JAPN 111 Elementary Japanese III (3)
Prerequisite: JAPN 110. Further integrated study of Japanese. Emphasis is on reading, writing, and cultural phases.

JAPN 114 Elementary Japanese IV (3)
Prerequisite: JAPN 113. Further integrated study of Japanese. Emphasis is on reading, writing, and cultural phases.

JAPN 221 Intermediate Japanese II (3)
Prerequisite: JAPN 220. Continued advanced study of Japanese. Emphasis is on reading, writing, and cultural phases.

JAPN 224 Intermediate Japanese III (3)
Prerequisite: JAPN 223. Continued advanced study of Japanese. Emphasis is on reading, writing, and cultural phases.

JAPN 225 Intermediate Japanese IV (3)
Prerequisite: JAPN 224. Continued advanced study of Japanese. Emphasis is on reading, writing, and cultural phases.

KORN 111 Elementary Korean I (3)
(Prerequisite: KORN 110. An introduction to Korean. Emphasis begins with oral communication skills, and leads to balanced proficiency in the four communication skills of listening, speaking, reading, and writing. Topics include basic structures, vocabulary, pronunciation, and writing, as well as elements of culture, history, and geography. Authentic text from native speakers is used as much as possible.)

KORN 112 Elementary Korean II (3)
(Prerequisite: KORN 111. Continued basic study of Korean, emphasizing oral communication and leading to a balanced development of proficiency in the four communication skills of listening, speaking, reading, and writing. Basic structures, vocabulary, pronunciation, and writing are practiced along with continued familiarity with culture, history, and geography. Oral and written authentic text from native speakers is used as much as possible.)

KORN 114 Elementary Korean III (3)
Prerequisite: KORN 113. Further development of speaking and listening skills and study of linguistic structure. Writing skill is cultivated.

KORN 115 Elementary Korean IV (3)
Prerequisite: KORN 114. Further development of speaking and listening skills and study of linguistic structure. Writing ability is cultivated.

KORN 221 Intermediate Korean I (3)
Prerequisite: KORN 220. Advanced integrated study of Korean. Emphasis is on reading and writing.

KORN 222 Intermediate Korean II (3)
Prerequisite: KORN 221. Advanced integrated study of Korean. Emphasis is on reading and writing.

SPAN 111 Elementary Spanish I (3)
Prerequisite: SPAN 110 or SPAN 112. A continuation of the development of basic skills in listening, speaking, reading, and writing in Spanish. Emphasis on cultural phases. Spanish culture, history, current events, and geography provide the context for instruction in grammatical structures, vocabulary, pronunciation, and composition. Focus is on acquiring the skills necessary to communicate with native Spanish speakers orally and in writing at an intermediate level. Class is conducted primarily in Spanish. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: SPAN 101, SPAN 111, or SPAN 211.

SPAN 212 Intermediate Spanish II (3)
(Prerequisite: SPAN 211. Improvement of skills in listening, speaking, reading, and writing in Spanish. Emphasis is on cultural phases. Spanish culture, history, current events, and geography provide the context for instruction in grammatical structures, vocabulary, pronunciation, and composition. Focus is on acquiring the skills necessary to communicate with native Spanish speakers orally and in writing at an advanced intermediate level. Class is conducted mostly in Spanish. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: SPAN 201, SPAN 212, or SPAN 212.)
Courses in Geography (designated GEOG) may be applied as appropriate toward
• the general education requirement in the behavioral and social sciences; and
• electives.

GEOG 100 Introduction to Geography (3)
An introduction to the broad field of geography. Emphasis is on concepts relevant to understanding global, regional, and local issues.

Courses in geology (designated GEOL) may be applied toward
• the general education requirement in the biological and physical sciences; and
• electives.

GEOL 100 Physical Geology (3)
A study of the principles of dynamic and structural geology. The rocks and minerals composing Earth, the movement within it, and its surface features and the agents that form them are surveyed. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: GEOL 100 or GEOL 101.

GEOL 120 Environmental Geology (3)
A review of geologic factors underlying many environmental problems, and the interactions between population and physical environment. Topics include mineral resources, geologic hazards, conservation, land reclamation, land-use planning, waste disposal, and the geologic aspects of health and disease.

Courses in government and politics (designated GVPT) may be applied as appropriate (according to individual program requirements) toward
• the general education requirement in the behavioral and social sciences;
• a minor in Asian studies or government and politics; and
• electives.

GVPT 100 Introduction to Political Science (3)
A survey of the basic principles of political science. Topics include the relationship of political science to the other social sciences; the concepts of modern democracy, political ideology, and political socialization; the function of public opinion, mass media, interest groups, and political parties; the basic institutions of government and the separation of powers; and the role of international relations and globalization.

GVPT 170 American Government (3)
A comprehensive study of government in the United States, including the basic principles of American government and political culture and a cross-cultural examination of institutions, processes, and public policies.

GVPT 200 International Political Relations (3)
A study of the major factors underlying international relations, the methods of conducting foreign relations, the foreign policies of the major powers, and the means of avoiding or alleviating international conflicts. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: GVPT 200 or GVPT 300.

GVPT 210 Introduction to Public Administration and Policy (3)
Recommended: GVPT 100. An introduction to the study of the administrative process in the executive branch. The concepts and principles of administration are examined, then placed in the context of their relationship to public policy. Analysis covers organizational structure and theory and the behavior of participants in the administration of policy.

GVPT 240 Political Ideologies (3)
A survey and an analysis of the leading ideologies of the modern world. Topics include anarchism, communism, socialism, fascism, nationalism, and democracy.

GVPT 401 Problems of World Politics (3)
Recommended: GVPT 100. A study of governmental problems of international scope. Topics include causes of war, problems of neutrality, and propaganda. Assignments include reports on readings from current literature.

GVPT 403 Law, Morality, and War (3)
Recommended: GVPT 100. This course explores the complex theoretical and practical connections between the existence of law, the conduct of war, and the status of morality regarding the violence of war in international relations and politics. It investigates the legal and moral problems posed by contemporary warfare: the meaning of constitutional and international law in the context of the resolution of disputes; the failure of law in mediating conflict; the necessity of military intervention to ameliorate or end conflicts; and the tension between those who would punish war crimes and those hoping to reconcile adversaries.

GVPT 431 Introduction to Constitutional Law (3)
A systematic inquiry into the general principles of the constitutional system. Course includes a study of the separation of powers, federal/state relations, and other fundamental features of the American Constitution. Case method is used to explore the course themes.

GVPT 453 Recent East Asian Politics (3)
Recommended: GVPT 100. A perspective on the background of recent political events in East Asia. Interpretation of the influence of those events on worldwide politics is included.
**Course Offerings**

**GVPT 457 American Foreign Relations (3)**
Recommended: GVPT 100. A study of the principles and machinery of American foreign relations. Emphasis is on the conduct of the U.S. Department of State and the Foreign Service. Analysis of the major foreign policies of the United States is provided.

**HIST 141 Western Civilization I (3)**
A survey of the history of Western civilization from antiquity through the Reformation. The political, social, and intellectual developments that formed the values and institutions of the Western world are examined.

**HIST 142 Western Civilization II (3)**
A survey of the history of Western civilization from the Reformation to modern times.

**HIST 156 History of the United States to 1865 (3)**
A survey of the history of the United States from colonial times to the end of the Civil War. The establishment and development of national institutions are traced. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: HIST 156 or HUMN 119.

**HIST 157 History of the United States Since 1865 (3)**
A survey of economic, intellectual, political, and social developments since the Civil War. The rise of industry and the emergence of the United States as a world power are emphasized. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: HIST 157 or HUMN 120.

**HIST 255 African American History (3)**
A survey of the African American in American history. Topics include the African background, slavery, and the role of blacks in the social, political, economic, cultural and artistic life of the United States. Emphasis is on enduring themes and the black experience in American society, including contemporary problems in race relations.

**HIST 266 The United States in World Affairs (3)**
A study of the United States as an emerging world power and of the domestic response to the nation's changing status in world affairs. Emphasis is on the relationship between the internal and the external development of the nation.

**HIST 284 East Asian Civilization I (3)**
An interdisciplinary survey of the development of East Asian cultures. All facets of East Asian traditional life are examined from a historical perspective.

**HIST 285 East Asian Civilization II (3)**
A survey of the historical development of modern Asia since 1700. The efforts of East Asians to preserve traditional cultures while facing Western expansion in the 18th and 19th centuries are presented; the efforts of those cultures to survive as nations in the 20th century are assessed.

**HIST 289 Introduction to Historical Writing (3)**
Recommended: 12 credits in history courses. A study of the methods and problems of historical research and presentation. Assignments include a major research paper.

**HIST 309 Europe’s Bloodiest Century (3)**
An investigation of the political, economic, and cultural developments of Europe since 1914, with special emphasis on the factors involved in the two world wars and their worldwide effects and significance.

**HIST 319 History of Korea (3)**
A study of the history of Korea from pre-history to the present. Focus is on Korea's political, social, and economic history. Korea's relations with China and Japan are explored. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: HIST 383 or HIST 319 History of Korea.
HIST 448 Russia Since 1900 (3)
(Formerly HIST 442.) A history of Russia and the Soviet Union from the fall of the tsars to the postcommunist present. The impact of Leninism, Stalinism, and Soviet communism on state, society, culture, and nationality are covered. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: HIST 442 or HIST 448.

HIST 480 History of Traditional China (3)
A study of the history of China from earliest times to 1644. Emphasis is on the development of Chinese institutions that have molded the life of the nation and its people.

HIST 481 History of Modern China (3)
A study of the history of modern China from 1644 to the present. Focus is on the process of change, as China moved from her perceived position of the center of the civilized world to that of a nation-state in a complex international environment.

HIST 482 History of Japan to 1800 (3)
An examination of traditional Japanese civilization from the age of Shinto mythology and the introduction of continental learning to the rule of military families. Topics include transition to a money economy and the creation of a town-based culture. Political, economic, religious, and cultural history is also covered.

HIST 483 History of Japan Since 1800 (3)
A survey of Japan's renewed contact with the Western world and its emergence between 1800 and 1931 as a modern state, an industrial society, and world power. Japan's road to war, the period of occupation, and the era of recovery are covered, from 1931 to the present.

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Human Resource Management

Courses in human resource management (designated HRMN) may be applied as appropriate (according to individual program requirements) toward
- a major or minor in human resource management, business administration, or management studies;
- a certificate or associate of arts degree in management, business and management, or management studies; and
- electives.

HRMN 300 Human Resource Management (3)
A basic study of human resource management. Topics include human resource planning and the recruitment, selection, development, compensation, and appraisal of employees. Scientific management and unionism are explored insofar as these historical developments affect the various personnel functions. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: BMGT 360, HRMN 300, or TMGT 360.

HRMN 302 Organizational Communication (3)
(Formerly BMGT 398N and MGMT 320.) A study of the structure of communication in organizations. Problems, issues, and techniques of organizational communication are analyzed through case histories, exercises, and projects. The examination of theory and examples is intended to improve managerial effectiveness in communication and negotiation. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: BMGT 398N, HRMN 302, MGMT 320, MGST 315, or TEMN 315.

HRMN 362 Labor Relations (3)
A study of the development and methods of organized groups in industry, with reference to the settlement of labor disputes. Labor unions and employer associations involved in arbitration, mediation, and conciliation are analyzed from an economic as well as a legal standpoint. Focus is on collective bargaining, trade agreements, strikes, boycotts, lockouts, company unions, employee representation, and injunctions. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: BMGT 362 or HRMN 362.

HRMN 400 Human Resource Management: Analysis and Problems (3)
(Formerly BMGT 460.) Prerequisite: HRMN 300. A study of the role of human resource management in the strategic planning and operation of organizations, performance appraisal systems, and compensation and labor management issues. The influence of federal regulations (including equal opportunity, sexual harassment, discrimination, and other employee-related regulations) is analyzed. The critical evaluation of human resource problems is supported with a review of research findings, readings, discussions, case studies, and applicable federal regulations. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: BMGT 460, HRMN 400, or TMGT 360.

HRMN 408 Employment Law for Business (3)
Recommended: BMGT 380. A conceptual and functional analysis of the legal framework and principles of industrial and employment relations, with special emphasis on discrimination in the workplace. Topics include wrongful discharge; discrimination based on race, sex, age, and disability; testing and performance appraisal; wrongful discharge; labor/management issues; and employee benefits. Salient transnational employment issues are also examined. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: BMGT 468, BMGT 498G, HRMN 408, or MGMT 498G.

Information Systems Management

Courses in information systems management (designated IFSM) may be applied as appropriate (according to individual program requirements) toward
- the general education requirement in computing;
Course Offerings

- a major in information systems management or computer and information science;
- a major or minor in computer studies;
- a certificate or associate of arts degree in computer studies or in various other academic areas; and
- electives.

IFSM 201 Introduction to Computer-Based Systems (3)
(Course activities require access to a standard office productivity package, i.e., word processing, spreadsheet, database, and presentation software.) An overview of computer information systems in which hardware, software, procedures, systems, and human resources are explored in relation to their integration and application in business and other segments of society. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: BMGT 301, CAPP 101, CAPP 300, CMST 300, IFSM 201, or TMGT 201.

IFSM 300 Information Systems in Organizations (3)
Recommended: IFSM 201. An overview of information systems, their role in organizations, and the relationship of information systems to the objectives and structure of an organization. Human aspects of computing, types of computer systems, and general theory of systems are discussed.

IFSM 302 Workplace Productivity (3)
Recommended: IFSM 201. A survey of techniques for improving the productivity of practices and procedures in the workplace. Teaming (e.g., encouraging employees’ participation in group activities, brainstorming, and making meetings more effective) and problem solving (e.g., simplifying work; charting work-flow processes; diagramming causes and effects; and using Pareto analysis, histograms, and total quality management) are the two major approaches emphasized.

IFSM 303 Human Factors in Information Systems (3)
Recommended: IFSM 201. A general survey of the application of human factors to the design and use of information systems. The history, evolution, and current state of the human-computer interface are covered. The contributions of psychology, engineering, and physiology to the development of ergonomics are described.

IFSM 304 Ethics in the Information Age (3)
Recommended: IFSM 201. An introduction to information systems as used to provide information for decision making in a democratic society. The philosophy, techniques, and ethical considerations involved in evaluating information systems are discussed.

IFSM 310 Software and Hardware Concepts (3)
Recommended: CMIS 102 or CMIS 102A. A survey of computer systems. Emphasis is on the interrelationships of hardware architecture, system software, and application software. Topics include the architectures of processors and storage systems and implications for system software design. Discussion also covers the effects of the design of hardware and system software on the development of application programs in a business environment. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: CMIS 270, CMIS 310, CMSC 311, or IFSM 310.

IFSM 320 Office Automation (3)
Recommended: IFSM 201. An examination of office information systems and decision-support systems as emerging critical elements of data and information systems for business uses. Emphasis is on information-processing considerations at the systems level, including analysis and management of support activities. Discussion covers interfaces between machines and their users, current and future technological trends, and their effects on data processing and the office environment.

IFSM 410 Database Concepts (3)
Prerequisites: IFSM 300 and either CMIS 102 or CMIS 102A. An introduction to the design and management of database systems in a business environment. Topics include the role of databases in organizations, the management of information as a critical business resource, types and functions of database management systems, conceptual data modeling and entity/relationship and semantic data models, and the fundamental principles of relational and object-oriented database design. The implementation and maintenance of database management systems and the role of the database administrator are discussed. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: CMIS 320 or IFSM 410.

IFSM 411 SQL (3)
Prerequisite: IFSM 410 or CMIS 320. In-depth practice using Structured Query Language (SQL), the most common database manipulation language. Business-related case studies illustrate the various uses of SQL. Discussion covers the underlying theory of relations (including relational operators, keys, and entity and referential integrity). Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: CMIS 420, IFSM 411, or IFSM 498I.

IFSM 420 Advanced Database Concepts (3)
Prerequisite: IFSM 411 or CMIS 320. Investigation and application of advanced database concepts, including database administration, database technology, and the selection and acquisition of database management systems. An intensive practicum in data modeling and system development in a database environment is provided. An overview of future trends in data management is also included.

IFSM 425 Decision Support and Expert Systems (3)
Prerequisite: IFSM 300. An analysis of information support systems that serve the management user at all levels of the decision-making process. The information provided by such systems is derived from multiple models and databases within and/or external to an organization. Theoretical concepts are related to examples from specific organizations. Research on the development of expert systems and commercially available applications is included.
IFSM 430 Information Systems and Security (3)
Prerequisite: IFSM 300. A survey covering aspects of establishing and maintaining a practical information-security program. The security aspects and implications of databases, telecommunication systems, and software are examined, along with techniques used to assess risks and discover abuses of systems.

IFSM 438 Project Management (3)
Prerequisite: IFSM 300. An exposition of planning, scheduling, and controlling a system project during its life cycle. Topics include the use of project-management techniques such as PERT (Project Evaluation and Review Technique) and Gantt charts and other techniques of planning, scheduling, and controlling projects. Demonstrations and exercises in using project-management software are provided. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: IFSM 436, IFSM 460, or IFSM 461.

Japanese See Foreign Languages
Korean See Foreign Languages

Library Skills and Information Literacy
Courses in Library Skills (designated LIBS) may be applied toward
• the general education requirement in information literacy; and
• electives.

LIBS 150 Information Literacy and Research Methods (1)
An introduction to the research process and methods for retrieving information in a library or through online sources. Development of a research topic and the creation of effective strategies for finding relevant information are discussed and practiced. The following information literacy skills are emphasized: understanding the research process; selecting appropriate print and electronic sources to answer research questions; effectively using Web search engines and UMUC Information and Library Services’ electronic resources to find information; and evaluating, organizing, and correctly citing the information found. Credit for LIBS 150 may not be earned through challenge exam or portfolio credit. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: COMP 111, LIBS 100, or LIBS 150.

Management Studies
Courses in management studies (designated MGST) may be applied as appropriate (according to individual program requirements) toward
• a major or minor in management, business and management, or management studies; and
• electives.

MGST 160 Principles of Supervision (3)
An introductory study of the skills required to effectively supervise and manage employees in organizations, such as knowing how to plan, organize, and control the work load and understanding worker behavior. Topics include the role and function of supervisors, recruitment and evaluation of workers, management by objectives, task delegation, motivation strategies, training and professional development, communication and conflict management, and time management.

Marketing
Courses in marketing (designated MRKT) may be applied as appropriate (according to individual program requirements) toward
• a major or minor in business administration or management studies; and
• electives.

MRKT 310 Marketing Principles and Organization (3)
An introduction to the field of marketing, intended to develop a general understanding and appreciation of the forces, institutions, and methods involved in marketing a variety of goods and services. Topics include segmentation, target marketing, positioning, developing new products, pricing, distributing and promoting goods and services, and sales and marketing management. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: BMGT 350, MGMT 322, MRKT 310, or TMGT 322.

MRKT 395 Customer Relationship Management (3)
Prerequisite: MRKT 310. A study of customer services accompanying a core product and service products themselves. Problems
and issues related to the service mix, service-level decisions, the formulation of service policies, customer service management, the development of customer service staff, training, and evaluation are analyzed. Discussion covers customer information, customer surveys and suggestions, the handling of complaints and adjustments, techniques for dealing with difficult and angry customers, dissemination of information, credit services, maintenance, technical service, and the development of new programs. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: BMGT 395, BMGT 398A, MGMT 395, MGMT 398A, or MRKT 395.

Mathematics

Courses in mathematics (designated MATH) may be applied as appropriate (according to individual program requirements) toward

• the general education requirement in mathematics (with the exception of MATH 001, MATH 009, and MATH 012);
• an associate of arts degree in mathematics; and
• electives.

Mathematics courses provide an indispensable background for students interested in business administration, computer studies, economics, and the social sciences. Calculus is required for those planning to study engineering or any of the physical sciences (such as physics, chemistry, or the earth sciences).

Beginning-level courses help students build confidence and skills in basic mathematics. A placement test is required when students initially enroll in the UMUC mathematics program to ensure that they take the course that is best for them. A warm-up test is available which students may take to help them prepare for the placement test. The warm-up test, and an answer key, is available on the UMUC Asia Web homepage, or from UMUC Field Representatives. Students taking MATH 001, MATH 009, and MATH 012 should understand that because of their preparatory nature, the institutional credits earned in these courses do not apply toward a degree and will not transfer to other colleges and universities.

Students who plan to concentrate in mathematics, the physical or engineering sciences, or who wish to fulfill the requirements for the Air Force AECP program, should take the following sequence of courses:

MATH 107 College Algebra
MATH 108 Trigonometry and Analytic Geometry
MATH 130 Calculus A
MATH 131 Calculus B
MATH 132 Calculus C

Students should realize that learning mathematics well always requires regular practice in problem solving, and that the most successful students will be those who prepare their assignments carefully and on time. Mathematics courses are sequential, and students must be able to use the material covered in each course to succeed in subsequent courses. If possible, a student should take mathematics courses in successive terms.

Students enrolling in mathematics courses should consider the homework load, and their prior experience and ability in mathematics, when deciding if they should take a second course while enrolled in mathematics.

In mathematics, courses build on specific knowledge students gained in preceding courses, and thus a student may not receive credit for a course that is a prerequisite for a course already completed. For example, a student who has successfully completed MATH 108 may not subsequently receive credit for MATH 107. When enrolling in mathematics courses students should understand this policy and pay special attention to the prerequisites listed.

Calculators and computers are used extensively for routine computation in the modern world. The UMUC Asia mathematics program reflects current practice in machine computation. Therefore, students will be expected to own and use scientific calculators in all mathematics and statistics courses.

The UMUC mathematics courses MATH 001, MATH 009, and MATH 012 receive institutional credit. These courses are designed to prepare students for freshman-level college mathematics. Based on the score that the student achieves on a UMUC placement exam, one or both of these courses serve as the student’s prerequisite(s) for MATH 105 and MATH 107.

These courses are listed on the student’s transcript and the grades earned will be used in the calculation of the student’s grade point average (GPA). Furthermore, these courses qualify for tuition assistance (TA), financial aid, and veterans educational benefits (VA). Institutional credit does not apply toward the student’s residency or degree requirements.

**MATH 001 Pre-Algebra (3)**
(Not open to students who have already successfully completed a higher-level mathematics course. Does not apply toward degree requirements. Yields institutional credit only.) Prerequisite: An appropriate result on the placement test. A study of whole numbers, integers, fractions, decimals and real numbers, variable expressions, first degree equations, ratio and proportion, percent, and geometry. All topics are employed to solve applied problems. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: MATH 001, MATH 100, or UCSP 198 Transitional Mathematics.

**MATH 009 Introductory Algebra (3)**
(Not open to students who have already successfully completed a higher-level mathematics course. Does not apply toward degree requirements. Yields institutional credit only.) Prerequisite: MATH 001 or an appropriate result on the placement test. A comprehensive review of fractions, percentages, operations with signed numbers, and geometric formulas. Basic algebraic topics include exponents, polynomials, and linear equations. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: MATH 009, MATH 009M, or MATH 100.
MATH 012 Intermediate Algebra (3)
(Not open to students who have already successfully completed a higher-level mathematics course. Does not apply toward degree requirements. Yields institutional credit only.) Prerequisite: MATH 009 or an appropriate result on the placement test. A study of problem-solving techniques in intermediate-level algebra. Emphasis is on numbers and algebraic properties, graphing skills, and applications drawn from a variety of areas (such as statistics, computing, and discrete mathematics). Topics include polynomials; factoring; exponents and their notation; linear, quadratic, and other equations; and inequalities. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: MATH 012, MATH 101, MATH 101M, MATH 102, MATH 102M, MATH 199A, or MATH 199M.

MATH 105 Mathematics: Contemporary Topics and Applications (3)
(Not intended for students planning to take MATH 107 or higher-numbered courses; does not serve as a prerequisite for these courses.) Prerequisite: MATH 012 or an appropriate result on the placement test. A survey of contemporary topics in mathematics, covering applications and projects. Topics include problem solving, sequences and series, financial management, geometry, probability, and statistics. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: MATH 105 or MATH 106.

MATH 106 Finite Mathematics (3)
(Not intended for students planning to take MATH 107, higher-numbered mathematics courses, or STAT 200.) Prerequisite: MATH 012 or an appropriate result on the placement test. A survey of selected topics from contemporary mathematics to introduce mathematical thinking. Applications and projects of other disciplines are covered. Topics include problem solving, finance, probability and statistics, linear models, set theory, and logic. Other topics may include sequences and series, geometry, and game theory. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: MATH 105 or MATH 106.

MATH 107 College Algebra (3)
(The first course in the two-course series MATH 107-108.) Prerequisite: MATH 012 or an appropriate result on the placement test. An introduction to equations, inequalities, and absolute values and a study of functions and their properties, including the development of graphing skills with polynomial, rational, exponential, and logarithmic functions. Applications are also covered. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: MATH 107, MATH 110, or MATH 115.

MATH 108 Trigonometry and Analytical Geometry (3)
(The second course in the two-course series MATH 107-108.) Prerequisite: MATH 107 or an appropriate result on the placement test. An introduction to trigonometric functions, identities, and equations and their applications. Analytical geometry and conic sections are covered. Additional topics may include matrices, determinants, sequences, and series. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: MATH 108, MATH 110, or MATH 115.

The MATH 130/131/132 sequence is the equivalent of one academic year of calculus at most colleges and universities. MATH 130 is a three-semester-hour course which covers most, but not all, of the material included in typical four-semester-hour introductory calculus courses at other institutions. To ensure articulation with the first-year calculus sequence at other institutions, students are strongly advised to complete all three courses with UMUC Asia. Upon completion of the MATH 130/131/132 sequence, students are prepared to enroll in MATH 240, 241, or 246.

MATH 130 Calculus A (3)
Prerequisite: MATH 108. An introduction to calculus. Topics include functions, continuity, derivatives, and applications of derivatives including maximum-minimum problems, related rates and graphs of functions. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: MATH 130, MATH 140, or MATH 220.

MATH 131 Calculus B (3)
(A continuation of MATH 130.) Prerequisite: MATH 130. A study of definite and indefinite integrals. Topics include calculations of area between curves; applications of integrals including volumes, arc length, surface, work, and moments; area in polar coordinates; exponential, logarithmic, inverse trigonometric and hyperbolic functions; and integration by parts. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: MATH 131, MATH 140, MATH 141, MATH 220, or MATH 221.

MATH 132 Calculus C (3)
(A continuation of MATH 131.) Prerequisite: MATH 131. Further study of integrals. Topics include techniques of integration (including parts, trigonometric substitution and partial fractions); improper integrals; sequences and series (including convergence tests, Taylor polynomials and Taylor’s theorem); conic sections; and vectors (including dot and cross products). Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: MATH 132, MATH 141, or MATH 221.

MATH 240 Introduction to Linear Algebra (4)
Prerequisite: MATH 132 or MATH 141. An explanation of the basic concepts of linear algebra. Topics include vector spaces, applications to line and plane geometry, linear equations, and matrices, as well as linear transformations, changes of basis, diagonalization, similar matrices, Jordan canonical forms, eigenvalues, determinants, and quadratic forms. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: MATH 240, MATH 400, or MATH 461.

MATH 241 Calculus III (4)
Prerequisite: MATH 132 or MATH 141. An introduction to multivariable calculus. Exposition covers vectors and vector-valued functions; partial derivatives and applications of partial derivatives (such as tangent planes and Lagrangian multipliers); multiple integrals; volume; surface area; and the classical theorems of Green, Stokes, and Gauss.
**Course Offerings**

**MATH 246 Differential Equations (3)**
Prerequisite: MATH 132 or MATH 141.
An introduction to the basic methods of solving differential equations. Separable, exact, and linear differential equations are addressed. The main techniques considered are undetermined coefficients, series solutions, Laplace transforms, and numerical methods. Students may receive credit only once under this course number.

**Natural Science**

Courses in natural science (designated NSCI) may be applied as appropriate toward

- the general education requirement in the biological and physical sciences; and
- electives.

**NSCI 100 Introduction to Physical Science (3)**
(For students not majoring or minoring in science.) Prerequisite: MATH 012 or higher. An introduction to the basic principles of physics, chemistry, astronomy, geology, oceanography, and meteorology. Discussion covers the development of scientific thinking, the scientific method, the relationships among the various physical sciences, and the role of the physical sciences in interpreting the natural world. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: GNSC 110 or NSCI 110.

**NSCI 101 Physical Science Laboratory (1)**
(For students not majoring or minoring in a science. Fulfills the laboratory science requirement only with previous or concurrent credit for NSCI 100.) Prerequisite: MATH 012 or higher, and NSCI 100 as pre-requisite or co-requisite. A laboratory study of the basic principles of physics and chemistry that illustrates how they apply to everyday life as well as to the fields of astronomy, geology, oceanography, and meteorology. Assignments include experiments, observations, and exercises.

**NSCI 110 Introduction to Oceanography (3)**
(For students not majoring or minoring in science.) A survey of the major physical and chemical facets of the oceans. Topics include the properties of water, air-sea interactions, waves, tides, and coastal geology; plate tectonics; and resources of the sea. Marine life and ecology are briefly introduced. Current topics such as El Niño, global warming, and the effects of human activity on the oceans are also discussed. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: GNSC 110 or NSCI 110.

**NSCI 130 Introduction to Earth Science (3)**
(Not for students majoring or minoring in science.) A survey of the earth sciences, including the earth’s surface, interior, atmosphere, and oceans. Earth’s resources, the future of the Earth, the sun and the planets, and the Earth’s place in the solar system are also discussed. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: GNSC 130 or NSCI 130.

**Philosophy**

Courses in philosophy (designated PHIL) may be applied as appropriate toward

- the general education requirement in the arts and humanities;
- electives.

**PHIL 100 Introduction to Philosophy (3)**
An introduction to the literature, problems, and methods of philosophy. The subject is approached either by studying some of the main figures in philosophical thought or by considering some central, recurring problems of philosophy. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: HUMN 125 or PHIL 100.

**PHIL 140 Contemporary Moral Issues (3)**
An exploration of how philosophical analysis can be a foundation for thinking clearly about moral issues. Problems analyzed include such widely debated issues as abortion, euthanasia, the death penalty, homosexuality, pornography, reverse discrimination, business ethics, sexual equality, and economic equity. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: HUMN 300 or PHIL 140.

**PHIL 142 Introduction to Ethical Theory (3)**
A critical examination of classical and contemporary systems of ethics, such as those of Aristotle, Kant, Mill, and Rawls. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: PHIL 142 or PHIL 341.

**PHIL 170 Introduction to Logic (3)**
A general introduction to the discipline of logic. Traditional and modern deductive techniques are demonstrated and used; informal fallacies are clarified. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: HUMN 170 or PHIL 170.

**PHIL 236 Philosophy of Religion (3)**
A philosophical study of some of the main problems of religious thought: the nature of religious experience, the justification of religious belief, the conflicting claims of religion and science, and the relation between religion and morality. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: HUMN 236 or PHIL 236.

**PHIL 307 Asian Philosophy (3)**
A critical examination of classical and contemporary systems of ethics, such as those of Aristotle, Kant, Mill, and Rawls. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: HUMN 300 or PHIL 307.

**PHIL 341 The Theory of Knowledge (3)**
A critical examination of classical and contemporary systems of ethics, such as those of Aristotle, Kant, Mill, and Rawls. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: HUMN 341 or PHIL 341.

**PHIL 342 Ethics (3)**
A critical examination of classical and contemporary systems of ethics, such as those of Aristotle, Kant, Mill, and Rawls. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: HUMN 342 or PHIL 342.

**Physics**

Courses in physics (designated PHYS) may be applied as appropriate toward

- the general education requirement in the biological and physical sciences; and
- electives.

**PHYS 101 Contemporary Physics (3)**
(For students not majoring or minoring in science.) Prerequisite: MATH 012. A present-
tation of experimental, theoretical, historical, and philosophical aspects of physics. Topics include mechanics, relativity, electricity and magnetism, and nuclear physics. Students who have completed PHYS 111 or PHYS 112 may not receive credit for PHYS 101.

PHYS 111 General Physics I (3)
Prerequisite: MATH 107; MATH 108 recommended. A general study of physics covering classical mechanics at the level of college algebra. Elementary trigonometric and vector properties are introduced. Topics include length, time, mass, motion, force, momentum, and energy.

PHYS 161 General Physics: Mechanics and Particle Dynamics (3)
(For students majoring or minoring in a science; not appropriate for nonscience students fulfilling general education requirements.) Prerequisite or corequisite: MATH 131 or MATH 141. A study of the laws of motion, force, and energy. The principles of mechanics, collisions, linear momentum, rotation, and gravitation are investigated. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: PHYS 161, PHYS 141, PHYS 171, or PHYS 191.

PHYS 195 Introductory Physics Laboratory (1)
(Fulfills the laboratory science requirement only with previous or concurrent credit for PHYS 161.) Prerequisite or corequisite: PHYS 161. Laboratory study of the fundamentals of mechanics including kinematics, dynamics, conservation laws, and rotational motion.

**Psychology**

Courses in psychology (designated PSYC) may be applied as appropriate (according to individual program requirements) toward:
- the general education requirement in the behavioral and social sciences;
- a major or minor in psychology; and
- electives.

**PSYC 100 Introduction to Psychology (3)**
A survey of the basic principles, research concepts, and problems in psychological science. The biological, cognitive, and social perspectives of human thought and behavior are addressed. Topics include neuroscience, sensation and perception, learning and conditioning, memory, motivation, language and intelligence, personality and social behavior, and psychopathology and therapy. Applications of psychology are also presented. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: BEHS 101 or PSYC 100.

**PSYC 101 Psychology of Adjustment (3)**
(Formerly PSYC 235.) A study of theory and research on the psychology of personal adjustment in everyday life. Emphasis is on self-concept, emotions, self-control, interpersonal relations, and stress. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: PSYC 101 or PSYC 235.

**PSYC 301 Biological Basis of Behavior (3)**
Prerequisite: PSYC 100; Recommended: STAT 200 or STAT 225. An introduction to the anatomical structures and physiological processes that determine behavior. Topics include the acquisition and processing of sensory information, the neural control of movement, and the biological bases of complex behaviors (such as sleep, learning, memory, sex, language, and addiction) as well as the basic functioning of the nervous system.

**PSYC 305 Research Methods in Psychology (3)**
Prerequisites: PSYC 100 and STAT 200 (or STAT 225). A survey of research methods in sensory systems, memory and cognition, motivation, development, and personality and social behavior. Statistical and computer applications are introduced. Opportunities to enhance laboratory skills and gain experience in the psychological sciences are provided.

**Course Offerings**

**PSYC 310 Sensation and Perception (3)**
Prerequisite: PSYC 100; Recommended: STAT 200 (or STAT 225) and PSYC 305. A survey of phenomena and theories of perception. Topics include the psychological, anatomical, physiological, and environmental factors important in determining how humans perceive the world. Historical background and contemporary research are examined.

**PSYC 321 Social Psychology (3)**
(Formerly PSYC 221.) Prerequisite: PSYC 100. An examination of the influence of social factors on individual and interpersonal behavior. Topics include conformity, attitudinal change, personal perception, interpersonal attraction, and group behavior. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: BEHS 221, BEHS 421, BEHS 450, PSYC 221 or PSYC 321.

**PSYC 353 Adult Psychopathology (3)**
Prerequisite: PSYC 100; Recommended: STAT 200 (or STAT 225) and PSYC 305. An examination of mental disorders among adults. The identification and diagnosis of specific disorders are covered; etiology and treatment are investigated. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: PSYC 331, PSYC 353, or PSYC 431.

**PSYC 355 Child Psychology (3)**
Prerequisite: PSYC 100. Recommended: STAT 200 (or STAT 225) and PSYC 305. A survey of research and theory focusing on psychological development, from conception through childhood. Physiological, conceptual, and behavioral changes are addressed, with attention to the social and biological context in which individuals develop. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: PSYC 331, PSYC 353, or PSYC 433.

**PSYC 356 Psychology of Adolescence (3)**
Prerequisite: PSYC 100. Recommended: STAT 200 (or STAT 225), PSYC 305, and
PSYC 355. A description of adolescent development according to research and theory. The physiological, intellectual, and social changes of the teen years are viewed as interrelated, and the systems dealing with those changes are examined.

PSYC 357 Psychology of Adulthood and Aging (3)
Prerequisite: PSYC 100. Recommended: STAT 200 (or STAT 225) and PSYC 305. An overview of the development of physiological, intellectual, and interpersonal social functioning from early adulthood through the aging years. The dual theme is that of stability and change. Theory and research are studied, and their implications are discussed.

PSYC 361 Survey of Industrial and Organizational Psychology (3)
Prerequisite: PSYC 100. Recommended: STAT 200 (or STAT 225) and PSYC 305. A general survey of the field of industrial/organizational psychology. Topics include entry into the organization (recruitment, selection, training, socialization); organizational psychology (motivation, attitudes, leadership); and productivity in the workplace (quality of work, performance appraisals, absenteeism, turnover). The role that the larger environment plays in influencing behavior and attitudes on the job is also considered.

PSYC 435 Personality Theories (3)
Prerequisite: PSYC 100. A study of major theories and perspectives on personality, including trait, psychodynamic, behavioristic, and humanistic theories. Methods of personality research and relevant findings are also introduced and applied to real-world settings.

PSYC 441 Psychology of Human Learning (3)
Prerequisite: PSYC 100. Recommended: STAT 200 (or STAT 225) and PSYC 305. A review and analysis of the major phenomena and theories of human learning. Conditioning, the application of behavior analysis to real-world problems, and laboratory techniques in learning research are also presented.

Sociology
Courses in sociology (designated SOCY) may be applied as appropriate (according to individual program requirements) toward
- the general education requirement in the behavioral and social sciences;
- a minor in sociology; and
- electives.

SOCY 100 Introduction to Sociology (3)
An introduction to the fundamental concepts and principles of sociology. Topics include the study of cultures, patterns of social values, social institutions, stratification, and social change is delineated. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: BEHS 102 or SOCY 100.

SOCY 105 Introduction to Contemporary Social Problems (3)
An exploration of various personal, institutional, cultural, historical, and global problems that confront American society today. Problems range from drugs, divorce, crime, mental illness, and alienation in modern society to the environment and national and global economic and political conflicts. Special attention is paid to issues of technology and social change. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: SOCY 105 or SOCY 210.

SOCY 300 American Society (3)
A survey of the social structure and organization of American society, with special reference to recent social changes. The character, structure, values, and ideology of American social movements are examined from a sociological perspective. Topics include urban demographic changes and other population trends, as well as changes in the conduct of work, family life, and recreation.

SOCY 325 The Sociology of Gender (3)
Prerequisite: SOCY 100. An inquiry into the institutional bases of gender roles and gender inequality, cultural perspectives on gender, gender socialization, feminism, and gender-role change. Emphasis is on contemporary American society.

SOCY 403 Intermediate Sociological Theory (3)
Prerequisite: SOCY 100. A study of major theoretical approaches to sociology, including functionalism, conflict, and symbolic interactionism. Original works of major theorists are examined in historical perspective.

SOCY 424 Sociology of Race Relations (3)
Prerequisite: SOCY 100. An analysis of race-related issues, focusing mainly on American society. Topics include the historical emergence, development, and institutionalization of racism; the effects of racism on its victims; and conflicts that are racially based.

SOCY 443 The Family and Society (3)
Prerequisite: SOCY 100. An examination of the family as a social institution. Its biological and cultural foundation; its historic development, changing structure, and function; the interaction of marriage and parenthood; and the disorganizing and reorganizing factors in current trends are explored.

SOCY 461 Industrial Sociology (3)
A study of the sociology of human relations in American industry and business. Topics include complex industrial and business organizations as social systems and social relationships within and between industry, business, community, and society. Students may receive credit only once under this course title.

Spanish  See Foreign Languages

Speech Communication
Courses in speech communication (designated SPCH) may be applied as appropriate toward
- the general education requirement in communications; and
- electives.
SPCH 100 Foundations of Speech Communication (3)
(Fulfills the prerequisite for all 300- or 400-level speech courses.) An overview of the principles of communication. Verbal and nonverbal language, listening, group dynamics, and public speaking are highlighted. Emphasis is on applying communication principles to contemporary problems and preparing various types of oral discourse. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: SPCH 100, SPCH 100X, SPCH 101, SPCH 107, or SPCH 108.

SPCH 125 Introduction to Interpersonal Communication (3)
An overview of the concepts of interpersonal communication. Topics include nonverbal communication, perception, listening, the relationship of language to meaning, and feedback.

Statistics and Probability
Courses in statistics (designated STAT) may be applied as appropriate (according to individual program requirements) toward
• the statistics requirement for a variety of majors and minors; and
• electives.

STAT 200 Introduction to Statistics (3)
Prerequisite: MATH 107. An introduction to statistics. Topics include descriptive statistics, methods of sampling, tables, graphs, percentiles, concepts of probability, normal and chi-square distributions, sampling distributions, confidence intervals, hypothesis testing for one and two means, proportions, binomial experiments, sample size calculations, correlation, and regression. Applications in business, social sciences, and other fields are discussed. Students who receive credit for STAT 200 may not receive credit for the following courses: BEHS 202, BEHS 302, BMGT 230, ECON 321, GNST 201, MATH 111, MGMT 316, PSYC 200, SOCY 201, STAT 100, or STAT 230.

Theatre
Courses in theatre (designated THET) may be applied as appropriate toward
• the general education requirement in the arts and humanities; and
• electives.

THET 110 Introduction to the Theatre (3)
An introduction to the people of the theatre: actors, directors, designers, and backstage personnel. Topics include the core and characteristics of a script, theatrical forms and styles, and theatre history. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: HUMN 110 or THET 110.

Writing
Courses in writing (designated WRTG) may be applied as appropriate (according to individual program requirements) toward
• the general education requirement in communications;
• the major in communication studies;
• a certificate in Workplace Communications; and
• electives.

Specific WRTG courses may be recommended in relation to specific majors and minors. Students should check the descriptions of their curricula.

Some non-WRTG writing skills are courses included in this section, included in this section, including EDPC 103, ENGL 102, and ENGL 294.

EDCP 103 Fundamentals of Writing and Grammar (3)
(Does not fulfill the general education requirement in communications. Recommended as preparation for WRTG 101 or upper-level writing courses.) A review of basic writing skills. Topics include parts of speech; proper use of subordinate clauses, independent clauses, and phrases; the writing process; strategies for developing academic paragraphs and essays; and strategies for developing writing and editing skills in grammar, punctuation, and mechanics. Frequent opportunities to practice and refine skills are provided. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: EDCP 103, EDCP 103X, or ENGL 100.

ENGL 102 Composition and Literature (3)
(Fulfills the general education requirements in communications or arts and humanities.) Prerequisite: ENGL 101 or WRTG 101. Further practice in writing using readings in literature. Focus is on academic writing forms, especially critical analysis of literature through a variety of modes such as comparison and contrast, classification, and causal analysis. Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: ENGL 102 or ENGL 292.

ENGL 106 Introduction to Research Writing (1)
Designed to help students enhance their research and writing skills. Instruction and practice in the fundamentals of the research and writing process: planning and beginning a paper, composing the paper, citing sources, and presenting the paper in manuscript form. Both the MLA and APA styles of documentation are used.
ENGL 294 Introduction to Creative Writing (3)
(Fulfills the general education requirements in communications.) Prerequisite: ENGL 101 or WRTG 101. An introductory survey and practical study of key areas of creative writing: formal poetry, free verse, creative nonfiction, short story, and drama or screenplay. Emphasis is on reading and thinking analytically and critically from a writer's perspective to better understand the craft. Discussion may cover publishing. Peer review of manuscripts may be included.

WRTG 101 Introduction to Writing (3)
(Formerly ENGL 101.) Prerequisite: Satisfactory performance on a placement test. Practice in effective writing and clear thinking at all levels, including the sentence and paragraph, with emphasis on the essay and research report. Specific steps reviewed within the writing process include formulating purpose, identifying an audience, and selecting and using research resources and methods of development. Assignments include composing a total of at least 4,500 words (approximately 20 pages). Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: ENGL 101, ENGL 101X, or WRTG 101.

WRTG 291 Expository and Research Writing (3)
(Formerly ENGL 291. Fulfills the general education requirement in communications.) Prerequisites: ENGL 101 or WRTG 101 and LIBS 150. Continued practice in critical reading, thinking, and writing skills. Focus is on analyzing, evaluating, and synthesizing diverse sources and viewpoints to develop persuasive and argumentative writing projects. Assignments include written exercises, two short research essays, and a research paper, resulting in a total of at least 4,500 words (approximately 20 pages). Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: ENGL 291, ENGL 291H, or WRTG 101.

Upper-level Writing Courses
In addition to WRTG 101 or its equivalent, students should complete at least one subsequent 3-semester-hour writing course such as ENGL 102 or WRTG 291 before enrolling in upper-level courses in writing. The completion of at least one upper-level intensive writing course is required for all bachelor's degrees.

WRTG 391 Advanced Expository and Research Writing (3)
(Formerly ENGL 391.) Prerequisite: ENGL 101 or WRTG 101. Instruction and practice in methods of presenting ideas and factual information clearly and effectively. Emphasis is on developing skills fundamental to both workplace and academic writing. Published writings are discussed and evaluated. Assignments include composing a total of 6,000 words (approximately 25 pages). Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: ENGL 391, ENGL 391X, or WRTG 391.

WRTG 393 Technical Writing (3)
(Formerly COMM 393.) Prerequisite: ENGL 101 or WRTG 101. The writing of technical papers and reports. Focus is on building skills in critical thinking, research, and document design. Assignments include composing a total of 6,000 words (approximately 25 pages) in various formats (e.g., the oral presentation, the resume, correspondence, manuals, procedures, instructions, and different types of reports, including proposal, progress, analytic, and feasibility). Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: COMM 393, COMM 393X, ENGL 393X, ENGL 393, or WRTG 393.

WRTG 394 Business Writing (3)
(Formerly COMM 394.) Prerequisite: ENGL 101 or WRTG 101. An introduction to professional workplace writing. Topics include context, purpose, audience, style, organization, format, technology, results, and strategies for persuasion when writing typical workplace messages. In addition to shorter assignments, a substantial formal report that incorporates data analysis and support for conclusions is required. Assignments include composing a total of 6,000 words (approximately 25 pages). Students may receive credit for only one of the following courses: COMM 394, COMM 394X, ENGL 394X, ENGL 394, or WRTG 394.
Yokota Office

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Darnell Kirkland, M.P.A., Interim Associate Vice President for Operations
Andrew D. Boone, Ph.D., Interim Associate Dean
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          DSN Fax: (315) 634-3318

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DSN Fax: (315) 366-4785
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http://de.asia.umuc.edu
E-mail: de@asia.umuc.edu

Graduate Counseling Psychology Program Office

Henry J. Grubb, Ph.D., Resident Graduate Professor, Counseling Psychology Program

Address

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University of Maryland University College
Graduate Counseling Program
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FPO AP 96373-5014

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International prefix: 81-98
International direct: 81-6117-45-3835/2559
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**University System of Maryland**

**Board of Regents**

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<th>Name</th>
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Dexheim
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Geilenkirchen

Grafenwoehr
Hanau
Heidelberg
Hohenfels
Illiesheim
Kaiserslautern
Landstuhl
Mannheim
Miesau
Ramstein
Schweinfurt
Sembach
Spangdahlem
Stuttgart
Vilseck
Wiesbaden
Wuerzburg

Naples
Sigonella
Vicenza

Kosovo
Bondsteel

Kuwait
Ali Al Salem Air Base
Camp Arifjan
Camp Buehring
Camp Patriot
Camp Virginia
LSA

Netherlands
AFNORTH
Volkel

Greece
Souda Bay

Italy
Aviano
Gaeta
Ghedi
La Maddalena
Livorno

Spain
Moron
Rota

Turkey
Adana (Incirlik)
Izmir

United Kingdom
Alconbury
Croughton
Harrogate
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120
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MBA, AMT Korea University  
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Appendix A
Responsibilities of the Student and Responsibilities of UMUC

Academic Integrity

Integrity in teaching and learning is a fundamental principle of a university. UMUC believes that all members of the university community share the responsibility for academic integrity, as expressed in the University System of Maryland policy “Faculty, Student, and Institutional Rights and Responsibilities for Academic Integrity.” Details are available from the Office of the Associate Dean for UMUC Asia.

At UMUC, faculty members are expected to establish classroom environments conducive to the maintenance of academic integrity by promptly giving students a complete syllabus describing the course and its requirements, grading submitted work promptly and adequately, and arranging appropriate testing conditions, including having faculty members monitor examinations given in class.

Students at UMUC are expected to conduct themselves in a manner that will contribute to the maintenance of academic integrity. Failure to maintain academic integrity (academic dishonesty) may result in disciplinary action.

Academic dishonesty includes but is not limited to obtaining or giving aid on an examination, having unauthorized prior knowledge of an examination, doing work for another student, and plagiarism.

Plagiarism is the presentation of another person’s idea or product as one’s own. Plagiarism includes (but is not limited to) copying verbatim all or part of another person’s work; using phrases, charts, figures, illustrations, computer programs, or mathematical or scientific solutions without citing the source; paraphrasing ideas, conclusions, or research without citing the source; and using all or part of a literary plot, poem, film, musical score, or other artistic product without attributing the work to its creator.

Students can avoid unintentional plagiarism by carefully following accepted scholarly practices. Notes taken for papers and research projects should accurately record sources of material to be cited, quoted, paraphrased, or summarized, and papers should acknowledge those sources in footnotes.

UMUC’s policy on Academic Dishonesty and Plagiarism can be found at www.umuc.edu/policy or is available from the Office of the Associate Dean for UMUC Asia.

Appealing a Grade

Procedures for appealing a grade are available from the Office of the Associate Dean for UMUC Asia, or online at www.umuc.edu/policy.

There is a time limit for appealing a grade. Therefore, students who want to appeal a grade must initiate the process within 30 days of the posting of the grade.

Code of Student Conduct

Students are subject to the UMUC Code of Student Conduct, which can be found at www.umuc.edu/policy or is available from the Office of the Associate Dean for UMUC Asia. Violations of the code are considered to be violations of UMUC policy and are grounds for discipline by UMUC. Allegations of misconduct by UMUC students should be referred to the Associate Dean.

Filing Students’ Grievances

The procedures necessary to file a formal complaint concerning the actions of members of the UMUC faculty or administrative staff are available at www.umuc.edu/policy or from the Office of the Associate Dean for UMUC Asia.

Responsibilities of UMUC

UMUC considers the following goals in designing and reviewing the courses it offers. These goals are also considered in evaluating the acceptability of courses presented for transfer of credit from other institutions.

1. Presentation of material should conform to representations in official publications, announcements, and advertisements, or descriptions furnished to students before a course begins.
2. Students should be able to have regular contact with members of the faculty.
3. Students should be able to participate in the process of learning.
4. Students should have opportunities to interact with one another.
5. Students are entitled to have their work evaluated on an individual basis by faculty members.
Additional UMUC Policies

Additional information on UMUC policies is available at: www.umuc.edu/policy.

Code of Civility

To promote a positive, collegial atmosphere among students, faculty, and staff, UMUC has developed the following Code of Civility:

Respect

Treat all students, faculty, and staff with respect and in a professional and courteous manner at all times and in all communications, whether in person or in written communication (including e-mail).

Kindness

Refrain from using profanities, insults, or other disparaging remarks.

Truth

Endeavor to cite only the truth and not knowingly misrepresent, mischaracterize, or misquote information received from others.

Responsibility

Take responsibility for one’s own actions instead of blaming others.

Cooperation

Work together with other students, faculty, and staff in a spirit of cooperation toward the common goals of seeking and providing quality education.

Privacy

Strive to uphold the right to privacy and not talk about others.

UMUC Annual Information Report

In order to ensure that all current and prospective students, staff and faculty are informed of their rights and responsibilities, and in accordance with United States Department of Education regulations, University of Maryland University College (the “University”) distributes an Annual Information Report to all current students, staff, and faculty. In addition, this Information Report is available to all prospective students, staff, and faculty, upon request.

The current Annual Information Report can be found on the University’s Internet Web site at www.umuc.edu/inform/report.html. If you would like a hard copy version of the current Annual Information Report mailed to you, please contact either Student Affairs (if you are a current or prospective student), or Human Resources (if you are a current or prospective staff or faculty member).

This year’s Annual Information Report provides important information on the following topics:

Campus Crime and Security, including:

- The University’s security, drug and alcohol abuse, and sexual assault policies; and
- Reported crime statistics for the last three years by location.

Notification of Rights under FERPA for Postsecondary Institutions

Faculty, Staff and Student Responsibilities Regarding Drug and Alcohol, including:

- A list of the University’s standards of conduct and sanctions;
- The legal sanctions under federal, state, and local laws for violations of drug laws;
- A list of the health risks associated with substance abuse;
- A list of resources available to University students, staff, and faculty; and
- Charts listing the federal drug trafficking penalties.

If you have any questions, please contact the Office of Human Resources (state side or overseas), or Student Affairs (state side or overseas).

Appendix B
Policies of the Maryland Higher Education Commission on General Education and Transfer from Public Institutions in Maryland

(Code of Maryland Regulations Title 13B, Subtitle 06, Chapter 1-10)

I. Scope and Applicability

This chapter applies only to public institutions of higher education.

II. Definitions

A. In this chapter, the following terms have the meanings indicated.

B. Terms Defined

1. “AA degree” means the Associate of Arts degree.

2. “AAS degree” means the Associate of Applied Sciences degree.

3. “Arts” means courses that examine aesthetics and the development of the aesthetic form and explore the relationship between theory and practice. Courses in this area may include fine arts, performing and studio arts, appreciation of the arts, and history of the arts.

4. “AS degree” means the Associate of Sciences degree.

5. “Biological and physical sciences” means courses that examine living systems and the physical universe. They introduce students to the variety of methods used to collect, interpret, and apply scientific data, and to an understanding of the relationship between scientific theory and application.

6. “English composition courses” means courses that provide students with communication knowledge and skills appropriate to various
writing situations, including intellectual inquiry and academic research.

7. “General education” means the foundation of the higher education curriculum providing a coherent intellectual experience for all students.

8. “General education program” means a program that is designed to
   a. introduce undergraduates to the fundamental knowledge, skills, and values that are essential to the study of academic disciplines;
   b. to encourage the pursuit of lifelong learning; and
   c. to foster the development of educated members of the community and the world.

9. “Humanities” means courses that examine the values and cultural heritage that establish the framework for inquiry into the meaning of life. Courses in the humanities may include the language, history, literature, and philosophy of Western and other cultures.

10. “Mathematics” means courses that provide students with numerical, analytical, statistical, and problem-solving skills.

11. “Native student” means a student whose initial college enrollment was at a given institution of higher education and who has not transferred to another institution of higher education since that initial enrollment.

12. “Parallel program” means the program of study or courses at one institution of higher education that has objectives comparable to those at another higher education institution, for example, a transfer program in psychology at a community college is definable as a program parallel to a baccalaureate psychology program at a four-year institution of higher education.

13. “Receiving institution” means the institution of higher education at which a transfer student currently desires to enroll.

14. “Recommended transfer program” means a planned program of courses, both general education and courses in the major, taken at a community college, that is applicable to a baccalaureate program at a receiving institution and ordinarily the first two years of the baccalaureate degree.

15. “Sending institution” means the institution of higher education of most recent previous enrollment by a transfer student at which transferable academic credit was earned.

16. “Social and behavioral sciences” means courses that examine the psychology of individuals and the ways in which individuals, groups, or segments of society behave, function, and influence one another. The courses include, but are not limited to, subjects that focus on
   a. history and cultural diversity;
   b. concepts of groups, work, and political systems;
   c. applications of qualitative and quantitative data to social issues; and
   d. interdependence of individuals, society, and the physical environment.

17. “Transfer student” means a student entering an institution for the first time, having successfully completed a minimum of 12 semester hours at another institution that are applicable for credit at the institution the student is entering.

III. Admission of Transfer Students to Public Institutions

A. Admission to Institutions

1. A student attending a public institution who has completed an AA, AAS, or AS degree, or who has completed 56 or more semester hours of credit, shall not be denied direct transfer to another public institution if the student attained a cumulative grade-point average of at least 2.0 on a 4.0 scale or its equivalent in parallel courses, except as provided in subsection A.4 below.

2. A student attending a public institution who has not completed an AA, AAS, or AS degree, or who has completed fewer than 56 semester hours of credit, shall be eligible to transfer to a public institution regardless of the number of credits earned if the student
   a. Satisfied the admission criteria of that receiving public institution as a high school senior; and
   b. attained at least a cumulative grade-point average of 2.0 on a 4.0 scale or its equivalent in parallel courses.

3. A student attending a public institution who did not satisfy the admission criteria of a receiving public institution as a high school senior, but who has earned sufficient credits at a public institution to be classified by the receiving public institution as a sophomore, shall meet the stated admission criteria developed and published by the receiving public institution for transfer.

4. If the number of students seeking admission exceeds the number that can be accommodated at a receiving public institution, admission decisions shall be
   a. based on criteria developed and published by the receiving public institution; and
   b. made to provide fair and equal treatment for native and transfer students.

B. Admission to Programs

1. A receiving public institution may require higher performance standards for admission to some programs if the
standards and criteria for admission to the program

a. Are developed and published by the receiving public institution; and
b. maintain fair and equal treatment for native and transfer students.

2. If the number of students seeking admission exceeds the number that can be accommodated in a particular professional or specialized program, admission decisions shall be

a. Based on criteria developed and published by the receiving public institution; and
b. made to provide fair and equal treatment for native and transfer students.

3. Courses taken at a public institution as part of a recommended transfer program leading toward a baccalaureate degree shall be applicable to related programs at a receiving public institution granting the baccalaureate degree.

C. Receiving Institution Program Responsibility

1. The faculty of a receiving public institution shall be responsible for development and determination of the program requirements in major fields of study for a baccalaureate degree, including courses in the major field of study taken in the lower division.

2. A receiving public institution may set program requirements in major fields of study that simultaneously fulfill general education requirements.

3. A receiving public institution, in developing lower-division coursework, shall exchange information with other public institutions to facilitate the transfer of credits into its programs.

IV. General Education Requirements for Public Institutions

A. While public institutions have the autonomy to design their general education program to meet their unique needs and mission, that program shall conform to the definitions and common standards in this chapter. A public institution shall satisfy the general education requirement by

1. Requiring each program leading to the AA or AS degree to include no fewer than 30 and no more than 36 semester hours, and each baccalaureate degree program to include no fewer than 40 and no more than 46 semester hours of required core courses, with the core requiring, at a minimum, coursework in each of the following five areas:
   a. Arts and humanities,
   b. Social and behavioral sciences,
   c. Biological and physical sciences,
   d. Mathematics, and
   e. English composition or
2. Conforming with COMAR 13B.02.02.16D (2)(b)-(c).

B. Each core course used to satisfy the distribution requirements of Section A.1 of this regulation shall carry at least 3 semester hours.

C. General education programs of public institutions shall require at least

1. One course in each of two disciplines in arts and humanities;
2. One course in each of two disciplines in social and behavioral sciences;
3. Two science courses, at least one of which shall be a laboratory course;
4. One course in mathematics at or above the level of college algebra; and
5. One course in English composition.

D. Interdisciplinary and Emerging Issues

1. In addition to the five required areas in Section A of this regulation, a public institution may include up to 8 semester hours in a sixth category that addresses emerging issues that institutions have identified as essential to a full program of general education for their students. These courses may
   a. Be integrated into other general education courses or be presented as separate courses; and
b. Include courses that:
   (i) Provide an interdisciplinary examination of issues across the five areas; or
   (ii) Address other categories of knowledge, skills, and values that lie outside of the five areas.

2. Public institutions may not include the courses in this section in a general education program unless they provide academic content and rigor equivalent to the areas in Section A.1 of this regulation.

E. General education programs leading to the AAS degree shall include at least 20 semester hours from the same course list designated by the sending institution for the AA and AS degrees. The AAS degree shall include at least one 3-semester-hour course from each of the five areas listed in Section A.1 of this regulation.

F. A course in a discipline listed in more than one of the areas of general education may be applied only to one area of general education.
G. A public institution may allow a speech communication or foreign language course to be part of the arts and humanities category.

H. Composition and literature courses may be placed in the arts and humanities area if literature is included as part of the content of the course.

I. Public institutions may not include physical education skills courses as part of the general education requirements.

J. General education courses shall reflect current scholarship in the discipline and provide reference to theoretical frameworks and methods of inquiry appropriate to academic disciplines.

K. Courses that are theoretical may include applications, but all applications courses shall include the theoretical components if they are to be included as meeting general education requirements.

L. Public institutions may incorporate knowledge and skills involving the use of quantitative data, effective writing, information retrieval, and information literacy when possible in the general education program.

M. Notwithstanding Section A.1 of this regulation, a public four-year institution may require 48 semester hours of required core courses if courses upon which the institution's curriculum is based carry 4 semester hours.

N. Public institutions shall develop systems to ensure that courses approved for inclusion on the list of general education courses are designed and assessed to comply with the requirements of this chapter.

V. Transfer of General Education Credit

A. A student transferring to one public institution from another public institution shall receive general education credit for work completed at the student's sending institution as provided by this chapter.

B. A completed general education program shall transfer without further review or approval by the receiving institution and without the need for a course-by-course match.

C. Courses that are defined as general education by one institution shall transfer as general education even if the receiving institution does not have that specific course or has not designated that course as general education.

D. The receiving institution shall give lower-division general education credits to a transferring student who has taken any part of the lower-division general education credits described in regulation IV of this chapter at a public institution for any general education courses successfully completed at the sending institution.

E. Except as provided in regulation IV.M of this chapter, a receiving institution may not require a transfer student who has completed the requisite number of general education credits at any public college or university to take, as a condition of graduation, more than 10-16 additional semester hours of general education and specific courses required of all students at the receiving institution, with the total number not to exceed 46 semester hours. This provision does not relieve students of the obligation to complete specific academic program requirements or course prerequisites required by a receiving institution.

F. A sending institution shall designate on or with the student transcript those courses that have met its general education requirements, as well as indicate whether the student has completed the general education program.

G. AAS Degrees

1. While there may be variance in the numbers of hours of general education required for AA, AS, and AAS degrees at a given institution, the courses identified as meeting general education requirements for all degrees shall come from the same general education course list and exclude technical or career courses.

2. An AAS student who transfers into a receiving institution with fewer than the total number of general education credits designated by the receiving institution shall complete the difference in credits according to the distribution as designated by the receiving institution. Except as provided in regulation IV.M of this chapter, the total general education credits for baccalaureate-degree-granting public receiving institutions may not exceed 46 semester hours.

H. Student Responsibilities

A student is held

1. Accountable for the loss of credits that
   a. Result from changes in the student's selection of the major program of study,
   b. Were earned for remedial coursework, or
   c. Exceed the total course credits accepted in transfer as allowed by this chapter.

2. Responsible for meeting all requirements of the academic program of the receiving institution.

VI. Transfer of Nongeneral Education Program Credit

A. Transfer to Another Public Institution

1. Credit earned at any public institution in the state is transferable to any other public institution if the
   a. Credit is from a college- or university-parallel course
or program,
b. Grades in the block of courses transferred average 2.0 or higher, and
c. Acceptance of the credit is consistent with the policies of the receiving institution governing native students following the same program.

2. If a native student’s “D” grade in a specific course is acceptable in a program, then a “D” earned by a transfer student in the same course at a sending institution is also acceptable in the program. Conversely, if a native student is required to earn a grade of “C” or better in a required course, the transfer student shall also be required to earn a grade of “C” or better to meet the same requirement.

B. Credit earned in or transferred from a community college is limited to
1. One-half the baccalaureate degree program requirement but no more than 70 semester hours, and
2. The first two years of the undergraduate education experience.

C. Nontraditional Credit

1. The assignment of credit for AP, CLEP, or other nationally recognized standardized examination scores presented by transfer students is determined according to the same standards that apply to native students in the receiving institution, and the assignment shall be consistent with the state minimum requirements.

2. Transfer of credit from the following areas shall be consistent with COMAR 13B.02.02. and shall be evaluated by the receiving institution on a course-by-course basis:
   a. Technical courses from career programs,
   b. Course credit awarded through articulation agreements with other segments or agencies,
   c. Credit awarded for clinical practice or cooperative education experiences, and
   d. Credit awarded for life and work experiences.

3. The basis for the awarding of the credit shall be indicated on the student’s transcript by the receiving institution.

4. The receiving institution shall inform a transfer student of the procedures for validation of coursework for which there is no clear equivalency. Examples of validation procedures include ACE recommendations, portfolio assessment, credit through challenge examinations, and satisfactory completion of the next course in sequence in the academic area.

5. The receiving baccalaureate-degree-granting institution shall use validation procedures when a transferring student successfully completes a course at the lower-division level that the receiving institution offers at the upper-division level. The validated credits earned for the course shall be substituted for the upper-division course.

D. Program Articulation

1. Recommended transfer programs shall be developed through consultation between the sending and receiving institutions. A recommended transfer program represents an agreement between the two institutions that allows students aspiring to the baccalaureate degree to plan their programs. These programs constitute freshman/sophomore-level coursework to be taken at the community college in fulfillment of the receiving institution’s lower-division coursework requirement.

2. Recommended transfer programs in effect at the time that this regulation takes effect, which conform to this chapter, may be retained.

VII. Academic Success and General Well-Being of Transfer Students

A. Sending Institutions

1. Community colleges shall encourage their students to complete the associate’s degree or to complete 56 hours in a recommended transfer program that includes both general education courses and courses applicable toward the program at the receiving institution.

2. Community college students are encouraged to choose as early as possible the institution and program into which they expect to transfer.

3. The sending institution shall
   a. Provide to community college students information about the specific transferability of courses at four-year colleges;
   b. Transmit information about transfer students who are capable of honors work or independent study to the receiving institution; and
   c. Promptly supply the receiving institution with all the required documents if the student has met all financial and other obligations of the sending institution for transfer.

B. Receiving Institutions

1. Admission requirements and curriculum prerequisites shall be stated explicitly in institutional publications.

2. A receiving institution shall admit transfer students from newly established public colleges that are functioning with the approval of the Maryland Higher Education Commission on the same basis as applicants from regionally accredited colleges.
3. A receiving institution shall evaluate the transcript of a degree-seeking transfer student as expeditiously as possible, and notify the student of the results no later than midsemester of the student’s first semester of enrollment at the receiving institution, if all official transcripts have been received at least 15 working days before midsemester. The receiving institution shall inform a student of the courses that are acceptable for transfer credit and the courses that are applicable to the student’s intended program of study.

4. A receiving institution shall give a transfer student the option of satisfying institutional graduation requirements that were in effect at the receiving institution at the time the student enrolled as a freshman at the sending institution. In the case of major requirements, a transfer student may satisfy the major requirements in effect at the time when the student was identifiable as pursuing the recommended transfer program at the sending institution. These conditions are applicable to a student who has been continuously enrolled at the sending institution.

VIII. Programmatic Currency

A. A receiving institution shall provide to the community college current and accurate information on recommended transfer programs and the transferability status of courses. Community college students shall have access to this information.

B. Recommended transfer programs shall be developed with each community college whenever new baccalaureate programs are approved by the degree-granting institution.

C. When considering curricular changes, institutions shall notify each other of the proposed changes that might affect transfer students. An appropriate mechanism shall be created to ensure that both two-year and four-year public colleges provide input or comments to the institution proposing the change. Sufficient lead time shall be provided to effect the change with minimum disruption. Transfer students are not required to repeat equivalent coursework successfully completed at a community college.

IX. Transfer Mediation Committee

A. There is a Transfer Mediation Committee, appointed by the Secretary, which is representative of the public four-year colleges and universities and the community colleges.

B. Sending and receiving institutions that disagree on the transferability of general education courses as defined by this chapter shall submit their disagreements to the Transfer Mediation Committee. The Transfer Mediation Committee shall address general questions regarding existing or past courses only, not individual student cases, and shall also address questions raised by institutions about the acceptability of new general education courses. As appropriate, the committee shall consult with faculty on curricular issues.

C. The findings of the Transfer Mediation Committee are considered binding on both parties.

X. Appeal Process

A. Notice of Denial of Transfer Credit by a Receiving Institution

1. Except as provided in Section A.2 of this regulation, a receiving institution shall inform a transfer student in writing of the denial of transfer credit no later than midsemester of the transfer student’s first semester, if all official transcripts have been received at least 15 working days before midsemester.

2. If transcripts are submitted after 15 working days before midsemester of a student’s first semester, the receiving institution shall inform the student of credit denied within 20 working days of receipt of the official transcript.

3. A receiving institution shall include in the notice of denial of transfer credit

   a. A statement of the student’s right to appeal, and
   b. A notification that the appeal process is available in the institution’s catalog.

4. The statement of the student’s right to appeal the denial shall include notice of the time limitations in Section B of this regulation.

B. A student believing that the receiving institution has denied the student transfer credits in violation of this chapter may initiate an appeal by contacting the receiving institution’s transfer coordinator or other responsible official of the receiving institution within 20 working days of receiving notice of the denial of credit.

C. Response by Receiving Institution

1. A receiving institution shall

   a. Establish expeditious and simplified procedures governing the appeal of a denial of transfer of credit, and
   b. Respond to a student’s appeal within 10 working days.

2. An institution may either grant or deny an appeal. The institution’s reasons for denying the appeal shall be consistent with this chapter and conveyed to the student in written form.

3. Unless a student appeals to the sending institution, the written decision in Section C.2 of this regulation constitutes the receiving institution’s final decision and is not subject to appeal.
D. Appeal to Sending Institution

1. If a student has been denied transfer credit after an appeal to the receiving institution, the student may request that the sending institution intercede on the student’s behalf by contacting the transfer coordinator of the sending institution.

2. A student shall make an appeal to the sending institution within 10 working days of having received the decision of the receiving institution.

E. Consultation Between Sending and Receiving Institutions

1. Representatives of the two institutions shall have 15 working days to resolve the issues involved in an appeal.

2. As a result of a consultation in this section, the receiving institution may affirm, modify, or reverse its earlier decision.

3. The receiving institution shall inform a student in writing of the result of the consultation.

4. The decision arising out of a consultation constitutes the final decision of the receiving institution and is not subject to appeal.

XI. Periodic Review

A. Report by Receiving Institution

1. A receiving institution shall report annually the progress of students who transfer from two-year and four-year institutions within the state to each community college and to the Secretary of the Maryland Higher Education Commission.

2. An annual report shall include ongoing reports on the subsequent academic success of enrolled transfer students, including graduation rates, by major subject areas.

3. A receiving institution shall include in the reports comparable information on the progress of native students.

B. Transfer Coordinator

A public institution of higher education shall designate a transfer coordinator, who serves as a resource person to transfer students at either the sending or receiving campus. The transfer coordinator is responsible for overseeing the application of the policies and procedures outlined in this chapter and interpreting transfer policies to the individual student and to the institution.

C. The Maryland Higher Education Commission shall establish a permanent Student Transfer Advisory Committee that meets regularly to review transfer issues and recommend policy changes as needed. The Student Transfer Advisory Committee shall address issues of interpretation and implementation of this chapter.

Appendix C

Statement on Transferring Undergraduate College-Level Credits to UMUC

University of Maryland University College actively subscribes to the policy of the Maryland Higher Education Commission on the transfer of undergraduates within Maryland (found in Appendix B) and welcomes transfer students. UMUC is also a designated four-year Servicemembers Opportunity College (SOC); the SOC institutions have developed degree networks corresponding to Army, Navy, Coast Guard, and Marine career specialties. UMUC grants transfer credit for courses graded C or higher if they are applicable to an Associate of Arts (AA), a Bachelor of Arts (BA), or a Bachelor of Science (BS) degree.

Credit earned elsewhere during a period of disciplinary dismissal or suspension may not be applied toward a degree from UMUC.

Students must submit official transcripts from all colleges and universities previously attended in order to receive a degree progress report, which includes transfer credit.

Maximum Number of Transfer Credits Accepted

UMUC accepts up to 90 semester hours (45 semester hours for the associate’s degree) of transfer credit from all sources combined toward the bachelor’s degree. No more than 70 of the 90 semester hours may be accepted from two-year institutions.

Maximum Number of Credits Allowed for Innovative Learning

UMUC allows up to 60 semester hours of credit (one-half the total credit required for the bachelor’s degree) for innovative learning that is applicable to the student’s curriculum (subject to limitations as follows):

- Up to 30 semester hours of credit for a combination of portfolio assessment, course-challenge examinations, or military occupational specialties, i.e., MOS, NER, etc.

- Up to 60 semester hours of credit for learning evaluated by means of standardized examinations such as the Advanced Placement examinations administered by the College Board, the College-Level Examination Program (CLEP), DANTES examinations, or the Excelsior College Testing Program, if (1) there is no duplication of other academic credit and (2) the scores presented meet the standards of UMUC.

- Up to 15 semester hours of cooperative education credit. However, cooperative education credit does not count toward
requirements for graded coursework within the academic major, minor, or certificate. Students seeking a second bachelor's degree may receive up to 9 semester hours of cooperative education credit.

- Up to 60 semester hours of credit for study completed in military service schools, based on the recommendations made by the American Council on Education (ACE) in its Guide to the Evaluation of Educational Experiences in the Armed Services.

- Up to 60 semester hours of credit for professional (not technical) courses that have been evaluated by either (1) the ACE National Guide to Educational Credit for Training Programs or (2) the University of the State of New York National Program on Non-Collegiate-Sponsored Instruction (PONSI) College Credit Recommendations.

- Up to 21 semester hours of coherently related vocational and technical credit from regionally accredited institutions.

### Minimum Number of Credits Required for Instruction in the Major and for the Degree

UMUC requires students to complete 120 semester hours of credit for the bachelor's degree. Regardless of the number of transfer credits they present, students must complete a minimum of 30 credits at UMUC. As part of that minimum, students must earn at least one half of the credits required for the major through graded coursework, including at least one course taken through UMUC. Graded coursework does not include credit earned through portfolio assessment, examination, or internship/Cooperative Education.

### Grade Level Acceptable for Transfer

UMUC may accept transfer credits from regionally accredited two- and four-year colleges and universities for courses graded C or above, if they apply to the student’s curriculum. The grade of C-minus is not acceptable in transfer.

### Statement on Transfer of General Education Requirements

A student who has satisfactorily completed a course identified as a general education requirement at a Maryland community college will have met UMUC’s general education requirement. For other students, courses are evaluated on a case-by-case basis. UMUC has included its evaluation of many Maryland community college courses in its section of the University System of Maryland’s computerized articulation system (ARTSYS). This software is available at all two- and four-year Maryland public institutions and at www.umuc.edu/students/ugp_si/artsys.html on the Web. Students should see an Academic Advisor for details.

### Appendix D

#### Nondiscrimination

UMUC is committed to ensuring that all individuals have equal access to programs, facilities, admission, and employment without regard to personal characteristics not related to ability, performance, or qualifications as determined by UMUC and/or University System of Maryland policy or by federal, state, or local authorities. UMUC does not discriminate against or harass any person because of race, religion, color, creed, gender, marital status, age, national origin, ancestry, political affiliation, mental or physical disability, sexual orientation, or veteran status (including Vietnam Era Veterans).

All inquiries regarding UMUC’s nondiscrimination statement or compliance with applicable statutes and regulations should be directed to the Equal Opportunity Officer, UMUC Asia, Unit 5060 Box 0100, APO AP 96328; Phone: DSN 225-9559, Commercial 042-552-2510 ext. 5-9559, International (+81) 42-552-2511 Ext. 5-9559; Fax: DSN 225-9889, Commercial 042-539-1804; E-mail diversity@asia.umuc.edu.

In accordance with this nondiscrimination statement and UMUC’s commitment to equal access, UMUC has revised Policy 40.3 (Policy and Procedures on Affirmative Action, Equal Opportunity, and Sexual Harassment). Students may access the revised policy and procedures online at www.umuc.edu/policy/admin04030.shtml or may contact the Office of Diversity Initiatives to have a copy mailed to them.

### Appendix E

#### Policy on Religious Observances

1. UMUC conforms to the Board of Regents Policy III-5.10 Concerning the Scheduling of Academic Assignments on Dates of Religious Observance, approved on January 11, 1990.

2. So that the academic programs and services of UMUC shall be available to all qualified students who have been admitted to its programs, regardless of their religious beliefs, students shall not be penalized because of observances of their religious holidays. Students who miss a course session because of an observance of their religious beliefs must be allowed:

   A. To make up any examinations, other written tests, or class work;

   B. To have access to any handouts or other material distributed in class; and

   C. To have the opportunity to obtain or review any duplicated lecture notes or slides presented in class.

III. UMUC prohibits scheduling examinations on the following religious holidays: Rosh Hashanah, Yom Kippur, and Good Friday.
Appendix F

Financial Aid—Satisfactory Academic Progress Standard for Undergraduate Students

(UMUC Policy 220.30)

I. Introduction

A. These guidelines have been developed in accordance with federal financial aid statutes and regulations governing student eligibility. Students who receive financial aid must demonstrate financial need and make satisfactory academic progress as determined by University of Maryland University College pursuant to federal law.

B. Financial aid recipients are required to be in good standing and to maintain satisfactory academic progress toward their degree requirements for each semester in which they are enrolled. In addition to meeting the academic standards outlined in UMUC Policy 158.00 Academic Level of Progress, financial aid recipients are required to meet the satisfactory academic progress standards outlined in this policy. Satisfactory academic progress for financial aid recipients, as described below, is evaluated three times annually, in January, June, and August. Failure to maintain satisfactory academic progress, as described below, may result in cancellation of financial aid awards, and the student may have to repay any funds already received.

II. Minimum Standards for Undergraduate Students

A. UMUC’s institutional requirements for minimum satisfactory academic progress requirements for financial aid recipients are defined as follows:

1. Minimum cumulative grade point average (GPA).
   The student must maintain a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.0.

2. Minimum completion rate.
   The student must maintain a minimum cumulative completion rate of two-thirds of credits attempted (67 percent).

3. Maximum timeframe to completion — Federally mandated maximum timeframe to complete the program or degree.
   The student must complete his or her educational program within a time frame no longer than 150 percent of the published length of the educational program, as measured by credits attempted and including transfer credits (for example, the student must complete his or her program after attempting a maximum of 180 credits for a 120-credit program).

B. Federal regulations require that UMUC track the academic progress of financial aid recipients from the first date of enrollment at UMUC, whether or not financial aid was received. Credits transferred from all other credit sources will be considered as attempted and completed credits in the evaluation of the completion rate standards.

C. Students who do not earn their degree within the maximum timeframe to completion, outlined above, will be placed in Financial Aid Denied status, not Financial Aid Probation. No financial aid will be disbursed for the student during subsequent semesters/periods of enrollment unless the student has made an appeal of the Financial Aid Denied status and the appeal (described in section VI) is granted.

III. Treatment of W, I, AU, F, S, P, RT, H and G Grades; No Grade Reported; and Repeated Coursework:

A. Course withdrawals (W) after the drop/add period are not included in the GPA calculation, but are considered a non-completion of attempted course work.

B. Incomplete (I) grades are not included in the GPA calculation and are considered a noncompletion of attempted coursework until the I grade is replaced with a permanent grade and academic progress can be re-evaluated.

C. An audit (AU) grade or a course taken out of sequence (H) grade is not considered attempted coursework. It is not included in the GPA calculation or completion rate determinations.

D. A satisfactory (S) grade, a passing (P) grade, or a repeat through transfer grade (RT) is treated as attempted credits, which are earned but not included in calculation of the GPA.

E. F grades will be treated as attempted credits that were not earned, and so will be included both in the calculation of the GPA and minimum completion rate. This is true for both F grades (failure, academic) and for FN grades (failure due to nonattendance).

F. If a G grade (grade pending) or no grade is assigned, for any reason, it will not be included in the GPA calculation and will be considered a noncompletion of attempted coursework until a grade is assigned and academic progress can be re-evaluated.

G. The highest grade earned in a course that is repeated will count in the GPA computation, but every repeated attempt will be included in the completion rate determinations. No financial aid can be disbursed for a repeated attempt if the student already has achieved a passing grade for that course.

IV. Financial Aid Probation Status:

A. Undergraduate students who fail to meet the minimum 2.0 cumulative GPA standard or fail to complete at least two-thirds of cumulative credits attempted will be placed on Financial Aid Probation. Students will be notified of their probationary status and given an opportunity to meet with an academic advisor to discuss options and to provide additional academic support. Financial Aid Probation may be lifted if the student achieves satisfactory academic progress as defined by this policy.

B. Financial Aid Probation is a warning to students that their financial aid is subject to termination if they do not meet the minimum academic standards as defined by this policy. Financial Aid Probation status may be lifted if the student achieves satisfactory academic progress as defined by this policy.

C. Failure to maintain satisfactory academic progress while on Financial Aid Probation may result in cancellation of financial aid awards, and the student may have to repay any funds already received.

D. Undergraduate students who achieve satisfactory academic progress while on Financial Aid Probation will have their status changed to satisfactory academic progress and will be eligible to receive financial aid as defined by this policy.

E. Undergraduate students who fail to achieve satisfactory academic progress while on Financial Aid Probation will be placed in Financial Aid Denied status, not Financial Aid Probation. No financial aid will be disbursed for the student during subsequent semesters/periods of enrollment unless the student has made an appeal of the Financial Aid Denied status and the appeal (described in section VI) is granted.

F. Undergraduate students who achieve satisfactory academic progress while on Financial Aid Denied status will have their status changed to satisfactory academic progress and will be eligible to receive financial aid as defined by this policy.
Aid Probation for the subsequent semester/period of enrollment.

B. Financial aid can be received during the probationary period. Financial aid disbursements for the following semester/period of enrollment will be held until the grades and course completions have been reviewed for the probationary semester/period of enrollment.

C. Undergraduate students receiving financial aid for the first time will be placed on Financial Aid Probation if they do not meet the minimum GPA or course completion standards as noted in this policy.

V. Financial Aid Denied Status:

A. Undergraduate students who, while on Financial Aid Probation or in Financial Aid Denied status, fail to maintain the minimum completion rate of 67 percent and/or fail to maintain a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.0 will be placed in Financial Aid Denied status for the following semester/period of enrollment. No financial aid will be disbursed during subsequent semester/periods of enrollment until the student is removed from Financial Aid Denied status.

B. Undergraduate students who do not earn their degree within the maximum timeframe to completion will also be placed in Financial Aid Denied status. No aid will be disbursed during subsequent semesters/periods of enrollment unless the student has made an appeal and the appeal is granted for that semester/period of enrollment (section VII of this policy describes appeal procedures). There are no exceptions to this requirement.

VI. Reinstatement of Aid After Financial Aid Denied Status:

A. Reinstatement of financial aid after a student is placed in Financial Aid Denied status is achieved in one of the following ways:

1. The student submits a written letter of appeal in accordance with the appeal process and the Financial Aid Appeals Committee grants the appeal. The student is placed on Financial Aid Probation for the semester/period of enrollment rather than in Financial Aid Denied status.

2. The student attends UMUC, pays for tuition and fees without the help of student financial aid, and does well enough in the course work to satisfy all the satisfactory academic progress standards. The student regains aid eligibility in a probationary status. Students who are in Financial Aid Denied status for failure to graduate within the maximum timeframe to completion cannot regain eligibility this way. Students who are beyond the Maximum Timeframe to Completion cannot regain financial aid eligibility except on a semester/period of enrollment - by semester/period of enrollment basis through the appeals process.

VII. Appeal Process:

A. The student must submit an appeal of Financial Aid Denied status in writing to the Associate Director of Financial Aid by the date specified in the Financial Aid Denied notification letter.

B. The Financial Aid Appeals Committee will review the appeal and notify the student in writing of their decision within 14 working days after the Appeals Committee meets and makes its determination.

Appendix G

Disclosure of Student Records
(UMUC Policy 210.14)

I. Introduction

UMUC complies with the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act ("FERPA") of 1974 (also known as "the Buckley Amendment") which protects the privacy of students. In accordance with FERPA, this Policy informs students of their rights to:

A. Inspect and review their education records;

B. Seek an amendment of their education records, where appropriate;

C. Limit disclosure to others of personally identifiable information from education records without the student's prior written consent; and

D. File formal complaints alleging a violation of FERPA with the Department of Education.

II. Definitions

A. "Student" is an individual who is attending or who has attended UMUC. It does not include any applicant for admission to UMUC who does not matriculate, even if he or she previously attended UMUC.

B. "Education records" are records that contain information directly related to a student that are maintained by UMUC or by a third party on behalf of UMUC. The following records are not education records:
1. Campus police or security ("law enforcement unit") records maintained solely for law enforcement purposes and maintained by that law enforcement unit.

2. Employment records, except where a currently enrolled student is employed as a result of his or her status as a student.

3. Records of a physician, psychologist, or other recognized professional or paraprofessional if made or used only for treatment purposes and available only to persons providing treatment.

4. Records that contain only information relating to a person's activities after that person is no longer a student at UMUC.

III. Inspection and Review of Education Records by Students

A. Right of Access

1. Each student has a right of access to his or her education records, except financial records of the student's parents and confidential letters of recommendation received prior to January 1, 1975.

2. A student may, by a signed writing, waive his or her right of access to confidential recommendations in three areas: admission to any educational institution, job placement, and receipt of honors and awards. UMUC will not require such waivers as a condition for admission or receipt of any service or benefit normally provided to students. If the student chooses to waive his or her right of access, he or she will be notified, upon written request, of the names of all persons making confidential recommendations. Such recommendations will be used only for the purpose for which they were specifically intended. A waiver may be revoked in writing at any time; and the revocation will apply to all subsequent recommendations, but not to recommendations received while the waiver was in effect.

B. Custodians of Education Records

The custodian of education records is:

1. For UMUC Adelphi: the registrar located in Adelphi, Maryland.

2. For UMUC Asia: the registrar located in Tokyo, Japan.

3. For UMUC Europe: the registrar located in Heidelberg, Germany.

4. For Mannheim: the registrar located in Heidelberg, Germany.

5. For Schwäbisch Gmünd: registrar located in Adelphi, Maryland.

C. Procedure to Request Review and/or Inspection of Education Records - Requests for review and/or inspection of education records should be made in writing to the appropriate custodian of records, as defined above. The custodian of records or designee will comply with a request for access within a reasonable time by arranging for the student to review his or her records in the presence of a staff member. If facilities permit, a student may obtain copies of his or her records by paying reproduction costs. The fee for copies is 20 cents per page. UMUC will not provide copies of any transcripts in the student's records other than the student's current UMUC transcript. Official transcripts (with the seal of UMUC) will be provided for a separate fee.

IV. Amendment of Education Records

Students may request an amendment of their education records in accordance with this procedure:

A. Request to Amend Education Records

1. A student who believes that his or her education records is inaccurate, misleading, or in violation of the student's rights of privacy may ask the custodian of the education records to amend the record. The custodian of the education records or designee will decide whether to amend the record within a reasonable time after the request. If the custodian of the education records or designee decides not to amend the record, he or she will inform the student of the right to a hearing.

B. Hearings

1. A student may submit a written request for a hearing to challenge the content of his or her education records to the university registrar. The written request must state what records the student believes are inaccurate, misleading, or in violation of the privacy rights of the student.

2. A hearing will be conducted by the university registrar or designee. The hearing may take place via telephone or video conferencing. The student will be given an opportunity to present evidence relevant to the issues raised and may be assisted or represented by individuals of his or her choice at his or her own expense, including an attorney.

3. Within a reasonable period of time after the conclusion of a hearing, the university registrar will notify the student in writing of his decision. The written decision will include a summary of the evidence and the reasons for the decision.

   a. If the university registrar determines that the education record is inaccurate, misleading, or in violation of the privacy of the student, the education records
will be amended. The University Registrar and Vice Provost, Student Affairs will inform the student of the amendment in writing.

b. If, as a result of the hearing, the university registrar decides that the education record is not inaccurate, misleading, or otherwise in violation of the privacy rights of the student, he will inform the student of the right to place a statement in the record commenting on the contested information in the record or stating why he or she disagrees with the decision of the agency or institution, or both. Any such explanation will be kept as part of the student’s record as long as the contested portion of the record is kept and will be disclosed whenever the contested portion of the record is disclosed.

V. Disclosures

UMUC will not disclose education records or the personally identifiable information contained therein unless permitted by FERPA and under the following circumstances:

A. Prior Written Consent - The Custodian of the Records will provide the education records or personally identifiable information contained therein if the student provides prior written consent that the information may be disclosed. The consent must:

1. Specify the records that may be disclosed;
2. State the purpose for the disclosure;
3. Identify to whom the disclosure is to be made; and
4. Be signed and dated by the student.

At the student’s request and expense, a copy of the records disclosed will be provided to the student.

B. Directory Information

1. UMUC designates the following categories of information as directory information:
   a. Name;
   b. Major field of study;
   c. Dates of attendance;
   d. Degrees and awards received;
   e. Previous educational institution most recently attended;
   f. Birth Date

2. Directory information may be disclosed in the absence of consent unless the student files a written notice, within three weeks of the first day in which the student is enrolled, informing UMUC not to disclose any or all of the categories. To prevent automatic disclosure of directory information, this notice must be filed annually within the time allotted above, with the appropriate custodian of the education records, as defined in this Policy.

C. Additional Disclosures without Prior Consent - Prior consent is not required for disclosure of education records or the personally identifiable information contained therein in the following circumstances:

1. The disclosure is to other school officials generally within the University System of Maryland or UMUC who have legitimate educational interests.
   a. “School officials” includes internal and external instructional or administrative personnel who are or may be in a position to use the information in furtherance of a legitimate educational objective, such as to provide student services. This includes, but is not limited to, faculty, staff members, and security personnel.
   b. “Legitimate educational interests” include interests directly related to the academic environment.

2. The disclosure is to officials of other schools in which a student seeks to enroll or is enrolled. Upon his or her request and at his or her expense, the student is provided with a copy of the records that have been transferred.

3. The disclosure is to authorized representatives of the comptroller general of the United States, the Secretary of the U.S. Department of Education, and state or local educational authorities.

4. The disclosure is to authorized persons and organizations in connection with a student’s application for, or receipt of, financial aid—but only to the extent necessary for such purposes as determining eligibility, amount, conditions, and enforcement of terms and conditions.

5. The disclosure is to State and local officials to whom, according to effective state law adopted prior to November 19, 1974, such information is specifically required to be reported.

6. The disclosure is to organizations conducting educational studies for the purpose of developing, validating, or administering predictive tests, administering student aid programs, and improving instruction. The studies shall be conducted so as not to permit personal identification of students to outsiders, and the information is destroyed when it is no longer needed for those purposes.

7. The disclosure is to accrediting organizations for purposes necessary to carry out their functions.

8. The disclosure is to the parent of a student who is depen-
dent for income tax purposes. (Note: UMUC may require documentation of dependent status, such as copies of income tax forms.)

9. The disclosure is to comply with a judicial order or lawfully issued subpoena. Unless expressly prohibited by the subpoena, UMUC will make a reasonable effort to notify the student or parent of the order or subpoena in advance of compliance in order to give them time to seek protective action.

10. The disclosure is in connection with a health or safety emergency.

11. The disclosure is to an alleged victim of any crime of violence, of the results of any disciplinary proceeding conducted by UMUC against the alleged perpetrator of that crime with respect to that crime.

12. The disclosure is to an alleged victim of any crime of violence of the results of any disciplinary proceeding conducted by UMUC against the alleged perpetrator of that crime with respect to that crime.

D. Record of Disclosures - UMUC maintains with the student’s education records a record of each request and each disclosure, except for:

1. Disclosures to the student himself or herself.

2. Disclosures made pursuant to the written consent of the student (the written consent itself suffices as a record).

3. Disclosures to USM instructional or administrative officials.

4. Disclosures of directory information. This record of disclosures may be inspected by the student, the official custodian of the records, and other officials of UMUC and governmental officials.

VI. Right to File Complaint

A student alleging that UMUC has not complied with the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) may file a student grievance in accordance with UMUC’s Student Grievance Procedures (Policy 130.70) or submit a written complaint to:

Family Policy Compliance Office
U.S. Department of Education
400 Maryland Avenue, SW
Washington, DC 20202-4605

Appendix H

Shared Governance

In accordance with Board of Regents 1-6.00 Policy on Shared Governance in the University System of Maryland, UMUC developed a new worldwide shared governance structure. Each of the three primary stakeholder groups—students, faculty, and staff—of UMUC has an advisory council consisting of elected representatives. These councils advise senior UMUC leadership on broad issues related to the university’s strategic planning, communications, academic initiatives, and other issues. Further, there is a University Advisory Council, made of representatives from each of the three stakeholder councils, to advise and assist the president of UMUC.

Student Advisory Council

The Student Advisory Council consists of twelve (12) student representatives from UMUC locations worldwide and includes both undergraduate and graduate students. Student Advisory Council representatives serve on the overall University Advisory Council. The Student Advisory Council provides senior management with critical input on a wide variety of institutional initiatives that affect students and student life at UMUC. To learn more about the Student Advisory Council or contact a representative, students should visit the Web page at www.umuc.edu/gov/stac.
Where to Check for Information

All this information and much more is available on our Web site at www.asia.umuc.edu

The schedule of courses for the upcoming term: The staff at your education center, the UMUC Director for your area, or your Field Representative.

A course you may wish to take: A UMUC Academic Advisor, the faculty member for the course, or your Area Director.

Tuition Assistance for military members: The staff at your education center.
About UMUC Asia

University of Maryland University College (UMUC) in Asia offers academic programs to United States military communities throughout Asia and the Pacific. While serving overseas, students can take a single course or many courses leading to a certificate, an associate of arts degree, a bachelor of arts degree, or a bachelor of science degree. In addition, a master’s degree program is available to students on Okinawa. Since University of Maryland University College is accredited by the Commission on Higher Education of the Middle States Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools, students can take courses with the intention of transferring their credits to other colleges or universities in the United States.

Although the educational setting is overseas, UMUC’s programs in Asia are in all respects comparable to those at public institutions of higher learning in the United States. Courses offered both in the classroom and online are taught by faculty whose credentials meet standards set by appropriate University of Maryland University College academic departments in Adelphi, Maryland. All UMUC courses taught in Asia carry University of Maryland University College resident credit. UMUC is committed to maintaining standards of academic excellence. The past 52 years demonstrate that those standards can be maintained in overseas settings.